AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME 60

Aagnes, Tove H., 4445 Abad, F. X., 2377 Abad, F. Xavier, 3704 Abadias, M., 2147 Abarca, M. L., 2650 Abbaszadegan, Morteza, 1014 Abdallah, Mohamed A., 4605 Abee, T., 1359 Abee, Tjakko, 1006, 1467, 1962 Abell, J. M., 1789 Abeyta, Carlos, Jr., 3020 Adachi, Kyoko, 2898 Adams, Michael W. W., 562 Adams, Randy H., 3833 Adams, Robin M., 1221 Adams, Thomas H., 1444 Adamus, J. E., 4527 Adang, Michael J., 2905 Adriaens, P., 1658 Adrian, Neal R., 3632 Agnew, Brian J., 903 Ahearn, D. G., 2149, 4172 Ahrenholtz, Ingrid, 3746 Akao, Teruaki, 1041 Akhtar, M., 677 Akhurst, Raymond J., 120 Akileswaran, Lakshmi, 1353 Akin, Danny E., 3138 Akkermans, Antoon D. L., 2371 Alarcon, Benito, 2076 Albert, M. J., 1684 Albrecht, Kenneth A., 3815 Albrechtsen, Hans-Jørgen, 3920 Alchanati, Iris, 1889 Alegre, Maria-Teresa, 4279 Alexander, Donita, 984 Alexander, Martin, 2643 Alic, Margaret, 3447, 4303 Allard, Annika, 2963 Allard, Ann-Sofie, 777 Allard, Marie-Reine, 56 Alleman, J. E., 1969 Allen, R. D., 3548 Al-Makhlafi, Hamood, 3560 Almond, D. E., 524 Alsina, Mercedes, 1681 Alvarez, Abdiel J., 374 Alvarez, Alberto M., 4638 Alvarez, Emilio, 1705 Alvarez, Marc, 2568 Amann, Rudolf, 792, 3112, 3228, 4461 Amaral, J. A., 3945 Amarger, Noelle, 56 Amaro, Ana M., 3470 Amoroso, Terry L., 4009 Amsing, Jos G. M., 3049 Amy, Penny S., 2697 Amy, P. S., 2176 An, Gil-Hwan, 3854 Anazawa, Hideharu, 111 Andersen, Sigrid Rita, 908 Anderson, A. J., 1726 Anderson, James J., 501 Andersson, Jan T., 3624 Ando, Yoshiji, 2561 Andrésdóttir, Valgerður, 4580 Andrésson, Ólafur S., 4580 Anke, Heidrun, 3597, 3602 Anton, Lori H., 960

Aono, Rikizo, 2518, 4624 Apte, Simon C., 3959 Arana, Inés, 4273 Aranda, Eduardo, 353 Araujo, Ricardo S., 1430 Arca, Pilar, 2158 Ardestani, Bahram, 3204 Arendt, Elke K., 1875, 2324 Arensdorf, Joseph J., 2884 Arias, María E., 3909 Arisan-Atac, Inci, 4364 Arisawa, Akira, 2657 Armenante, Piero M., 1711 Armentrout, Richard W., 402 Arnold, R. B., 4053 Arnold, R. G., 2200 Arnosti, C., 840 Arp, Daniel J., 1914, 3033 Arredondo, Renato, 2846 Arthaud, Laury, 1762 Asada, Kiyozo, 637 Assigbetse, Komi, 4039 Asther, Marcel, 705, 3390 Asther, Michele, 705 Atlas, Ronald M., 368 Atmar, Robert L., 1921 Attwood, Graeme T., 337 Auffray, Yanick, 3474 Aust, Steven D., 2350 Averhoff, Beate, 853 Averill, Bruce A., 1053 Avila, German, 1260 Avis, K. E., 4553

Bååth, Erland, 2238 Baba, Tomoya, 2252 Bachofen, R., 1698 Backman, Paul A., 896 Bahar, Mahdieh, 4160 Bailey, James E., 2431 Bailly, Jean-Luc, 387 Bak, Friedhelm, 291, 2450 Bak, Rolf P. M., 167, 2259 Baker, Peter B., 3881 Bakker, P. A. H. M., 1726 Bakker, Peter A. H. M., 1184 Bally, R., 3413 Baloda, Suraj B., 1379, 1678 Bandín, Isabel, 2168 Bao, Xue-Zhen, 2653 Baraoidan, Marietta R., 3275 Barcina, Isabel, 4273 Barefoot, S. F., 3522 Bär-Gilissen, Marie-José, 167, 2259 Barja, J. L., 180 Barja, Juan L., 2990 Barkay, Tamar, 3503, 4059 Barna-Vetró, Ildikó, 729 Bartha, Richard, 1342, 2717, 3608, 4072 Barugahare, Martin, 1822 Bashan, Yoav, 2120 Bateson, Mary M., 746 Batt, Carl A., 278 Baulard, A., 1670 Baumann, Linda, 3440 Baumann, Paul, 3440 Baya, A. M., 1789 Beaman, Teofila C., 3192

Beattie, Gwyn A., 3790, 3799

Bécard, Guillaume, 2137 Becker, J. O., 78 Beecher, Douglas J., 1646, 4614 Beeder, Janiche, 1227 Beenackers, Antonie A. C. M., 3368 Beerthuyzen, Marke M., 1798 Beggs, T. S., 2205 Begin, Marc, 2384 Beil, Stefan, 2296 Bej, Asim K., 368 Bell, Robert G., 2040, 2049 Bender, Carol L., 4421 Bender, C. L., 2890, 2924 Bender, Judith, 2311 Benedict, A. A., 3548 Benediktsdóttir, Eva, 4580 Bennett, George N., 39 Ben-Porath, Judith, 880 Benson, D. M., 2852 Benthin, Stig, 1254 Bereswill, Stefan, 2924 Berg, Seija, 3421 Bergquist, Peter L., 3981 Bernard, Nathalie, 1401 Bernier, Louis, 1279 Bertheau, Yves, 298, 1437, 3781 Berthier, Yvette, 377 Beuchat, Larry R., 2069 Beuerlein, James E., 2939 Beumer, R. R., 1359 Beveridge, Terry J., 1525, 3182 Beveridge, T. J., 447, 549 Beynon, Jim, 3815 Bhat, Manzoor A., 307 Bhatnagar, D., 2248, 2408, 3543 Bhattacharyya, Bimal C., 4216 Bhatti, Tariq M., 3268 Bhowmik, Tarun, 333 Bhunia, Arun K., 2692 Bienkowski, Paul R., 1487 Bierbaum, Gabriele, 4332 Biesterveld, Steef, 576 Biesterveld, Steven, 1347 Bigham, Jerry M., 3268 Billman-Jacobe, H., 1641 Binder, R., 1805 Binnerup, Svend Jørgen, 2869 Birch, Paul R. J., 4387 Bisetti, Nathalie, 1451 Bisping, Bernward, 1495 Bitter, Wilbert, 1184 Bittinger, Mark A., 141 Blackburn, Nicholas D., 3089 Blackburn, T. Henry, 3089 Blais, Burton W., 348 Blake, Robert C., II, 722, 2704, 3349 Blanch, Anicet R., 732, 1681 Blanco, Carlos, 341 Blannon, Janet C., 3462 Blaschek, Hans P., 337 Blum, Jodi Switzer, 3011 Bodine, A. B., 3522 Boemare, Noël E., 120 Bogaki, Takayuki, 2786 Böger, Peter, 2575 Boher, Bernard, 4478 Bohlool, B. Ben, 4394

Bölske, G., 149 Bonas, Ulla, 1068 Bonnen, Alice M., 960 Boogerd, Fred C., 1859 Bora, Roop Singh, 214 Borch, Elisabeth, 3416 Borthakur, Dulal, 4268 Borucki, Monica K., 2164 Bosch, A., 2377 Bosch, Albert, 3704 Boschker, H. T. S., 3592 Bosco, Marco, 1335 Bosworth, Andrew H., 3815 Bothast, Rodney J., 3774 Botsford, James L., 2568 Bottomley, Peter J., 1754, 2772 Bottomley, P. J., 408, 416, 427 Bouche, Sandrine, 3474 Bouhnik, Yoram, 1451 Bouillanne, C., 3914 Bouillant, M. L., 3413 Bourgeois, C. M., 1652 Bourget, Nathalie, 1451 Boutibonnes, Philippe, 3474 Boutros, S. N., 2316 Bové, Joseph-Marie, 2916 Bowden, Christine, 2384 Boyce, Martin J., 368 Boyd, Aoife, 2355 Boye, Mette, 2196 Boyer, Joseph N., 174 Boyle, Jeffrey, 393 Boynton, Zhuang L., 39 Bozzi, L., 4134 Brackett, Robert E., 2069 Bradley, P. M., 2170 Bragulat, M. R., 2650 Bramley, A. John, 771 Brand, John M., 3323 Brass, Susanne, 2575 Braus, Gerhard H., 3105 Bravo, Alejandra, 353 Breen, Alec, 51 Breeuwer, Pieter, 1467 Breil, Brenda T., 4163 Brenchley, Jean E., 12, 4544 Brenner, Vladimir, 3833 Brewer, J. F., 2408 Breznak, John A., 1269 Briggs, Robert E., 2006, 2011 Broda, Paul, 4387 Bronk, Deborah A., 3996 Brönneke, Volker, 785 Brooks, Myron H., 1949 Brosch, Roland, 2584 Broster, Malcolm G., 4167 Brown, D. Ann, 3182 Brown, Daren W., 979 Brown, J., 1805 Bruce, Neil C., 3881 Brühlmann, Fredi, 2107 Brunke, Maren, 357 Brunner, Ivano, 3105 Bruno, Maria E. C., 4186 Brusseau, G. A., 626 Brüssow, Harald, 4537 Bruttin, Anne, 4537 Bubert, Andreas, 3120 Buchrieser, C., 4371 Bugert, Peter, 2924 Buhr, T. L., 4155

Bohm, K., 1

Bukhtiyarova, Marina, 3405 Bull, Carolee T., 662 Bulygina, E. S., 626 Burggraf, Siegfried, 3112, 3660 Burkhead, Karen D., 2031 Burlot, P. M., 2017 Busscher, Henk J., 1867 Buttner, Mark P., 374

Caballero-Mellado, Jesus, 1532 Cabañes, F. J., 2650 Cabotaje, Luzviminda M., 1302 Caccavo, Frank, Jr., 3752 Cahagnier, Bernard, 3390 Caldwell, D. E., 434 Caldwell, Douglas E., 1421 Caldwell, S. J., 434 Callahan, Terrence M., 4592 Calvisi, Elizabeth G., 3192 Camarero, Susana, 4509 Cambra, Mariano, 2076 Cameron, Grant W. W., 3881 Campbell, Lori, 2086 Canela, R., 2147 Cannon, Frank, 3815 Cano, Raúl J., 2164 Canter, Gayle L., 501 Capers, Gesa M., 984 Capone, Douglas G., 3989 Cappello, Renato, 1260 Cappenberg, Thomas E., 167, 2259, 3592 Caprais, Marie-Paule, 1581 Caramelo, Lucília, 1783 Carl, Mitchell, 1622 Carlson, Cathrine Rein, 1719 Carnicero, A., 2971 Carpenter, Edward J., 3989 Carruthers, F. L., 71 Cartwright, D. Kelly, 2852 Cary, Jeffrey, 4078 Casadevall, Arturo, 3864 Cascarelli, Amy L., 3536 Casey, Thomas A., 2006 Cashore, Alisa, 86 Castellá, G., 2650 Castenholz, Richard W., 1500 Castro, Ieso M., 102 Cathcart, D. P., 2059 Caugant, Dominique A., 1719 Cavanaugh, Colleen M., 4461 Cazemier, Anne E., 271 Ceazan, Marnie L., 1949 Cepeda, Catalina, 2168 Cerniglia, Carl E., 3343, 3739, 3931, 4263 Cerning, J., 3914 Ceron, Jairo, 353 Cesselin, Bénédicte, 4351 Chak, K.-F., 2304, 2415 Chakrabarty, A. M., 2355, 4100 Chambon, Martine, 387 Champailler, Alain, 4319 Chan, Amy M., 3167 Chang, Ching-Wen, 3732 Chang, Perng-Kuang, 4078 Chao, D.-C., 2415 Chapelle, F. H., 2170 Chapelon, Chrystelle, 1335 Chapman, P. J., 2438 Charest, Pierre M., 489 Charles, Trevor C., 4192

Chase, Theodore, Jr., 1342, Chatterjee, Arun K., 2545, 3150 Chatterjee, Asita, 2545, 3150 Chauthaiwale, Jyoti, 4495 Che, Qing-Ming, 1041 Chee-Sanford, Joanne, 2802 Chen. C.-I., 1690 Chen, Genhui, 715 Chen, Huizhong, 64 Chen, Jianchi, 2584 Chen, Jyh-Herng, 3491 Chen, K. H., 1905 Chen, T. A., 1905 Chen, Yijun, 1292 Chen, Ying-Ru, 3522 Cheng, Hsin-Hua, 1754 Cheng, K.-J., 1374 Chengappa, M. M., 1387 Childers, Susan E., 2622 Childress, James J., 1852 Chmurny, Alan B., 3329, 4178 Choi, C. K., 4413 Choi, Mun Hwan, 3245 Choi, Sung-Chan, 1342, 4072 Chow, Cheok-Man, 2779 Christ, Rupert, 3358 Christensen, Douglas P., 3870 Christensen, Henrik, 2196 Christensen, Thomas H., 3920 Chu, Fun S., 847 Ciafardini, G., 4142 Ciulla, Rose Anne, 3660 Clardy, Jon, 2023 Clark, Douglas S., 932 Clarke, Kenneth F., 1137 Clavero, M. Rocelle S., 2069 Cleveland, T. E., 2408 Cliver, Dean O., 1927 Coffey, A., 4226 Coffey, Michael D., 1593 Coffin, Éric, 1179 Coffin, Richard B., 4116, 4124 Cogan, Timothy M., 1739 Cole, James R., 3536 Coll, Pedro M., 1213 Collins, Mandy, 654 Colson, C., 1670 Colwell, R. R., 3573 Combe, Marie-Laure, 26 Connell, Tracy L., 3640 Conner, A. J., 71 Constable, Anne, 4537 Conte, Marco, 1379 Cook, Alasdair M., 2296 Cook, David W., 3483 Cook, Gregory M., 1942, 2533, 2538 Cooke, Peter, 2137 Cooksey, Donald A., 473 Coolbear, Tim, 801 Coon, Steven L., 3006 Cooray, Karven J., 3023 Copa, José L., 3909 Coppée, J.-Y., 1670 Coque, Juan-Jose R., 4086 Corbin, David R., 4239 Corzo, J., 4531 Coschigano, Peter W., 989 Costa, Jill B., 1364 Costa, José M., 2278 Costerton, J. W., 1663 Cotty, Peter J., 2248

Cournoyer, Benoit, 4279 Covarrubias, Luis, 353 Cox, L. J., 1359 Cox, Raymond P., 536 Credi, R., 1905 Crow, S. A., 2149, 4172 Culbertson, Charles W., 3011, 3640 Cullen, Daniel, 599 Cunningham, Daryl P., 4608 Cuppers, H. G. A. M., 195, 204 Cutrín, J. M., 1789

Dabrock, Birgit, 853

Daeschel, Mark, 3560

Dalsgaard, Tage, 291

Daly, C., 4226 Daly, Charles, 1875, 2324

Danganan, Clyde E., 4100

Daniel, Geoffrey, 2524

Dartois, V., 1670

Dashti, Narjes, 408

Daub, M. E., 2766

Daniels, Charles J., 3867

Dasinger, Bruce L., 1364

Daubaras, Dayna L., 4100

Date, Richard A., 940

Darrasse, Armelle, 298, 1437

Daugherty, Douglas D., 3261 Davies, Cheryl M., 3959 Davies-Colley, Robert J., 2040. 2049 Davis, Brian P., 4245 Davis, Mark, 3752 Davis, Valerie M., 3901 Dawson, K. A., 1087 Day, M. J., 2205 Day, Stephen P., 1927 deBeer, D., 1690 deBeer, Dirk, 2711, 4339 de Bont, Jan A. M., 264, 271, 4440 de Bruijn, Frans J., 416, 2286, 2772 Decaris, Bernard, 1451 Deckwer, W.-D., 357 De Cort, S., 3074 Défago, Geneviève, 2553 DeFlaun, Mary F., 2637 Degnan, Alan J., 3198 Deguchi, Yoshiaki, 3036 DeJesús, Todd H., 3300 de Jong, Caroline, 691, 2858 de Jong, Ed, 264, 271 de la Fuente, G., 2971 Delcour, J., 3529 Delcour, Jean, 1401 Demezas, David H., 4421 Deneer, Harry G., 2360 Deng, Ming Yi, 1927 Dennis, Douglas, 1198 Dennis, P. J., 1585, 1842 DePaola, Angelo, 984 Dervin, Catherine, 3781 Desair, Jos, 3615 Desjardins, Anne E., 1695 Desmazeaud, M., 3914 De Smet, Ingrid, 831 Devereux, Richard, 3437 de Vos, Willem M., 587, 1798 Dewailly, Éric, 1174 Dewhirst, Floyd E., 1025 de Wit, J. C., 195, 204

Dev. Satyahari, 4216 Dhurjati, Prasad S., 1414 Diaz, L. A., 2593 Díaz-Raviña, Montserrat, 2238 Dickman, M. B., 4155 Diebold, Ronald, 3315 Dieckmann, Gerhard S., 2746 Diem, Hoang Gia, 3974 Diep, Dzung Bao, 160 Diez, J. M., 2377 Di Giovanni, G. D., 4053 Dijkhuizen, L., 153 Dijkmans, Roger, 831 Dillard, Helene R., 278 Dimock, Michael B., 501 Dingman, Douglas W., 2343 Dinsmore, Polly K., 1129 Diop, Tahir A., 3433 Distel, Daniel L., 4461 Dobbs, Fred C., 871 Dobišová, Magda, 4605 Dodge, Robert H., 3931 Dolfing, Jan, 3368 Dong, Xiuzhu, 2834 Donnelly, Jean, 861 Donnison, Andrea M., 2049 Dopazo, Carlos P., 2168 Doré, William J., 2999 Dorn, Silvia, 3236 Dosba, Françoise, 2916 Dott, Wolfgang, 2330 Doty, Sharon Lafferty, 4192 Doukyu, Noriyuki, 2518 Dowdle, Phillip, 3011 Dowsett, A. B., 1585, 1842 Doyle, Michael P., 2069, 2958 Drake, Harold L., 1370 Dreisbach, Joseph H., 3030 Dreyfus, Bernard L., 3433 Drocourt, Jean-Louis, 1467 Du, Cheng, 3847 Dubey, N. K., 1101 Dubois, E., 3665 Dubois, Marie-Pierre, 4039 Dubroca, Jacqueline, 705 Duetz, Wouter A., 691, 2858 Dufour, A., 1652 Dulieu, A., 2985 Dumontet, Stefano, 1379, 1678 Duncan, Sylvia, 1308 Dunne, C. P., 4174 Dunny, G. M., 4413 Dunphy, Gary B., 715 Duran, Norma L., 4567 Durham, Don R., 3329, 4178 Dürre, Peter, 1033 Dussurget, Olivier, 953 Dvorsky, Elizabeth A., 374 Dykes, Gary A., 3027

Edwards, Aled M., 323
Edwards, Elizabeth A., 313, 323
Egel, D. S., 1078
Eggeling, Lothar, 126, 133
Eguiarte, Luis, 1260
Ehrenreich, Armin, 4517
Ehrenshaft, M., 2766
Eikmanns, Bernhard J., 126
Eisenschenk, Linda, 3315
Ekanemesang, Udoudo M., 2311
Ekpo, Pattama, 4612

Elegir, Graziano, 2609 Elferink, Stefanie J. W. H. Oude, 576 Elkeles, Adi, 4642 Elsgaard, Lars, 1473 Emerson, David, 1269, 4022, Engel, Joachim, 3381 Engelberg-Kulka, Hanna, 45 Engelke, G., 814 Enger, Øivind, 4234 English, J. T., 2616 English, Leigh H., 3711 Ennis, C. C., 4553 Ensley, B. D., 285 Entian, K.-D., 1, 814, 2793 Enzien, Michael V., 2200 Epstein, L., 524 Erhart, Robert, 792 Eriksson, Karl-Erik L., 3138 Ernst, Anneliese, 2575 Érsek, T., 2616 Esaki, Nobuyoshi, 2389, 3375 Eschbach-Bludau, Monika, 2876 Esmahan, Christina, 1705 Estada, Ursula, 3840 Estes, Mary K., 1921 Evans, Christine S., 2811 Evans, Kathryn M. C., 709 Ezeonu, I. M., 2149, 4172

Fairhead, Heather, 2647 Falcón, M. A., 2971 Falkinham, Joseph O., III, 826 Färber, P., 3401 Farrand, Stephen K., 913 Farrington, J. K., 4553 Faure, D., 3413 Fayer, Ronald, 2732 Federle, Thomas W., 4500 Fedorak, Phillip M., 459, 3624 Felbeck, Horst, 4461 Felder, Richard M., 2627 Feng, Bo, 4432 Feng, T.-Y., 2415 Ferain, Thierry, 1401 Ferdinandy-van Vlerken, Marijke M. A., 1859 Fernandez, Diana, 4039 Fernández, Leonides, 333 Fernández-Abalos, José M., 1213 Ferre, Juan, 3840 Ferretti, Joseph J., 4207 Ferrier, M. Drew, 3989 Ferris, F. G., 549 Fewson, Charles A., 1137 Fiechter, Armin, 2107, 3679 Fiedler, Franz, 785 Field, Jim A., 227, 264, 271 Fiksdal, Liv, 1581 Finson, Naomi, 4627 Fish, Kenneth M., 4289 Fitzgerald, Gerald F., 1875, Fitzgerald, G. F., 4226 Fitzsimons, A., 3529 Fleischman, Darrell E., 940 Fleming, Henry P., 2627 Fleminger, G., 3079 Flemming, C. A., 1606, 3458

Fliermans, Carl B., 2200

Florencio, Lourdinha, 227 Focht, D. D., 3833 Focht, Dennis D., 2884 Fogleman, James C., 619 Fok, A. K., 3548 Forcadell, M., 2272 Ford, T., 996 Forney, Larry J., 2483 Förster, Helga, 1593 Foster, Joan L. M., 619 Foulke, James S., Jr., 501 Fournet, B., 4134 Foutz, K. R., 2408 Fox, James G., 1025 Fox, P. F., 4226 Francia, Alicia, 2152 Frank, Glynn H., 2006 Frank, Ronald, 3120 Frasse, Pierre, 705 Fredrickson, Herb, 3358 Freer, Shelby N., 3774 Frémont, Marc, 4537 Frey, Pascal, 3175 Friedlin, Ernst, 4432 Friedrich, Cornelius G., 973 Friend, Victoria L., 4207 Fries, Marcos R., 2802 Friðjónsson, Ólafur H., 4580 Fritzsche, Christian, 1687 Frostegård, Åsa, 2238 Fryder, Vincent, 4537 Fude, Li, 1525 Fuerst, John A., 940 Fujii, Toshio, 2786 Fujino, Kimiya, 637 Fujita, Masanori, 2265 Fujita, Masashi, 3023 Fujiwara, Nobuaki, 3579 Fujiwara, Yasuhiro, 2265 Fulbright, Dennis W., 2286 Fugua, W. Claiborne, 3006 Furukawa, Kensuke, 3926 Fyfe, W. S., 549

Gabel, Christian, 141 Gabriel, Dean W., 4094 Gadani, Ferruccio, 19 Gagnon, Diana F., 1025 Galama, J. M. D., 149 Galiana, Antoine, 3974 Gallardo, Claudia, 1260 Galletti, Guido C., 4509 Gamble, Gary R., 3138 Gansel, Xavier, 3474 Garchow, Helen, 2483 García, Alberto, 2846 Garcia, Oswaldo, Jr., 3268 Garcia-Mendoza, Ernesto, 3887 Garcia-Pichel, Ferran, 1500 García-Valdés, Elena, 966 Garmyn, Dominique, 1401 Garver, Kristian I., 2191 Gasson, Michael J., 3063 Gat, Orit, 1889 Gauvin, Denis, 1174 Geest, Torben, 536 Geider, Klaus, 2924 Geiger, Jean-Paul, 4039, 4478 Geisen, R., 3401 Geli, Vincent, 3965 Geller, Bruce L., 3204 Gelwicks, Jeffrey T., 467

Georgakopoulos, Dimitrios G., 2931, 4573 Georgiou, George, 31 Gerba, Charles P., 1014, 1974, 4203 Gerhardt, Philipp, 3192 German, T. L., 4324 Gerrits, Jan P. G., 454, 3049 Ghiorse, William C., 1572 Ghosh, Mousumi, 4620 Ghosh, R., 1698 Gibson, David T., 3323, 3931 Gijzen, Huub J., 1822 Gil, Gwang-Hoon, 947 Gilmour, A., 1547 Gilmour, Arthur, 4600 Gilmour, Cynthia C., 2677 Gingras, Suzanne, 1174 Giraud, Eric, 4319 Girones, Rosina, 2963 Glandorf, D. C. M., 1726 Glibert, Patricia M., 3996 Glod, Guy, 4047 Glover, L. Anne, 1308 Gnahoua, Guy-Modeste, 3974 Godfrey, Bruce J., 1353 Goebel, Brett M., 1614 Goebel, Werner, 3120 Goelling, Detlef, 1390 Gold, Michael H., 1353, 3447, 4303 Golly, K. F., 1146 Goncalves, José A., 3624 Gonyer, Ken, 1198 González, Beatriz, 2158 Goodman, Nelson, 2723 Goodson, Margaret, 1630 Gordon, A. S., 1749 Gorkovenko, Alexander, 1249 Gorny, Norbert, 3396 Gorris, María Teresa, 2076 Goto, Masatoshi, 3926 Gottschalk, Gerhard, 187, 853 Gram, Lone, 2132 Grbić-Galić, Dunja, 313, 323 Greene, Jeffrey D., 4487 Greenplate, John T., 4239 Greer, C. W., 1606 Griebe, T., 1690 Grifoll, M., 2438 Grinshpun, Sergey A., 861, 3732 Grossmann, Sönnke, 2746 Gschwind, Nikolaus, 4297 Gubler, Marcel, 2494, 2501 Guenzi, A. C., 2890 Guérineau, Michel, 4279 Guerrero, Carmen, 2209 Guesdon, Jean-Luc, 377 Gueye, Mamadou, 3433 Guezennec, J., 4134 Guihard, Gilles, 1962 Guillén, Francisco, 2811 Guo, Chunzhi, 1044 Guðmundsdóttir, Sigríður, 4580 Gutiérrez, Ana, 1783 Gutierrez-Navarro, A. M., 4531 Gutnick, David L., 740 Gutowski-Eckel, Z., 1, 814 Gutshall, Kevin, 12 Gutshall, Kevin R., 4544

Gyöngyösi, Ágnes, 729

Haack, Sheridan Kidd, 2483 Haahtela, K., 3672 Haas, Dieter, 2553 Hagedorn, Charles, 826 Häggblom, Max M., 989 Hah, Yung Chil, 4584 Hahn-Hägerdal, Bärbel, 3416 Haigler, Billy E., 3466 Haldeman, Dana L., 2697 Hallberg, Kevin B., 3268, 3470 Halling, Shirley M., 2011 Hamachi, Masaaki, 2786 Hamamoto, Tetsuo, 3878 Hamasaki, Takashi, 2561 Hameed, Sohail, 2371 Hamelin, Richard C., 1279 Hammel, Kenneth E., 709, 1956 Hammelmann, M., 1, 814 Hammond, John R. M., 1635 Hanau, Robert M., 3890 Handelsman, Jo, 1430, 2023, 4404 Hankinson, Thomas R., 3815 Hansen, Gerd, 3381 Hanson, R. S., 626 Hanzawa, Naoto, 2898 Harazono, Koichi, 4359 Hardaway, Rachel L., 3462 Hardegger, Markus, 3679 Hardmeyer, A., 1698 Hardoyo, 3485 Harewood, Patrick, 2666 Harman, Gary E., 4364 Harms, Hauke, 2736 Harper, B. G., 2316 Harris, Bob, 1525 Harsh, James B., 393 Hart, Roger A., 2431 Hartikainen, Helinä, 3454 Hartke, Axel, 3474 Harvey, J., 1547 Harwood, Caroline S., 1775 Harwood, Valerie J., 1749 Hasan, A. K. M. Quamrul, 2389 Hasan, M. K., 1684 Hasumi, Fumihiko, 243 Hatakka, Annele, 569 Hattori, Masao, 1041 Håvarstein, Leiv Sigve, 160 Havelaar, Arie H., 4160 Havlíček, V., 1561 Hayase, Nobuki, 3336 Hayashida, Shinsaku, 3926 Hayes, Christopher K., 4364 Hayes, J. M., 467 Hazen, Terry C., 2200 He, Haiyin, 2023 Heald, S., 4634 Heckel, David G., 4627 Hei, Derek J., 932 Heikes, Theresa B., 374 Heipieper, Hermann J., 4440 Heitzer, Armin, 1487 Hemscheidt, Thomas K., 4268 Hendson, Mavis, 2931, 4573 Hensel, Andreas, 2155 Henshilwood, Kathleen, 2999 Herbert, Daniel, 1021, 2180 Herman, Janet S., 3300 Herman, R. P., 1160

Hermansson, Malte, 3041

Hermes, H. F. M., 153 Hernandez, C., 2316 Hernández, Manuel, 3909 Hernandez, Rudy, 2568 Hernández-Lucas, Ismael, 2339 Hernando-Rico, V., 4531 Herndl, Gerhard J., 807 Herrera, Gerardo, 682 Herrick, James B., 1572 Hetrick, F. M., 1789 Hibbs, Stephen E., 4167 Hice, Robert H., 896 Higby-Schweitzer, Mary, 2164 Hightower, Robin C., 4592 Hill, D. S., 78 Hill, Robert A., 1137 Hill, Walter E., 3020 Hine, Yoshimitsu, 223 Hiney, Maura, 3874 Hino, Tsuneo, 1827 Hintikka, Eeva-Liisa, 3421 Hitchins, A. D., 4553 Hoaki, Toshihiro, 2898, 4559 Hoang, Viet, 3381 Hodgson, A. L. M., 1641 Hofemeister, Brigitte, 3381 Hofemeister, Jürgen, 3381 Hoffman, P. S., 4553 Højberg, Ole, 2467 Holben, W. E., 1106, 1116, 1121 Holder, J., 4553 Holguin, Gina, 2120 Hollender, Juliane, 2330 Hols, P., 3529 Hols, Pascal, 1401 Holt, Peter-John, 3881 Holt, Robert A., 1137 Holt, Scott M., 337 Hong, George, 3255 Hopp, Johanna, 2330 Hopper, David J., 1978 Horgen, Paul A., 2384, 4456 Horiike, Kihachiro, 307 Horikoshi, Koki, 2518, 3878 Horitsu, Hiroyuki, 531 Horn, Joanne M., 357 Hornberger, George M., 3300 Horton, Derek, 1364 Hou, Ching T., 3760 Howard, Gary T., 2704, 3349 Howell, C. R., 78 Howington, James P., 2977 Hudson, R. A., 2205 Hugenholtz, Jeroen, 1962 Hughes, M. D., 3522 Hughes, M. S., 2003 Hughes, T. A., 3522 Humphrey, Tom J., 1630 Hur, Hor-Gil, 4148 Hurst, Christon J., 3462 Hutkins, Robert W., 3870 Huyn, Jung-Ho, 3897 Hwang, Ingyu, 913 Hwang, Yaw-Huei, 3732 Hyman, Michael R., 3033 Hynes, S. H., 1519 Hynes, Wayne L., 4207 Hynning, Per-Åke, 777

Ibañez, Magdalena, 4638 Ietswaart, T., 1554 Iglesias-Wind, Maria I., 2876 Iiyama, Kenji, 1538 Ijzerman, M. Marian, 826 Ike, Michihiko, 2265 Imanaka, Tadayuki, 3096, 3579, 3764, 4213, 4559 Ingledew, W. M., 1048, 1519 Iriberri, Juan, 4273 Irwin, Diana, 763 Ishikawa, Haruo, 3884 Ishimaru, Carol A., 662 Ishino, Syuichi, 111 Ishiyama, Akira, 3336 Islam, M. S., 1684 Iwahori, Kenji, 722 Iwamatsu, Akihiro, 2786 Izawa, Yoshifumi, 4559 Izumi, Yoshikazu, 223

Jabaji-Hare, Suha H., 489 Jackson, Wesley C., 3462 Jacobson, Lynn M., 4404 Jahng, Deokjin, 2473 Jahnke, Linda, 3640 Jain, Mahendra K., 2220 Jain, Rakesh K., 3030 Jakobek, Judy L., 1093 James, G. A., 1663 Janisiewicz, W. J., 2671 Janssen, Dick B., 1599, 3368 Janyapoon, Krisana, 4612 Jarausch, Wolfgang, 2916 Jarvis, Bruce B., 3006 Jeanthon, C., 4134 Jeffrey, Wade H., 1814, 4059 Jeffries, Peter, 927 Jeffries, Thomas W., 2609, 4245 Jenkins, Michael B., 3491 Jenkins, R. O., 4634 Jensen, Bent Borg, 1897 Jensen, Kenneth A., Jr., 709 Jensen, Kim, 2094, 3089 Jensen, Neil S., 3429 Jerez, Carlos A., 2846, 3470 Jetten, Mike, 2494, 2501 Jiménez-Díaz, R., 2059 Jin, Tianru, 4456 Jinneman, Karen C., 3020 Jofre, J., 2272 Jofre, Joan, 732, 1681, 2963 Johansen, Henrik Saaby, 2467 Johansson, Karl-Erik, 2456 Johansson, K.-E., 149 Johns, Malcolm, 1622 Johnson, B., 2184 Johnson, Eric A., 3854 Johnson, Marshall W., 4627 Johnston, Carl G., 2350 Johnstone, K., 1674 Jones, Alison M., 1048 Jones, G. A., 1374 Jones, Kerina H., 1978 Jones, M. J., 524 Jordan, Keith N., 3881 Jordan, Kieran N., 1739 Jore, J., 3529 Jørgensen, Bo B., 1473 Jørgensen, Henry, 1897 Jørgensen, Niels O. G., 4116, Josephson, K. L., 4053 Joux, Fabien, 4345

Jung, Elyse D., 763

Juozaitis, Arvydas, 861

Jury, Karen L., 3063 Justo, Jose Ignacio, 4273

Ka, J. O., 1106, 1116, 1121 Kadner, Debra J., 3491 Kaelin, Pascale, 19 Kairesalo, Timo, 3454 Kalchayanand, N., 4174 Kalinowski, Jörn, 756 Kallio, Pauli T., 2431 Kamala, T., 1021, 2180 Kamineni, D. Choudari, 3182 Kamoun, Sophien, 1593 Kaneda, Motohiro, 3878 Kaneko, Satoshi, 3425 Kang, Hyung Gyoo, 4584 Kangatharalingam, N., 2176 Kantz, N. Jeannine, 1444 Kao, S.-S., 2415 Kaplan, A., 1018 Kaprelyants, Arseny S., 3284 Karel, Steven F., 3261 Karl, David M., 871 Kasama, Yoshiki, 2911 Kasmir, Jodie, 12 Kaspar, Charles W., 3198 Kaspar, C. W., 4371 Kastner, James R., 4195 Katayama, Yoshihiro, 2985 Kathariou, S., 3548 Kato, Ikunoshin, 637 Kato, Junichi, 3485 Kato, Misako, 2898 Kawai, Keiichi, 531 Kawamura, Naoto, 2657 Kayamura, Tsuruo, 2684 Kaysner, Charles A., 3020 Kearney, Theresa E., 3647 Keel, Christoph, 2553 Keener, William K., 1914 Keevil, C. W., 1585, 1842 Kell, Douglas B., 3284 Keller, Nancy P., 1444 Kelly, Jeffrey L., 501 Kelly-Wintenberg, Kimberly, 363 Kern, Monika, 1768 Kertesz, Michael A., 2296 Keßeler, Maria, 853 Keuth, Sylvia, 1495 Khambaty, Farukh M., 2597 Khan, Ashraf A., 3343, 3739 Kidambi, Saranga P., 496 Kieft, Thomas L., 509 Kieft, T. L., 3292 Kiesau, P., 814 Kihm, David J., 3854 Kijne, Jan W., 2754 Killham, Kenneth, 1308 Kim, Augustine Y., 337 Kim, Jin-Cheol, 4380 Kim, Kwi Suk, 2107 Kim, Mi, 1025 Kim, Myung Kuk, 1029 King, Gary M., 2602, 3220, 3508, 3514 Kinkle, B. K., 1674 Kirchhof, Gudrun, 3236 Kirchman, David L., 4284 Kirchman, P. A., 3573 Kirk, T. Kent, 709, 2839 Kishi, Katsuyuki, 4303 Kissing, J., 149

Kitts, Christopher L., 4608 Kitunen, V., 3672 Klaenhammer, Todd R., 1006, 1129, 1832, 4487 Klein, C., 1, 2793 Kleman, Gary L., 3952 Kleman-Leyer, Karen M., 2839 Klemme, Jobst-Heinrich, 1768 Klipp, Werner, 1768 Klöppel, Klaus-Dieter, 3358 Kluepfel, Dieter, 1701 Klug, Michael J., 2421, 2483 Knabel, Stephen J., 4001, 4009 Knaebel, David B., 4500 Knowles, R., 3945 Knowles, Roger, 3307 Kobashi, Kyoichi, 1041 Kobayashi, Hideki, 2518 Koch, Andreas K., 3679 Koh, Esther G. L., 3897 Koh, Young-Hwan, 947 Kohler, Hans-Peter E., 4587 Köhler, Stephan, 3120 Kokurewicz, Karl, 2384 Kölbener, Pius, 2296 Kolstø, Anne-Brit, 1719 Kondo, Ryuichiro, 921, 4359 Konhauser, K. O., 549 König, Susanne, 3381 Konopka, Allan, 3939 Konstantinov, Konstantin B., 1414 Kopczynski, Eric D., 746 Kopečný, J., 738 Korber, Darren R., 1421 Korber, D. R., 1166, 1663 Korbsrisate, Sunee, 4612 Kortemaa, H., 3672 Koshikawa, Hiromoto, 2389, 3375 Koskinen, W. C., 1674 Kotob, Shaban, 3006 Kotoujansky, Alain, 298, 1437, 3175 Kragelund, Lene, 2944 Kremer, Stefan, 3597, 3602 Kroer, Niels, 4116, 4124 Kronemeyer, Wolfgang, 126 Kropp, Kevin G., 3624 Krovacek, Karel, 1379, 1678 Krumbach, Karin, 133 Krumme, Mary Lou, 1059 Kruse, Hilde, 4015 Krylova, Irina N., 2259 Kubata, Bruno Kilunga, 531 Kubatova, Elena, 2524 Kubicek, Christian P., 4364 Kubo, Motoki, 243 Kudo, Toshiaki, 3878 Kuenen, J. Gijs, 697 Kuhn, Anita, 1033 Kühn, H., 749 Kulesza, Caroline A., 3711 Kulle, E.-Peter, 2637 Kumar, C. Vasant, 4086 Kupke, Thomas, 2876 Kurashiki, Kenji, 921 Kurihara, Tatsuo, 2389, 3375 Kuriki, Takashi, 3096 Kurisko, P. R., 285 Kusaba, Motoaki, 3055 Kusakabe, Isao, 3425 Küsel, Kirsten, 1370

Kwiatkowski, Robert, 3815 Kwon, Ki-Sun, 4584 Kwon, Y. H., 524 Kyslík, Pavel, 4605

Lacroix, Denis, 4310 Ladha, J. K., 940 Laguerre, Gisèle, 56 Lajoie, C. A., 2826 Lalucat, Jorge, 966 Lamar, Richard T., 599 Lambert, Michael, 3597 Lampel, Jay S., 501 Landa, Andrew S., 1599, 3368 Landmeyer, J. E., 2170 Landon, M., 3914 Lang, A. Lee, 3145 Lange, Bettina, 3602 Lantz, Pär-Gunnar, 3416 Lanza, B., 4142 Lapidot, Aviva, 1889 LaPointe, Gisèle, 888 Larkin, M. J., 3647 LaRock, Paul A., 3897 LaRossa, Robert A., 1414 Larsson, L., 996 Lasobras, J., 2272 Laugero, Chantal, 705 Law, J., 4226 Lawrence, John R., 1421 Lawrence, J. R., 434, 1166 Lawrence, Lorna M., 4600 Lax, Alistair J., 771 Layton, A. C., 2826 Le, Jianhua, 2086 Leach, Jan E., 3275 Leakey, Julian E., 3343 Lebaron, Philippe, 4345 Leblanc, Danielle, 888 Ledeboer, Aat M., 1390 Lee, H., 1606, 3458 Lee, JaeHoon, 4584 Lee, J. V., 1585, 1842 Lee, Keun-Cheol, 947 Lee, Kye Joon, 1029 Lee, Kyoung, 3323 Lee, Kyu-Ho, 1565 Lee, Raymond W., 1852 Lee, Sang H., 2494, 2501 Lee, Sang-Pil, 3764 Lee, Yin-Won, 4380 Lee, Yoon, 2949 Leer, R. J., 3529 Lees, David N., 2999 Le Guyader, F., 3665 Leite, Rui P., Jr., 1068, 1078 Lemattre, Monique, 377, 3781 Lemee, Riwanon, 4351 Lemmer, Hilde, 792 Lemos, Manuel L., 2990 Lengen, James P., 1364 León-Barrios, M., 4531 Le Pennec, J. P., 1652 Le Pogam, S., 1652 Lesage, Laurence, 3390 Lestan, Domen, 606 Leštan, Marjeta, 606 Letarte, Robert, 1174 Letellier, Lucienne, 1006, 1962 Lethbridge, Benjamin J., 2023 Lettinga, Gatze, 227 Leung, Hei, 3275 Leung, K., 408, 416, 427

Leung, Kamtin, 2772 Leung, K. T., 1606 Levchuk, J. W., 4553 Lévesque, Benoît, 1174 Levett, P. N., 3647 Levy, Stuart B., 2637 Lewandowski, Gordon, 1711 Lewandowski, Zbigniew, 2711 Lewis, Richard G., 1025 Leyer, Gregory J., 3854 Leykam, Joseph, 594 Li, Aimin, 2384 Li, Dan, 3447 Li, Guo Y., 847 Li, K.-N., 4324 Li, Xinliang, 64, 3160 Liao, James C., 3903 Lichter, Amnon, 4094 Lien, Torleiv, 1227 Lightowlers, M., 1641 Ligon, J. M., 78 Lin, Sung-Chyr, 31 Lina, Laura, 353 Lindgren, Peter B., 1093 Lindow, S. E., 1934 Lindow, Steven E., 2232, 3128, 3790, 3799, 4468 Lindström, E. Börje, 3268, 3470 Linz, John E., 4078 Lion, Leonard W., 3491 Liston, John, 1038 Liu, Ji-Quan, 2389, 3375 Liu, Yang, 2545, 3150 Ljungdahl, Lars G., 64, 3160 Lloyd-Jones, Gareth, 691 Loi, N., 1905 Lonergan, Debra J., 3752 Longstaffe, F. J., 549 Loper, J. E., 1934 Loper, Joyce E., 662, 2278 Lopez, María M., 2076 Lopéz-Guisa, Jésus M., 1302 Lorén, José G., 2152 Lorenz, Michael G., 3746 Lorito, Matteo, 4364 Lortal, Sylvie, 4351 Loubiere, P., 1459 Louisy-Louis, Nathalie, 1810 Loureiro-Dias, Maria C., 102 Louws, Frank J., 2286 Loveland, Jennifer, 12 Lovley, Derek R., 726, 2394, 3752 Lowe, Christopher R., 3881 Lowe, Susan E., 94 Lowry, J. B., 2985 Lucena, F., 2272 Lucena, Francisco, 2963 Luchansky, John B., 2584, 3198 Ludwig, Wolfgang, 3228, 3236 Lugtenberg, Ben J. J., 3965 Lumbreras, M. Angeles, 2209 Lund, D. B., 482 Luo, Ke, 2905 Luo, Y., 1626

Ma, Ju-Fang, 1974, 4203 Ma, Kesen, 562 Macauley, Barry J., 1538 MacGillivray, A. Ronald, 1154 MacGlashan, Kathryn, 4394 Macher, Janet M., 3732

Luoma, Taina, 3444

Maciver, Bryce, 3981 Mackie, Roderick I., 3688, 3697 MacRae, Ian C., 2508 Madden, J. M., 4553 Madsen, Eugene L., 1572 Madyastha, K. M., 1512 Maeno, Masafumi, 3566 Magariños, B., 180 Magariños, Beatriz, 2990 Magnússon, Helgi Briem, 4580 Mago, Rohit, 2367 Mahanty, H. K., 71 Mahbubani, Meena H., 368 Mahoney, Noreen E., 106 Maier, Robert J., 141 Maillard, J.-Y., 2205 Mainzer, Stanley E., 1221 Maiti, Tapas K., 4216 Maixner, M., 1905 Majarian, William R., 1414 Maki, Hideaki, 2265 Maki, Kazutoshi, 111 Makino, Ikuko, 722 Malachowsky, Ken, 1487 Malachowsky, K. J., 542 Mallet, Bernard, 3974 Malumbres, Marcos, 2209 Manchee, Richard J., 4167 Mangin, Irene, 1451 Manulis, Shulamit, 4094 Manz, Werner, 792 Maraite, Henri, 4478 Marco, E., 1018 Margolin, Aaron B., 4189 Marie, Corinne, 3175 Marines, Ferenc, 3862 Marion, Didier, 3390 Marks, Jere A., 4245 Marlett, Judith A., 1302 Marmo, S. A., 641 Marounek, M., 738 Marquis, Robert E., 3192 Marshall, Bonnie M., 2637 Marshall, Leda C., 3329, 4178 Marsilio, V., 4142 Martin, D. D., 2184 Martin, Jean-Pierre, 26 Martin, Juan F., 1705, 2209, Martin, Phyllis A. W., 3847 Martínez, Angel T., 1783, 4509 Martinez, I., 1018 Martínez, María Jesús, 1783 Martínez-Picado, Javier, 732, 1681 Martinez-Romero, Esperanza, 1532, 2339 Martz, E. L., 4553 Marugg, Joey D., 1390 Maruyama, Tadashi, 2898 Maruyama, Takeshi, 1827 Marzluf, George A., 4432 Maske, Helmut, 3887 Massana, Ramon, 1317, 1325 Masuda, Naoto, 2265 Masui, Akihiko, 3579 Mateos, Luis M., 2209 Mathiesen, Svein D., 4445 Mathot, Mark L., 393 Matsuda, Osamu, 248 Matsushima, Ken-Ichiro, 2561 Matsuyama, Tohey, 3023

Mawadza, Crispen, 1859

Maxwell, Philip W., 715 May, H. D., 4527 May, Sheldon W., 4195 Mayer, Cynthia L., 3145 Mayer, Günter, 3381 Mayer, Thomas, 3112 Mayfield, Mary B., 4303 Mayo, Baltasar, 2158 McAllister, T. A., 1374 McArthur, Hamish A. I., 1364 McAvoy, Drew C., 4500 McCarthy, Susan A., 2597 McClelland, R. G., 4255 McConnell, Michelle A., 3419 McCormack, Peter J., 927 McCullar, M. V., 3833 McEldowney, S., 2759 McFeeters, R. F., 2627 McFeters, G. A., 1690 McFeters, Gordon A., 2462, 2977 McGarry, A., 4226 McGinness, Stephen, 2704 McGuire, Joseph, 3560 McHale, Ronnie H., 3981 McInerney, Michael J., 1481, 3752 McIntosh, D., 2272 McKay, L. L., 4413 McKellar, R. C., 4219 McSweeney, C. S., 2985 Meade, Maura J., 1367, 4592 Mechling, Margaret, 1500 Mehmann, Brigitta, 3105 Meijer, E. M., 153 Melchers, W. J. G., 149 Membré, J. M., 2017 Menard, D., 3665 Mendonca, Aubrey F., 4001, 4009 Menge, John A., 473 Menn, Fu-Min, 51 Mergeay, Max, 831, 3585 Mertikas-Pifer, Laura E., 374 Mesas, Juan-Manuel, 4279 Messner, Kurt, 1383 Metcalf, Theodore G., 1921 Mew, Twng W., 3275 Miah, M. A., 1684 Michels, Jochen, 187 Michiels, Jan, 1206 Michotey, Valérie, 341 Midttun, Ingunn, 1581 Mikolajczak, Marcia J., 402 Miller, James G., 3329, 4178 Miller, James W., 1364 Miller, Laurence G., 3011, 3640 Miller, Raina M., 2101 Miller, Robert V., 496 Mills, Aaron L., 3300 Mills, D. A., 4413 Millsap, Kevin, 1867 Milstein, O., 2971 Milton, D., 996 Minnikin, D. E., 542 Minsavage, Gerald V., 1068 Minton, Mark A., 31 Mirza, M. Sajjad, 2371 Mishra, A. K., 1101 Mitchell, R. E., 2890 Mitsuyama, Masao, 3023 Miyamoto, Kazuhiro, 3884 Mizobuchi, Shigeyuki, 2898

Mizokami, Munetaka, 3718 Mizumoto, C., 3548 Moar, William J., 896 Moen, Mark A., 1956 Mohn, William W., 3536 Moineau, Sylvain, 1832 Moiroud, Andre, 1335 Molina, María, 4638 Momose, Haruo, 3566 Monk, J. David, 2069 Montenegro, Eduardo, 1705 Montesalvo, Mary, 2666 Monteville, Marshall R., 3204 Montgomery, Michael T., 4284 Montie, Thomas C., 363 Montoya, Javier, 1260 Montville, Thomas J., 4186 Moon, Keith, 1221 Mooney, Jenny, 3874 Moore, Norman J., 4189 Moré, Margret I., 1572 Morel, Pascale, 19 Morgavi, Diego P., 3718 Moriguchi, Mitsuaki, 2911 Morikawa, Masaaki, 3764, 4559 Morin, André, 888 Morosoli, Rolf, 1701 Morse, A. M., 78 Morton, Darla S., 3653 Motoyama, Hiroaki, 111 Mougin, Christian, 705 Moyer, Craig L., 871 Mu, Der Yi, 2661 Muela, Alicia, 4273 Mühlegger, Klaus, 3228 Muir, A. D., 1374 Mukai, Hiroyuki, 637 Mukwaya, Gashagaza M., 1473 Mulbry, Walter W., 613 Müller, Helmut, 1734 Mundfrom, Gary W., 3437 Murata, Hitoshi, 3150 Murby, John, 1693 Muriana, Peter M., 2191 Murphy, Kathleen M., 2508 Murty, M. G., 214

Nadeau, Lloyd J., 51 Nagaraja, T. G., 1387 Nagasawa, Naoshi, 2786 Nagasawa, Toru, 1297, 4630 Nakagawa, Kohichi, 3566 Nakagawa, Satoshi, 3499 Nakagawa, Tomoko, 637 Nakajima, Harushi, 2518, 4624 Nakamura, Kunihiko, 4596 Nakamura, Tetsuji, 1297, 4630 Nakamura, Tomoyoshi, 3036 Nakas, J. P., 1367 Nakatsu, Cindy, 86 Nakayama, Akihiko, 4210 Nakazawa, Teruko, 307 Namba, Tsuneo, 1041 Namiki, Fumio, 2684 Nanda, Geeta, 4620 Nanmori, Takashi, 2252 Naranjo, Jaime, 1974 Narcy, Jean-Paul, 3781 Nardi-Dei, Vincenzo, 2389, 3375 Narihara, Masaharu, 2911 Nash, John H. E., 903 Nassar, Atef, 3781

Nathoo, Shyroze, 517 Natsch, Andreas, 2553 Navarro, Rosangela B., 554 Nawaz, Mohamed S., 3343 Nazaret, Sylvie, 1814, 4059 Nedenskov, Peter, 3450 Nedwell, D. B., 1984, 1993 Negishi, Takaaki, 4624 Neilson, Alasdair H., 777 Neilson, J. W., 4053 Nelson, Paul E., 1695, 3894 Nelson, Rebecca J., 3275 Nes, Ingolf F., 160, 2818 Nester, Eugene W., 4192 Newbold, C. J., 1762 Newell, Steven Y., 3479 Newton, Ken, 1693 Newton, Ronald K., 4263 Ng, James, 86 Nguyen, Dong, 1038 Nichols, Robert, 2568 Nickerson, Kenneth W., 3847 Nielsen, Jens, 1254 Niemelä, Seppo I., 1287, 3444 Niemenmaa, Outi, 569 Nikolich, Mikeljon P., 3255 Nikulin, Marjo, 3421 Nilsen, Roald Kåre, 1227 Nishibori, Takeaki, 3023 Nishijima, Miyuki, 2898 Nishiya, Yoshiaki, 4213 Nissen-Meyer, Jon, 160 Niwano, Mitsuru, 3336 Noble, J. A., 2149 Noel, K. Dale, 3315 Noguera, Daniel R., 1241 Noll, Kenneth M., 2622 Nombela, César, 4638 Normand, Philippe, 1335, 4279 Nozaki, Mitsuhiro, 307 Núñez, S., 1789 Nurmiaho-Lassila, E.-L., 641 Nybroe, Ole, 2944

Obias, Vincent, 1198 O'Brien, Damien, 3874 Ochsner, Urs A., 3679 O'Connell, M., 3529 Odelson, David A., 2483 Odenyo, Agnes A., 3688, 3697 Ogden, Richard C., 691 Ogino, Hiroshi, 223 Ogino, Hiroyasu, 3884 Ogram, Andrew V., 393 Oh, Young-Sook, 2717 Ohshiro, Takashi, 223 Ohtake, Hisao, 3485 Okada, Shigetaka, 3096 Okajima, Jyuichi, 243 Okamoto, Rokurou, 2657 Okamura, Kazuhiko, 2657 Okamura, Tokumitsu, 3375 Olijnsma, Tineke W., 454, 3049 Oliver, James D., 3653 Ollis, David F., 2627 Olsen, Monica A., 4445 Olsen, Perry, 654 Olsen, Ronald H., 235 Oncins, L., 2147 O'Neill, John J., 1364 Ongerth, Jerry E., 1038 Onodera, Ryoji, 3718

Op Den Camp, Huub J. M., 454, 1822, 3049
Ophir, Tslil, 740
Oremland, Ronald S., 3011, 3640
Ortega-Calvo, Jose-Julio, 2643
Orth, Ann B., 960
Ortiz, Anabel, 353
Ortiz, Myriam, 353
Orus, M. I., 1018
Ott, Jörg A., 4461
Otwell, W. Steve, 3198
Ouchi, Kozo, 3499
Ouellette, Guillemond B., 1279
Ozaki, Hiroaki, 3375

Pace, Norman R., 2113

Pachlatko, J. P., 78 Paerl, Hans W., 1044 Page, Cynthia L., 3033 Paice, Michael G., 1395 Pal, Nirupam, 1711 Palenik, Brian, 3212 Palmer, Carol J., 2400, 3145 Palmer, John R., 3867 Palombella, Anthony L., 1221 Palsson, Bernhard O., 3724 Pandian, Sithian, 1832 Panke, Sven, 3358 Pankratz, H. Stuart, 3192 Panopoulos, Nickolas J., 2931, 4573 Paquette, Gilles, 1179 Parales, R. E., 4527 Paramasivan, C. N., 1021, 2180 Pareilleux, A., 1459 Park, C. E., 677 Partis, Lina, 1693 Pasanen, Anna-Liisa, 3421 Pasquale, Vincenzo, 1379, 1678 Passos, Frederico V., 2627 Paster, Bruce J., 1025 Pátek, Miroslav, 133 Patel, Girishchandra B., 903 Patnaik, Ranjan, 3903 Patterson, Kristine Y., 4310 Patton, Kim C., 3145 Payment, Pierre, 1179 Payne, G. A., 670, 2408 Payne, Gregory F., 397 Pedrós-Alió, Carlos, 1317, 1325 Peel, Michelle, 86 Peigue-Lafeuille, Hélène, 387 Peng, Ji-Bin, 2653 Pennanen, T., 3672 Pepper, Ian L., 1014 Pepper, I. L., 4053, 4203 Perdih, Anton, 606 Perestelo, F., 2971 Pérez, María I., 3909 Pérez, Pilar, 1213 Perez-Lesher, Jeanett, 3315 Pernodet, Jean-Luc, 4279 Perrotta, Joseph A., 1775 Peters, N. Kent, 3315 Petersen, Søren O., 2421 Peterson, Andrew C., 3315 Peterson, Sharon M., 3959 Pettersson, Bertil, 2456 Pettigrew, Charles A., Jr., 393 Pfeffer, Philip E., 2137 Pfirter, Hanspeter A., 2553 Phelps, T. J., 542

Phillips, Elizabeth J. P., 726, 2394 Phillips, Peter, 2311 Picardal, Flynn, 2200 Pignet, P., 4134 Pillai, Suresh D., 1622 Pillidge, Christopher J., 801 Pinder, A. C., 4255 Piñero, Daniel, 1260 Pintó, R. M., 2377 Pintó, Rosa M., 3704 Platteeuw, Christ, 587 Plattner, Ronald D., 1695, 3894 Plenchette, Christian, 1810, 3433 Plovins, Antonia, 4638 Plugge, Caroline M., 2834 Pocino, Mikel, 4273 Podkovyrov, Sergey M., 94 Poinar, George O., Jr., 2164 Poinar, Hendrik N., 2164 Poitel, Mireille, 3974 Pollard, Kerri J., 2164 Pollock, Thomas J., 402 Polz, Martin F., 4461 Pomeroy, Lawrence R., 328 Pommepuy, M., 3665 Pommepuy, Monique, 1581 Pongsunk, Supinya, 4612 Pons, Jean-Louis, 26 Porter, Alan G., 4199 Pospíšil, S., 1561 Poulsen, Lars K., 1241, 2196 Powell, Eithne, 3874 Powell, Richard, 3874 Powers, Edmund M., 2316 Pozzi, N., 4142 Prabhakar, R., 1021, 2180 Prema, P., 12, 4544 Prest, Andrew G., 1635 Price, D. L., 2149, 4172 Prieto, Alicia, 1783 Prieur, D., 4134 Prieur, Daniel, 1473 Prin, Yves, 3974 Principe, Jan M., 4289 Prins, R. A., 1554 Prior, Philippe, 3175 Priou, Sylvie, 1437 Pritchard, Graham G., 801 Pronk, Annemieke F., 1859 Prosser, Jim I., 1308 Provencio, Kerri, 1160 Prufert-Bebout, Leslie E., 1044 Pühler, Alfred, 756 Puig, Montserrat, 2963 Punte, Helma L. M., 1184 Purcell, John P., 4239

Quentmeier, Armin, 973 Quintero, Rodolfo, 353

Raaijmakers, Jos M., 1184 Rabsch, W., 749 Radford, A. J., 1641 Rådström, Peter, 3416 Raffel, Sandra J., 2023 Rafii, Fatemeh, 4263 Raguz, Selina, 2779 Rahman, Ishrat, 3573 Raimbault, Maurice, 4319 Rajendran, Narasimmalu, 248 Ramana, C. V., 2187 Ramesh, Matur V., 94 Ramos, Ana, 1739 Rao, Mala, 4495 Rao, P. Raghuveer, 2187 Rashid, Naeem, 4559 Raskin, Lutgarde, 1232, 1241 Rasmussen, Ole F., 2196 Rath, Johannes, 807 Rauch, Peter J. G., 1798 Ray, Bibek, 3405, 4174 Rayman, M. K., 677 Reches, Myriam, 45 Record, Eric, 3390 Regueros, Cecilia, 1889 Reichlin, Felix, 4587 Reid, Gregor, 1867 Reid, Ian D., 1395 Reid, Julian R., 801 Reif, Timothy C., 1622 Reinscheid, Dieter J., 126 Reis, Michaela, 2876, 4332 Reiser, Jakob, 3679 Reissbrodt, R., 749 Remberger, Mikael, 777 Renard, C. M. G. C., 3914 Reneau, Raymond B., Jr., 826 Repeta, D. J., 840 Resnick, I. G., 2184 Resnick, Sol M., 3323 Reuter, Wolfgang, 2575 Revoy, Françoise, 56 Revsbech, Niels Peter, 2094, 4022, 4032 Reymond, Stephen T., 2864 Reysenbach, Anna-Louise, 2113 Rice, Douglas J., 4394 Rice, Wendell, 654 Riekkola-Vanhanen, Marja, 1287 Rince, A., 1652 Ringelberg, David B., 2697 Ringelberg, D. B., 3292 Ripp, Steven, 496 Rippey, Scott, 2666 Risatti, J. Bruno, 467 Risgaard-Petersen, Nils, 2094, Rittmann, Bruce E., 1232, 1241 Rius, Núria, 2152 Rivas, Carmen, 2168 Robarts, R. D., 434 Robb, Frank T., 562 Roberson, B. S., 1789 Robert, Normand, 888 Roberts, Mary F., 1249, 3660 Roberts, Rodney G., 2864 Robinson, Joseph A., 3632 Robleto, Eduardo A., 1430 Rodríguez, A., 2971 Rodríguez, Juana, 3909 Rodriguez, Susan B., 106 Rodriguez-Eaton, Susana, 2311 Rogers, Julie, 1585, 1842 Rolin, Dominique B., 2137 Romalde, Jesús L., 1921, 2990 Romalde, J. L., 180 Romancik, G., 1805 Romanov, Vassily I., 2339 Rombouts, F. M., 1359 Rombouts, Frank M., 1467, 1962 Römling, Ute, 1734 Ron, Eliora Z., 4642

Ronen-Tarazi, M., 1018 Rönkkö, R., 3672 Ronson, Clive W., 3815 Rosazza, John P. N., 1292 Rosenberg, Eugene, 4642 Roslev, Peter, 2602 Rosnes, Jan Thomas, 1227 Rosselló-Mora, Ramon A., 966 Rossen, J. L., 482 Roulland-Dussoix, Daisy, 953 Rouse, D. I., 4324 Rowbury, Robin J., 1630 Roy, Réal, 3307 Ruby, Edward G., 1565 Rudolph, Frederick B., 39 Ruff-Roberts, Alyson L., 697 Ruiz-Barba, J. L., 2059 Russek-Cohen, E., 3573 Russell, A. D., 2205 Russell, James B., 1942, 2533, 2538 Rutter, M., 1984, 1993 Rüttimann-Johnson, Carmen, 599 Ryan, Dervilla, 3874 Rysgaard, Søren, 2094

Sadowsky, Michael J., 581, 4148 Sadowsky, M. J., 1674 Saha, Badal C., 3774 Sahl, Hans-Georg, 752, 2876, 4332 Sahm, Hermann, 126, 133 Saillard, Colette, 2916 Sakai, Kenji, 2911 Sakai, Kokki, 921, 4359 Sakurada, Masaru, 3718 Sala, N., 2147 Salanitro, J. P., 2593 Salkinoja-Salonen, M. S., 641 Salminen, Seppo O., 2939 Salou, P., 1459 Salvo, Joseph J., 979 Salyers, Abigail A., 3255 Samadpour, Mansour, 1038 Samson, Robert A., 454 Sanchis, V., 2147 Sandaa, Ruth-Anne, 908, 4234 Sanders, Robert W., 2677 Sangermano, Louis R., 2400 Sano, Masaharu, 3425 Santamaría, Ramón I., 1213 Santos, Helena, 1739 Saouter, Erwan, 4059 Sarasombath, Suttipant, 4612 Saraswat, N., 1969 Sasikala, C., 2187 Sato, Tadao, 637 Sauer, Uwe, 1033 Saul, David J., 3981 Sawicki, Jerzy A., 3182 Sayler, Gary S., 51, 1487 Sayler, G. S., 2826 Scala, Felice, 4364 Schached, L. M., 524 Schadhauser, Sibylle, 3112 Schaeffer, Holly J., 594 Schäfer, Andreas, 756 Scherer, Siegfried, 3809 Schijven, Jack F., 4160 Schink, Bernhard, 3396 Schippers, B., 1726

Schippers, Bob, 1184 Schirmböck, Marion, 4364 Schisler, David A., 2031 Schleifer, Karl-Heinz, 792, 3228, 3236 Schmidt, Brian F., 1221 Schmidt, Walter H., 2939 Schneider, B., 3409 Schneider, P. J., 1554 Schnell, Sylvia, 3508, 3514 Schocher, Riet, 4047 Schoelz, J. E., 2616 Schoeni, Jean L., 1191, 2958 Scholz, Brenda K., 1093 Schön, G., 4066 Schroth, Milton N., 2931, 4573 Schubert, Peter, 3120 Schultze-Lam, S., 447, 549 Schumacher, J. G., 2170 Scow, Kate M., 2661 Seager, Gwen M., 1160 Sedmera, P., 1561 Seemüller, E., 3409 Sekar, Vaithilingam, 214 Selby, Allison L., 4263 Selifonov, S. A., 2438 Selifonova, Olga V., 3503 Semimaru, Tsuyoshi, 3926 Seng, John E., 3343 Sesboue, Richard, 26 Sethuraman, Anand, 3138 Setlow, Barbara, 2647 Setlow, Peter, 2647 Seyfried, Birgit, 4047 Seymour, Charles, 1025 Shabtai, Y., 3079 Shahamat, M., 3573 Shankar, V. N., 1512 Shantha Kumara, H. M. C., 3074 Shareck, François, 1701 Sharma, Mukul M., 31 Sharma, Pramod K., 1481 Shearer, M. Y., 3522 Shearman, Claire A., 3063 Sheldon, Joan E., 328 Sheldon, Wade M., Jr., 328 Shenbagarathai, R., 214 Shiaris, Michael P., 1154 Shimada, Kimiomi, 1827 Shimada, Masamitsu, 637 Shimao, Masayuki, 223 Shin, Soon-Young, 3192 Shinjo, Hisashi, 3485 Shinke, Ryu, 2252 Shinnick, Fred L., 1302 Shiomi, Toshiki, 2684 Shoemaker, Nadja B., 3255 Shoham, Yuval, 1889 Shute, Elizabeth A., 3349 Sidoti, Josette, 4537 Siegers, K., 1, 814 Sierka, Raymond A., 344 Siitonen, Paul H., 3343 Sikes, T., 4174 Silo-Suh, Laura A., 2023 Silva, Margarida C., 1572 Silver, Simon, 4596 Simard, Pierre, 1174 Simidu, Usio, 248 Simmons, R. B., 2149, 4172 Simoneau, Philippe, 1810 Simonet, Jean-Marc, 1451

Simonet, Pascal, 1335 Simons, Guus, 587 Sims, Paul F. G., 4387 Sinclair, N. A., 4053 Sinskey, Anthony J., 2494, 2501 Sinton, Lester W., 2040 Sipkema, E. Marijn, 3368 Sivelä, Carita, 1287, 3444 Sjogren, Jon C., 344 Skaugen, Morten, 2818 Slatin, Steven L., 3711 Slegtenhorst-Eegdeman, Karin, 3965 Slininger, Patricia J., 2031 Sloth, Niels P., 2094 Smidt, Marten P., 1599 Smigielski, Adam J., 120 Smit, Gerrit, 2754 Smith, Geoffrey B., 4567 Smith, James J., 2977 Smith, Mark H., 4107, 4111 Smith, Michael R., 2723 Smith, Peter R., 3874 Smith, Richard L., 1059, 1949 Smith, T. J., 1969 Smogowicz, Adam A., 1364 Smolander, A., 3672 Snyman, Sandra J., 682 Soda, Kenji, 2389, 3375 Soedarjo, Muchdar, 4268 Sohn, Young-Sun, 947 Solé, Montserrat, 2152 Soliveri, Juan, 3909 Solti, László, 729 Somasegaran, Padma, 4394 Sonier, Dyane N., 4567 Sonke, T., 153 Soprano, Vittorio, 1379 Sørensen, Jan, 2467, 2869 Sørum, Henning, 4015 Souza, Valeria, 1260 Spain, Jim C., 3030, 3466 Spinnler, Henri-Eric, 264 Splitter, Gary A., 4163 Springer, Nina, 3236 Sprott, G. Dennis, 903 Srebotnik, Ewald, 1383 Srinivasan, R., 1690 Srinivasan, Rohini, 4339 Srivastava, Sheela, 2367 Stabb, Eric V., 4404 Stack, Michael E., 3901 Stackebrandt, Erko, 940, 1614 Stagg, Anthony J., 4167 Stahl, David A., 1232, 1241, 3688, 3697 Stahl, Ulf, 1390 Stall, Robert E., 1068, 1078 Stams, Alfons J. M., 576, 1347, 2834 Stanton, Thad B., 3429 Starink, Mathieu, 167, 2259 Stauber, Jennifer L., 3959 Steele, James L., 333 Steele, T. W., 2003 Stein, J. I., 78 Stephens, Christine Taylor, 2286 Sterner, Olov, 3597, 3602 Stetter, Karl O., 3112, 3660 Stetzenbach, Linda D., 374 Stewart, Diana S., 3553 Stewart, Gordon S. A. B., 1635 Stewart, Philip S., 4339 Stewart, P. S., 1690 Stockinger, Hermann, 2296 Stolz, John F., 3752 Stone, Bruce A., 1538 Stoodley, Paul, 2711 Stouthamer, Adriaan H., 1859 Straatsma, Gerben, 454, 3049 Strain, Steven R., 416, 1754, Strätz, Michael, 1033 Straub, Timothy M., 1014, 4203 Straver, Marika H., 2754 Streeter, John G., 2939 Strobel, H. J., 1087 Strohl, William R., 3952 Strohmaier, Frances E., 3011 Stromley, Julie M., 1232 Strullu, Desire G., 3433 Strullu, Désiré Georges, 1810 Stumm, Claudius K., 1317 Suárez, Juan E., 2158 Suflita, Joseph M., 3632 Sugio, Tsuyoshi, 722 Sugita, Haruo, 3036 Sun, Wei-Qiang, 397 Sundin, George W., 4421 Suttle, Curtis A., 3167 Suzuki, Tohru, 531 Szakács, George, 2609 Szekat, Christiane, 4332 Szilagyi, Ferenc, 86 Szücs, György, 1921

Tabashnik, Bruce E., 4627 Tabernero, Carlos, 1213 Taghavi, Safieh, 3585 Taguchi, Seiichi, 3566 Takagi, Masahiro, 3096, 3764 Takaha, Takeshi, 3096 Takamizawa, Kazuhiro, 531 Takata, Hiroki, 3096 Takeda, Kouji, 2657 Talmont, F., 4134 Tamai, Yukio, 2786 Tamplin, Mark L., 3198 Tan, Z. L., 1387 Tanaka, Katsunao, 3036 Tandler, R. F., 153 Tanenbaum, S. W., 1367 Tangerman, Albert, 3419 Tanimoto, Yuichi, 2450 Tannock, Gerald W., 3419 Tano, Tatsuo, 722 Tarr, Phillip I., 1038 Tatum, Fred M., 2006, 2011 Tax, J., 1561 Taylor, Barrie F., 4617 Teakle, David S., 2508 Tebo, Bradley M., 2949 Teboli, A. B., 542 Te Giffel, M. C., 1359 Tempelaars, Corinne A. M., 4387 Terashima, Yutaka, 3375 Teshiba, Sadao, 111 Thanabalu, Thirumaran, 4199 Thibault, J. F., 3914 Thiem, Suzanne M., 1059 Thierry, Dominique, 377 Thoenen, I., 1698 Thomas, K. C., 1519 Thomas, P. M., 1146

Thomas, Robert S., 4592 Thomsen, Jens K., 536 Thomson, Jennifer A., 682 Thonnard, Janeen E., 1487 Thorne, Linda, 402 Thuault, D., 1652 Thurston, B., 1087 Thurston, Christopher F., 2779 Tichy, H.-V., 4066 Tiedje, James M., 1053, 1059, 1106, 1116, 1121, 2802, 3536 Tiehm, Andreas, 258 Timm, Ron G., 3027 Timmis, Kenneth N., 357 Tierneld, Folke, 3416 Tomioka, Noriko, 2227 Tomita, Yoshifumi, 3718 Tommassen, Jan, 3965 Tong, C. H., 482 Tong, Zhaokun, 581 Toonen, Marjolein Y., 1390 Top, Eva, 831 Topisirovic, L., 3914 Toranzo, A. E., 180, 1789 Toranzo, Alicia E., 2990 Toranzos, Gary A., 374 Torkewitz, N. R., 78 Toro, Arlin, 374 Torok, Daniel S., 3323 Torrez, Ruben, 1160 Torsvik, Terje, 1227 Tortorello, Mary Lou, 3553 Trail, Frances, 4078 Tran, Bich, 2400 Tran, Nhiem, 1038 Tranvik, Lars, 1884 Trebesius, Karlheinz, 3228 Trevors, J. T., 1606, 3458 Trigalet, Andre, 3175 Trigalet-Demery, Daniele, 3175 Trimbur, Donald E., 4544 Triplett, Eric W., 3815, 4163 Trost, Paula A., 3020 Trudgill, Peter W., 1978 Trumble, John T., 896 Tsai, Yu-Li, 2400, 3145 Tschech, Andreas, 4047 Tschursin, Elizabeth, 4310 Tseng, M.-Y., 2304, 2415 Tsuda, Masataka, 307 Tsuge, Takashi, 2684, 3055 Tsunekawa, Hiroshi, 2657 Tu, Shu-i, 2137 Tuan, S.-J., 2415 Tümmler, Burkhard, 1734 Tuominen, Liisa, 3454 Tuovinen, Olli H., 1287, 3268, 3444 Turco, Ronald F., 3939 Turner, John T., 501 Tweddell, Russell J., 489

Uchiyama, Hiroo, 2227 Uemura, Satomi, 722 Uhlén, Mathias, 2456 Uknalis, Joseph, 2137 Ullrich, M., 2890, 2924 Unkefer, Pat J., 4608 Upchurch, Robert G., 4592 Uratani, Brenda B., 501 Urrutia, Matilde M., 1525 Urushigawa, Yoshikuni, 248

Tyler, Brett M., 1593

Vaidyanathan, Chelakara S., 307 Vaillancourt, Lisa J., 3890 Väisänen, O. M., 641 Valdés-Stauber, Natalia, 3809 Valinsky, Lea, 4094 van Andel, Johan G., 2858 van Berkum, Peter, 554 van de Guchte, Maarten, 1875, 2324 van der Drift, Chris, 1822 van der Lelie, Daniël, 3585 Vanderleyden, Jos, 1206, 3615 van der Logt, J. T. M., 149 van der Mei, Henny C., 1867 van der Ploeg, Jan, 1599 van der Sluis, I., 1726 Van Dyk, Tina K., 1414 Van Griensven, Leo J. L. D., 454, 3049 van Heijenoort, Jean, 4351 van Kuppeveld, F. J. M., 149 van Rhijn, Pieternel, 3615 Van Schaik, Annie, 3419 van 't Riet, K., 195, 204 van Verseveld, Henk W., 1859 Vares, Tamara, 569 Vargas, Alvaro A. T., 554 Varma, Amit, 3724 Vasconcelos, João A. Pedras, 2360 Vazquez-Duhalt, Rafael, 459 Veillon, Claude, 4310 Venkatesan, P., 1021, 2180 Verachtert, H., 3074 Vera Cruz, Casiana M., 3275 Verdier, Valérie, 4478 Verhue, Walter M., 1390 Verreth, Christel, 1206 Verrips, C. Theo, 1390 Verstraete, Willy, 831 Vestal, J. Robie, 4500 Viau, Stéphane, 888 Viguera, Felipe, 1287 Villadsen, John, 1254 Villarreal, David T., 3939 Viñas, I., 2147 Vincent, P., 4134 Virginia, R. A., 1146 Visscher, Pieter T., 3011, 4617 Vlassak, Katrien, 3615 Volc, Jindrich, 2524 Völksch, Beate, 2924 Von Haven, Robin, 1814, 4059 von Holy, Alexander, 3027 von Tersch, Michael A., 3711 Votyakova, Tatyana V., 3284

Wacek, Thomas J., 3815
Wackernagel, Wilfried, 3746
Wackett, Lawrence P., 4148
Wadell, Goran, 2963
Wagner, Michael, 792
Waites, William M., 2647
Wakayama, Mamoru, 2911
Wallace, R. J., 1762
Wallace, William H., 3466
Walters, M., 996
Walton, Jonathan D., 594
Wan, Jiamin, 509
Wang, Shengjun, 3006
Wang, Yong-Li, 4364
Wang, Yulin, 3864

Wanjage, F. N., 427 Ward, David M., 697, 746, 3358 Warhurst, A. Michael, 1137 Warner, P. J., 2059 Watanabe, Ichiro, 1297, 4630 Weagant, S. D., 4371 Webster, John M., 715 Wedi, Detlef, 792 Wehr, John D., 2086 Wehrmeyer, Werner, 2575 Weijma, Jan, 3368 Weiner, Ronald M., 3006 Weisbeek, Peter J., 1184 Wekell, Marleen M., 3020 Wells, James E., 2533 Wells, Robert J., 1693 Wells, S. J., 4553 Welt, B. A., 482 Westermann, Martin, 2575 Westlake, Donald W. S., 459 Wetherington, June H., 3020 White, Bryan A., 337, 3688, 3697 White, David C., 1487, 2697 White, D. C., 542, 3292 White, Derek W. R., 3862 White, N., 4527 White, Robert H., 1249 Whittam, Thomas S., 1038, 2772 Wickham, Gene S., 2113 Widdel, Friedrich, 4517 Wiedmann, Martin, 278 Wiedmann-Al-Ahmad, M., 4066 Wiegel, Juergen, 4182 Wijffelman, Carel A., 3965 Wijnberg, Joannes B. P. A., Wildman, Howard G., 927 Willeke, Klaus, 861, 3732 Williams, Mark K., 3815 Williams, M. P., 2593 Williams, Peter A., 691, 2858 Williamson, Christine M., 771 Wilson, David B., 763 Wilson, John L., 509 Wilson, Mark, 2232, 3128, 4468 Wilson, Richard A., 1038 Wilson, Wendy J., 278 Winding, Anne, 2869 Wingender, Jost, 1734 Winkowski, Karen, 4186 Wisniewski, H. L., 2593 Wittmann, Sylvie, 1701 Woese, Carl R., 3112 Wolf, Wayne R., 4310 Wolfaardt, G. M., 434, 1166 Woloshuk, C. P., 670, 2408 Wonde, Bärbel, 749 Wong, Amy C. L., 1191 Wong, Amy C. Lee, 1646, 4614 Wong, Edith Y., 4239 Wong, Frank Y. K., 940 Wong, Sui-Lam, 517 Wong, T. Y., 2065 Wood, David A., 2779 Wood, P. R., 1641 Wood, Thomas K., 2473 Woodley, Cheryl M., 1921 Woods, Sandra L., 4107, 4111 Worden, R. Mark, 1269

Wright, Alice, 235

Wright, Sara, 654 Wu, Wei-Min, 2220 Wyndham, R. Campbell, 86

Xiong, Huabao, 3023 Xun, Luying, 4100

Yabannavar, Asha V., 3608 Yabe, Kimiko, 2561 Yagi, Osami, 2227 Yagüe, Ernesto, 2779 Yamada, Hideaki, 1297, 4630 Yamada, Katsufumi, 3485 Yamamoto, Takashi, 2304 Yamashita, A., 1626 Yan, Wang-Ming, 2653 Yang, Ching-Hong, 473 Yang, Ling, 1041 Yang, Rongguang, 3405 Yang, Vina W., 4245 Yano, Yutaka, 4210 Yanze-Kontchou, Clotaire, 4297 Yao, X.-T., 2065 Yap, Immanuel V., 3275 Yap, Kathryn, 408 Yap, Wai Ho, 4199 Ye, Rick W., 1053, 4100 Ye, Ruiqiong, 517 Yoast, Sienna, 1221 Yoon, Sung Chul, 3245 Yoshida, Katsuhiko, 4210 Yoshizawa, T., 1626 Young, Frederick K., 4195 Young, L. Y., 989 Young, Mary, 1593 Young, Roslyn M., 1414 Yu, F. P., 1690 Yu, F. Philip, 2462 Yu, Fujio, 1297, 4630 Yunus, M., 1684

Zaat, Sebastian A. J., 3965 Zahnley, James, 2723 Zaman, K., 1684 Zarda, Boris, 4461 Zehnder, Alexander J. B., 576, 1347, 2736
Zehr, Jonathan P., 880
Zeikus, J. Gregory, 94, 2220
Zeringue, H. J., Jr., 3543
Zeyer, Josef, 4047
Zhang, Hong, 1198
Zhang, Xiaoming, 4182
Zhang, Yimin, 2101
Zhao, Chengquan, 45
Zhou, Jizhong, 2802
Zimmerman, Wolfgang, 2107
Zita, Anna, 3041
Zwietering, M. H., 195, 204
Zyskind, J. W., 1146

SUBJECT INDEX

VOLUME 60

cloning and product, 3764 abiA copy number effect on L. lactis, 1129 Acacia albida Del. arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 3433 Acacia mangium Bradyrhizobium inoculation, 3974 Accuprobe kit inhibitory enrichment media, 1693 Acetate metabolism by E. coli, 3952 synthesis in soil, 1370 Aceticlastic methanogenesis carbon isotope effects, 467 Acetobacter diazotrophicus limited genetic diversity, 1532 Acetobacterium woodii plasmid transfer, 1033 α-Acetolactate synthase gene L. lactis subsp. lactis, 1390 3β-Acetoxy-19-hydroxycholest-5-ene conversion to estrone, 1512 N-Acetylglucosaminidase P. freudenreichii autolysis, 4351 B-N-Acetylhexosaminidase purification, characterization, 2911 Acid tolerance E. coli and NaCl, 1630 Acidaminococcus fermentans trans-aconitate oxidation, 2533 tricarballylate accumulation, 2533 tricarboxylate transport, 2538 Acidophilic bacteria antibiotic resistance plasmids, 973 arsenopyrite oxidation, 3268 bioleaching, 3444 Acidophilism H. pylori, 2176 Acinetobacter calcoaceticus biodispersan production, 4642 Acinetobacter spp. oligonucleotide probe, 792 PCR fingerprinting, 4066 trans-Aconitate A. fermentans, 2533 Acrylamide-degrading bacteria amidase, 3343 Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae survival in aerosols, 2155 Actinomycetes 1,4-dioxane degradation, 4527 ramie bast fiber degumming, 2107 Activated carbon new composite biocarriers, 4178 Activated sludge mobilizing plasmids, 831 oligonucleotide probing, 792 stability of flocs, 3041 macrolide antibiotic production, 2657 Pseudomonas strain BL072, 1805 3-O-Acyltransferase macrolide antibiotic production, 2657 Adaptation P. putida and solvents, 4440

Adenoviruses

detection in polluted water, 2963

induction and aflatoxin synthesis, 670

Adherence fluorescent pseudomonads, 1726 lactobacilli to Caco-2 cells, 4487 P. aeruginosa, 2355 Adhesion deep-sea hydrothermal vent bacterium, heavy metal effect, 2759 ionic strength effects, 3041 L. monocytogenes, 3560 P. fluorescens, 2637 T. ferrooxidans, 2846 uropathogens, 1867 Adsorbed milk proteins L. monocytogenes adhesion, 3560 Adsorption bacteria and mineral surfaces, 3300 dissolved organic matter and filters, 3887 DNA and soils, 393 Aeromonas caviae xylanase V, 531 Aeromonas hydrophila infection of turtles, 1678 virulence factors, 1379 Aeromonas salmonicida detection in tank effluent, 3874 Aeromonas spp. freshwater fish, 3036 A. pleuropneumoniae survival, 2155 colony masking and counting error, 3732 A. flavus adh1 induction, 670 atoxigenic A. flavus strains, 2248 biosynthesis, 2408, 2561 inhibition of production, 106 nor-1 of A. parasiticus, 4078 aflR molecular characterization, 2408 Agaricus bisporus cellulase gene transcription, 2779 compositional changes in compost, 1538 ecology in mushroom compost, 454 inoculation of compost, 3049 lignin-degrading enzymes, 960 strain instability, 2384 uniparental mitochondrial transmission, Agglutination fluorescent pseudomonads, 1726 yeast cells, 2754 Agria cactus bacterial succession, 619 Agrobacterium spp. construction by electroporation, 4192 Airborne environmental endotoxin sampling and analysis, 996 Airborne microorganisms bioaerosol sampling, 3732 impaction and impingement, 861 solid-phase PCR, 374 Alcaligenes eutrophus DDT transformation, 51 electroporation, 3585 Alcohol acetyltransferase

Alcohol-tolerant hiochi bacteria detection by PCR, 637 Aldehyde dehydrogenases X. autotrophicus, 1599 Alder Frankia microsymbionts, 1335 Alfalfa recombinant R. meliloti, 3815 Algae organic N utilization, 1554 Alginate lyase P. aeruginosa detachment, 2355 Alimentary tract bacteria colonization of fruit flies, 2508 Alkaline protease stabilization and design, 3579 Alkaliphiles Bacillus D-xylose isomerase, 4495 Alkanes induced P. aeruginosa protein, 3679 Alkylphenol ethoxylates biodegradation, 2265 Alnus viridus Frankia microsymbionts, 1335 Alternaria spp. nuclear ribosomal DNA variation, 3055 Alternariol mutagenicity, 3901 Alternariol methyl ether mutagenicity, 3901 Alteromonas haloplanktis starvation-survival, 4345 Alvinella pompejana bacterial exopolysaccharide, 4134 Amidase purification, characterization, 3343 Amino acid cycling T. thiebautii, 3989 Amino acids hyperthermophile growth requirements, L-Amino amidase M. aurum ATCC 25795, 153 2-Aminoadipic acid penicillin biosynthesis, 1705 Ammonia concentrations in the rumen, 1762 Ammonia monooxygenase N. europaea, 3033 Ammonium methane consumption inhibition, 3514 methane oxidation inhibition, 3508 amyE(TV1) α-amylase gene, 3381 α-Amylase L. plantarum, 1401, 3529, 4319 T. vulgaris, 3381 α-Amylase gene promoter insecticidal protein gene control, 2304 α-Amylase-pullulanase gene cloning, 3764 Amylopullulanase gene cloning, sequencing, 94 Anaerobic biological reactors methanogen quantification, 1241 Anaerobic ciliates planktonic food webs, 1325 temperature, sulfide, and food abundance effects, 1317 Anaerobic digestion pathogen metabolic activity, 3647

gene cloning and analysis, 2786

Alcohol dehydrogenase

Alcohol dehydrogenase gene

T. litoralis, 562

Anaerobic metabolism cvclohex-1-ene-1-carboxylate, 1775 Anaerobic sulfate production sulfate-reducing bacteria, 2394 Ancylobacter aquaticus mosquitocidal toxin genes, 4199 Animal sera detection of mycoplasmas, 953 Anisaldehyde hydrogen peroxide production, 2811 ligninolytic fungi, 1783 Antibacterial agents apidaecin, 3566 cephalosporin C, 947 pediocins, 2692 phylloplane yeasts, 927 Antibiotic resistance acidophilic bacteria, 973 horizontal gene transfer, 3255 plasmid transfer in sediment, 4234 tracking lux-lac-marked bacteria, 1606 Antibiotics B. cereus UW85, 2023 direct fermentative production, 2657 peptaibols, 4364 phenazine, 4573 X. nematophilus, 715 zwittermicin A, 4404 Antibody-direct epifluorescent filter technique E. coli O157:H7 enumeration, 3553 Antifungal agents B. cereus UW85, 2023 essential oils, 1101 neem leaf volatiles, 3543 peptaibol antibiotics, 4364 pyrrolnitrin, 2031 UV irradiation, 3864 Antigen-capture PCR hepatitis A virus detection, 1927 Antigens B. cereus enterotoxin, 4614 Antimicrobial agents efficacy in cosmetics, 4544 fleroxacin against biofilms, 1663 lantibiotic Pep5, 4332 nisin Z, 1962 Antioxidants lysis, killing of spores, 3192 Anti-RNA:DNA antibodies PCR sensitivity enhancement, 348 Antiviral agents coliphages, 2205 Aphids symbiont growth kinetics, 3440 Apidaecin monitoring system, 3566 Apples biocontrol of blue mold, 2671 stabilization and design, 3579 ари cloning, sequencing, 94 Aquareovirus disinfectants, 2168 Aquatic environments merA expression, 4059 mRNA recovery, 1814 P. aeruginosa, 1734 V. cholerae O139, 1684 Aquatic vegetation associated methanotrophs, 3220

Aquifers bacterial adsorption, 3300 contaminant degradation, 3632 microbial iron reduction, 3920 nitroaromatic transformation, 2170 pollutant transport, 3491 survival of injected pseudomonad, 1059 α-L-Arabinofuranosidase purification, properties, 3425 Arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi tropical African trees, 3433 Archaea oligonucleotide probes, 3112 So dependence and growth requirements, 2898 Archaeoglobus fulgidus oil field waters, 1227 Aroclor 1242 biotransformation, 4289 Aromatic compounds microbial transformation, 1914 mineralization by rhodococci, 542 oxidation by lignin peroxidase, 459 Aromatic hydrocarbons anaerobic degradation, 4047 Aromatic metabolites detection at low concentrations, 323 production by E. coli, 3903 P. stipitis transformation, 4245 Arsenic resistance T. ferrooxidans, 2653 Arsenopyrite biological oxidation, 3268 Arthrobacter aureus endoserine protease, 341 Arthrobacter spp. cold-active B-galactosidase, 4537 p-nitrophenol degradation, 3030 Aryl acylamidases structure-activity study, 3939 Aryl-alcohol oxidase ligninolytic fungi, 1783 Ascocalyx spp. rDNA length, 1279 restriction site polymorphisms, 1279 Ascomycetes intergeneric differentiation, 4324 Ascospores A. nidulans, 979 Aspergillus awamori var. kawachi raw starch digestion, 3926 Aspergillus flavus aflatoxin synthesis, 670 atoxigenic strain variability, 2248 Aspergillus fumigatus 4-ethylphenol metabolism, 1978 Aspergillus nidulans sexual spore pigments, 979 sterigmatocystin production, 1444 Aspergillus niger var. niger ochratoxin A production, 2650 Aspergillus parasiticus aflatoxin synthesis, 4078 effects of neem leaf volatiles, 3543 Aspergillus sydowii xylanase, 4620 Atrazine biotransformation, 705 mineralization, 4297 Attached and suspended bacteria substrate diffusion and biodegradation, 2736

Attachment bacteria and mineral surfaces, 3300 role in naphthalene degradation, 2643 V. harveyi, 4284 Attachment-detachment P. fluorescens and glass, 2759 site-specific integration, 2324 Aureobasidium pullulans thermostable β-glucosidase, 3774 xylanase gene cloning, 3160 Autolysis P. freudenreichii, 4351 Azadirachta indica A. Juss effects on A. parasiticus, 3543 Azomonas macrocytogenes azoverdin production, 4605 Azoreductase greening of puddings, 3027 Azorhizobium caulinodans O2 tension and N2 fixation, 1859 Azospirillum brasilense root-to-root travel, 2120 Azospirillum lipoferum laccase mutants, 3413 melanization mutants, 3413 Azotobacter vinelandii galactose metabolism, 2065 Azoverdin production by A. macrocytogenes, 4605 Bacillus anthracis identification of spores, 1622 spore inactivation, 4167 Bacillus cereus diarrheal enterotoxin, 4614 fungistatic antibiotics, 2023 genotypic diversity, 1719 hemolysin BL production, 1646 zwittermicin A production, 4404 Bacillus licheniformis biosurfactants, 31 Bacillus megaterium insecticidal crystal protein gene expression, 214 Bacillus popilliae inhibition by pesticides, 2343 Bacillus spp. aapT cloning and product, 3764 bgaA cloning, sequencing, 1213 cobalt(II) oxidation, 2949 DNA in fossil bees, 2164 mercury-resistant isolates, 4596 new endoglycanase, 402 serine proteinase gene, 3981 D-xylose isomerase, 4495 Bacillus stearothermophilus thermostable branching enzyme, 3096 thermostable exochitinase, 2911 xylanase gene, 1889 xylan-degrading enzymes, 2252 Bacillus subtilis α -amylase gene expression, 3381 α-L-arabinofuranosidase, 3425 lipolytic activity, 1670 protection from freeze-drying, 2647 streptokinase production, 517

Bacillus subtilis subsp. niger
respiratory protective equipment, 2184 Bacillus thuringiensis Cry toxin domain I function, 3711

CryIC toxin purification, 2905

diamondback moth resistance, 4627

P. fluorescens, 2553

P. parasitica, 473

genotypic diversity, 1719 insecticidal crystal protein genes, 214, 353, insecticidal protein crystals, 896 Lasioderma serricorne (F.), 19 protein crystal stability, 3847 stored tobacco, 19 T. ni susceptibility, 3840 Taiwanese isolate cry genes, 2415 Bacillus thuringiensis subsp. kurstaki gene expression in C. xyli, 501 Bacterial blight of rice phylogeny and pathotype, 3275 Bacterial cell wall bacteriolytic enzyme regulation, 785 Bacterial growth effect of temperature, 195, 204 Bacterial kidney disease salmonid fish, 4580 Bacterial numbers respiratory rate estimations, 328 Bacterial production pelagic environment, 2086 Bacterial succession necrotic cactus tissue, 619 Bacterial suicide systems E. coli, 3746 Bacteriochlorophyll-synthesizing rhizobia phylogenetic analysis, 940 Bacteriocins bactericidal efficiency, 4174 curvaticin FS47, 2191 green olive fermentation, 2059 lactacin B, 3522 lactacin F, 1006 lactocin S, 2818 lactococcin DR, 1652 lincocin M18, 3809 nisin Z, 1962 pediocin AcH, 3405 pediocin JD, 3870 plantaricin A, 160 plantaricin C, 2158 Ruminococcus spp., 3688 staphylococcin 1580, 752 Bacteriolytic enzymes S. globisporus, 785 Bacteriophages abortive phage infection mechanism, 1129 evolution, 1832 inactivation, 344 L. lactis, 1129 lactococci, 1875, 3204 lysin expression, structure, 3063 P. aeruginosa gene transfer, 496 plaque formation assays, 3462 S. thermophilus, 4553 tetrazolium dye effects, 3462 Bacterioplankton dissolved N assimilation, 4116, 4124 Bacterivory measurement, 2259 organic matter exudation, 1884 Bacteroides fragilis phages

concentrations in mussels, 2272

product formation regulation, 1347

xylose and glucose utilization, 576

carbon metabolism enzymes, 2339

colonization by bacteria, 2508

Bacteroides xylanolyticus

Bacteroids

Bactrocera trvoni

Baker's yeast freeze-tolerant strains, 3499 Baleen whales herring digestion, 4445 Ballast water V. cholerae, 2597 C. kikuchii transformation, 4592 Barophilic bacteria deep-sea fishes, 4210 Batch culture P. fluorescens, 1421 R. rubrum, 1698 Bavarian beech forest acetate synthesis in soil, 1370 Bean-nodulating Rhizobium strains temperature stress, 1206 Beans R. etli genetic structure, 1260 Beauvericin F. proliferatum, 3894 Beef E. coli O157:H7 enumeration, 3553 Beer spoilage organisms O. proteus, 1635 Bees Bacillus DNA, 2164 Benthic hypersaline mat community diel migrations, 1500 Benthic protozoa extraction from sediments, 167 Benthic protozoan grazing measurement, 2259 Benz[a]anthracene metabolism by C. elegans, 3931 Benzoate degradation intermediate, 1775 Benzo[b]thiophenes benzonaphthothiophene formation, 3624 Benzonaphthothiophenes formation from benzo[b]thiophenes, 3624 Bermuda grass lignocellulose degradation, 3138 Betaine L. monocytogenes growth, 1359 B-lactamase-inhibiting proteins S. exfoliatus, 1029 bgaA cloning and DNA sequencing, 1213 Bifidobacterium spp. identification, 1451 sennoside hydrolysis, 1041 Bile acids deconjugation by lactobacilli, 3419 Binary population biofilms disinfection, 1690 Bioaerosol sampling counting error, 3732 Bioassays selenium, 45 **Biocarriers** aqueous biotreatment, 3329 improved bioreactor dependability, 4178 **Biocides** biofilm disinfection, 4339 efficacy against coliphages, 2205 water purification tablet, 2316 Biocontrol blue mold of apples and pears, 2671 diamondback moth, 4627

dry rot of potatoes, 2031

insects, 4239

lepidopterans, 214

phytopathogenic fungi, 4364 plant disease, 78 potato pathogens, 489 potato soft rot, 2278 pyrrolnitrin gene cloning, 78 R. solani, 489, 2852 root pathogens, 473 soilborne plant diseases, 2553 sugarcane borer, 682 tomato bacterial wilt, 3175 Bioconversion cholesterol, 2518 Biodegradable plastics poly-β-hydroxybutyrate, 4195 production in E. coli strains, 1198 production in Klebsiella strains, 1198 Biodegradation acidic environments, 973 alkylphenol ethoxylates, 2265 aquifer contaminants, 3632 aromatic hydrocarbons, 4047 benzoate, 1775 biofilms, 434 catechol, 3396 cellulose, 3718 chitin, 174 chloro- and methylphenol, 2330 4-chlorobenzoate, 989 3-chlorodibenzofuran, 2736 chloroform, 2473 2,4-D, 1106, 1116, 1121, 3261 DDT, 51 dibenzofuran, 2736 1,2-dichloroethane, 1599 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetate, 307 dimethyl sulfide, 2450 1,4-dioxane, 4527 fatty acids, 2220 fluorene, 2438 2-isopropylphenol, 4587 lignin, 4216, 4509 lignocellulose, 3138 methanol, 227 methyl bromide, 3640 methyl t-butyl ether, 2593 methylmercaptan, 2450 naphthalene, 966, 2643 nitramine explosives, 4608 p-nitrophenol, 3030 2-nitrotoluene, 3466 octadecane, 2101 plastic films in soil, 3608 polychlorinated biphenyls, 3833 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 258 propionate, 2834 pyrene, 1687 raw starch, 4319 soybean waste, 243 substrate diffusion influence, 2736 TNT, 187 toluene, 989, 2661, 2802 toluene and o-xylene, 313 trichloroethylene, 2473, 2661, 3368 2,4,6-trichlorophenol, 1711 xenobiotic compounds, 4500 Biodispersan production by A. calcoaceticus, 4642 Bioenergetic parameters nisin and L. monocytogenes, 4186

Biofilms associated minerals, 3182 diffusion coefficients, 1166 disinfection, 1690, 4339 disinfection response, 2462 fleroxacin efficacy, 1663 L. pneumophila, 1585 liquid flow, 2711 mineral precipitation, 549 multicellular organization, 434 paper and board machines, 641 plumbing material influence, 1842 underground laboratory, 3182 Biofiltration chlorobenzenes, 2717 Bioflocculants metal binding, 2311 Biofouling biofilm disinfection, 4339 Biogenesis chlorinated aromatic compounds, 264 Biogeochemical cycling iron and sulfur, 3752 Bioleaching analysis of populations, 1614 black-schist ore, 1287 maximum temperature limits, 3444 T. ferrooxidans, 2653, 3349 Biological slimes paper and board machines, 641 Biological weapons B. anthracis spores, 4167 Bioluminescence pollutant monitoring, 1487 tracking lux-lac-marked bacteria, 1606 Bioluminescence-based markers genetically engineered microorganisms, 3458 Biomining microorganisms detection and enumeration, 3470 T. ferrooxidans, 2653 Bioreactors contaminant removal, 285 inorganic biocarriers, 3329 Bioremediation groundwater, 86, 1949, 4634 nitramine explosive-contaminated soil, organomercurial pollutants, 357 PCBs in soil, 2826 trichloroethylene, 4634 Biosurfactants B. licheniformis, 31 octadecane degradation, 2101 P. aeruginosa UG2L, 1606 Biosynthesis acetate in soil, 1370 aflatoxins, 2248, 2408, 2561, 4078 azoverdin, 4605 chlorinated aromatic compounds, 264 coronatine, 2890 heme protein, 2341 1,3,4,6-hexanetetracarboxylic acid, 1249 human epidermal growth factor, 3336 L. lactis and nisin, 814 leucine, 133 lignin peroxidases, 606 lysine, 133, 2494, 2501 macrolide antibiotics, 2657 melanin, 3006 penicillin, 1705, 4432 phenazine, 2931, 4573 polyester, 3245

polysaccharide, 2939 pyrrolnitrin, 78 subtilin, 1, 2793 veratryl alcohol, 709 Biotransformation Aroclor 1242, 4289 aromatic compounds, 1914 atrazine, 705 **DDT**, 51 herbicides, 705 phenanthrene, 1154 Biphenyl catabolic genes recombination and deletion, 691 Bisulfite ion sensitive iron-oxidizing bacteria, 722 Bjerkandera spp. chlorinated aryl alcohols, 271 Black-schist ore biological leaching, 1287 Blood agar virulence factor detection, 1179 Blue crab meat L. monocytogenes, 3198 Blue mold of apples and pears biocontrol, 2671 Bovine k-casein specificity of hydrolysis, 801 recombination and deletion, 691 Bradyrhizobia population variation, 1146 Bradyrhizobium elkanii selective medium, 581 Bradyrhizobium japonicum cytochrome aa₃ gene regulation, 141 metallic ion precipitation, 4531 osmoregulation, 2137 phylogenetic analysis, 940 polysaccharide synthesis, 2939 selective medium, 581 Bradyrhizo'rium spp. A. mangium inoculation, 3974 genetic structure, 1754 metallic ion precipitation, 4531 symbiotic characteristics, 1754 Branched-chain fatty acids degradation by methanogens, 2220 Branching enzymes B. stearothermophilus, 3096 Brevibacterium lactofermentum thrC gene and product, 2209 Brevibacterium linens lincocin M18, 3809 Brewer's yeast flocculin production, 2754 Brewing yeasts bacterial contaminant, 1635 Brown rot fungi dye decolorization, 4216 endoglucanases, 2839 extracellular enzymes, 4216 lignin degradation, 4216 Buchnera aphidicola growth kinetics in aphids, 3440 Buffering capacity
S. marcescens, 2152 B' Iding materials S. atra toxin production, 3421 Button mushroom inoculation of compost, 3049 strain instability, 2384 Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens glucose, xylose utilization, 738

By-product secretion E. coli, 3724 ¹⁴C uptake measurements organic matter adsorption, 3887 C₁₂-fluorescein-di-β-galactopyranoside β-galactosidase detection, 4638 Cabbage looper susceptibility to B. thuringiensis, 3840 Caco-2 cells adherence of lactobacilli, 4487 Cactuses bacterial succession, 619 Cadmium P. fluorescens attachment, 2759 CAMP test L. monocytogenes identification, 4219 Campylobacter jejuni colonization of chicks, 1191 irradiation inactivation, 2069 Carbon deprivation methanotrophs, 2602 Carbon isotope effects aceticlastic methanogenesis, 467 Carbon metabolism B. japonicum, 2137 R. tropici, 2339 Carbon source requirements L. casei exopolysaccharide production, 3914 Carboxyfluorescein extrusion from S. cerevisiae, 1467 Cargo ship ballast water V. cholerae, 2597 Carnitine L. monocytogenes growth, 1359 к-Casein specificity of hydrolysis, 801 Cassava X. campestris, 4478 Catabolic transposons groundwater remediation systems, 86 Catabolism lysine, 1705 tricarboxylate, 2538 Catechol biodegradation, 3396 Catechol siderophore production E. carotovora, 662 Cattle P. haemolytica serotype A1, 2006, 2011 cbhII P. chrysosporium, 4387 inactivation in a Synechococcus strain, transcriptional regulation by carbon, 2779 CelB endoglucanase purification, characterization, 1701 Celestite cyanobacterial mineral formation, 447 Cell cultures poliovirus inactivation, 4203 screening for mycoplasmas, 149 Cell detachment P. aeruginosa, 2355 Cell envelope L. lactis proteinases, 801 Cell lysis DNA extraction from sediment, 1572

Cellular fatty acid composition C. acremonium, 947 Cellulase gene

transcription in A. bisporus, 2779

Cellulolytic activity brown rot fungi, 2839 cockroach hindgut, 1822

Cellulose

degradation in the rumen, 3718 ruminal fibrolytic bacteria, 3697

Cephalosporin Ć production C. acremonium, 947

Cephalosporum acremonium cellular fatty acid composition, 947 cephalosporin C production, 947

Cephamycin C

N. lactandurans transformation, 4078 Cercospora kikuchii

transformation with bar, 4592

Cercospora nicotianae phytoene dehydrogenase gene, 2766

Fusarium toxins, 729

Cesium

accumulation by Rhodococcus spp., 2227

CFC-11

dechlorination, 4567

Cheddar cheese

ripening, flavor development, 4226 Cheese

L. monocytogenes, 3416

Chelators

lysis, killing of spores, 3192

Chemoautotrophic bacteria symbiosis with nematodes, 4461

Chemoautotrophic symbionts inorganic N assimilation, 1852

Chemostat culture

competing Pseudomonas strains, 2858 2,4-D degradation, 3261 trichloroethylene degradation, 3368

Chemotaxis

P. aeruginosa, 363

Chickens

colonization by C. jejuni, 1191 colonization by E. coli O157:H7, 2958

Chitin degradation and mineralization, 174

Chitin synthase genes ectomycorrhizal fungi, 3105

Chitinases

production by S. elegans, 489

Chitin-binding proteins V. harveyi, 4284

Chitin-containing compost thermostable exochitinase, 2911

Chitosan adsorption

recycle stream contaminants, 397 Chlorinated aromatic compounds biodegradation, 3261

biogenesis by fungi, 264 Chlorinated aryl alcohols

role in white rot fungi, 271

Chlorine

biofilm disinfection, 4339 2-chlorobiphenyl oxidation, 1658 enteric virus disinfection, 2377 Chlorine dioxide

postharvest decay of fruit, 2864

Chloroacetaldehyde dehydrogenase 1,2-dichloroethane degradation, 1599

Chlorobenzene biofiltration, 2717

4-Chlorobenzoate anaerobic degradation, 989 2-Chlorobiphenyl

oxidation by a methanotroph, 1658 Chlorocatechol meta cleavage products monochlorobiphenyl metabolism, 2884

Chlorocatechols bioavailability, 777

3-Chlorodibenzofuran biodegradation, 2736 Chloroflexus-like bacteria

hot spring microbial mats, 697

Chlorofluorocarbons metabolism by P. putida, 4148

Chloroform

biodegradation, 2473 Chloroguaiacols

bioavailability, 777 2-Chlorophenol

reductive dehalogenation, 3536

Chlorophenols

biodegradation, 2330

reductive dechlorination by vitamin B_{12s}, 4107, 4111

Cholesterol

oxidative bioconversion, 2518

Cholesterol oxidase gene cloning and expression, 4239

Chromate

reduction by D. vulgaris, 726

Chromium

microbial reduction, 1525

Chromosomal virulence mutations Agrobacterium strains, 4192

Chromosome

lytic bacteriophage evolution, 1832

Citrate

metabolism by L. lactis, 1739

Citrobacter freundii

strains from warm- and cold-blooded animals, 1789

vitamin B₁₂ production, 1495

Citrus

Xanthomonas strain identification, 1078

Clavibacter xyli cryLA(c) expression, 501

Clinical habitats

P. aeruginosa, 1734

Cloning acyA, 2657

alcohol acetyltransferase gene, 2786

amylopullulanase gene, 94 Bacillus aapT gene, 3764 bacteriocin operon, 160

bgaA, 1213

coronamic acid gene, 2890

cryIA(c), 501

Frankia tRNAPro genes, 4279

fungal exo-β1,3-glucanase gene, 594 D-hydantoinase gene, 888 insecticidal cholesterol oxidase gene, 4239

lactococcin DR genes, 1652

M. glycogenes hom and thrC, 111 ostA, 4624

P. aeruginosa protein gene, 3679 phenazine biosynthesis gene, 2931

pyrrolnitrin synthesis genes, 78 serine proteinase gene, 3981

solvent tolerance gene, 4624 xylanase gene, 1889, 3160

Clostridium acetobutylicum coenzyme A and enzyme regulation, 39 endo-β-1,4-D-glucanase, 337

Clostridium cellulovorans

endo-β-1,4-D-glucanase, 337

Clostridium hydroxybenzoicum

4-hydroxybenzoate conversion, 4182 phenol conversion, 4182

Clostridium sporogenes spore inactivation, 482

Clover phyllody mycoplasmalike organisms, 1905

Coal fly ash particles

Rhodococcus strain adsorption, 3079

bacterial oxidation, 2949

methanol-degrading consortium, 227

Cochliobolus carbonum exo-β1,3-glucanase gene, 594

Cockroaches

diet and cellulolytic activity, 1822

Coenzyme A

C. acetobutylicum, 39

Cold-active enzymes

Arthrobacter β-galactosidase, 4537

Coliphages biocides, 2205

colorimetric detection, 826

concentrations in mussels, 2272 Colletotrichum gloeosporioides f. sp. aeschvnomene

B-tubulin genes, 4155

Colonization

A. brasilense and roots, 2120

C. jejuni and chicks, 1191

E. coli O157:H7 and chickens, 2958

fiberglass and fungi, 2149

fluorescent pseudomonads and roots, 1726

fruit fly alimentary tract, 2508 P. fluorescens, 1421

phyllosphere, 2232

Colony masking bioaerosol sampling, 3732

Colorimetric coliphage detection methods

field evaluation, 826

Comamonas testosteroni chloro-, methylphenol degradation, 2330

Commercial immunoassay kits B. cereus enterotoxin, 4614

Community fatty acid profiles model bacterial communities, 2483

Community structure cyanobacteria, 3212

Competition

Bradyrhizobium spp., 3974 2,4-D-degrading bacteria, 1121

P. syringae, 3128 R. etli and nodulation, 1430

ruminal fibrolytic bacteria, 3688, 3697 ruminal microorganisms, 1827 temperature influence, 1984, 1993

toluene-degrading pseudomonads, 2858 Competitive exclusion

atoxigenic A. flavus strains, 2248 C. jejuni inhibition, 1191

Complex polar lipids hot spring microbial mat, 3358

Compost A. bisporus growth, 1538 compositional changes, 1538

Legionella spp., 2003 Condensed tannins

ruminal bacterial growth, 1374

Conditional suicide system E. coli, 3746

Confocal laser microscopy diffusion in biofilms, 1166 Conjugative transfer pRS01 and L. lactis, 4413 Consortia methanol degradation, 227 toluene, o-xylene degradation, 313 Contaminants fermentation recycle stream, 397 gas lift bioreactor, 285 Continuous culture P. fluorescens, 1421 Copper cytochrome aa₃ gene regulation, 141 enteric virus disinfection, 2377 P. syringae exposure, 4421 Copper resistance V. alginolyticus, 1749 Corn fumonisin, 1626, 2147 Coronatine biosynthesis, 2890 production by P. syringae, 2924 Corynebacterium glutamicum increased fertility, 756 leucine synthesis, 133 ovine IFN-y expression, 1641 pyruvate kinase, 2494, 2501 stable hom-1-thrB expression, 126 Corynebacterium lactofermentum site-specific pyk inactivation, 2494 Corynebacterium spp. epoxide hydrolases, 4630 Cosmetics antimicrobial preservatives, 4544 Cotransformation maize anthracnose fungus, 3890 Crabmeat L. monocytogenes, 3198 Crinipellis stipitaria pyrene metabolism, 3597, 3602 cryI PCR analysis, 353 cryLA(c) expression in C. xyli, 501 CryIC toxin purification, 2905 CryIF diamondback moth resistance, 4627 CryIIA protein insecticidal activity, 896 CryIIIB2 membrane permeabilization, 3711 Cryptococcus neoformans susceptibility to UV, 3864 Cryptosporidium parvum oocyst infectivity, 2732 cry-type genes B. thuringiensis from Taiwan, 2415 Cucumber fermentation lactid acid production, 2627 Cucurbits F. oxysporum fingerprinting, 2684 Culturability biofilm disinfection, 1690 P. fluorescens, 2944 P. putida, 2944 Cunninghamella elegans

benz[a]anthracene metabolism, 3931

purification and partial sequence, 2191

Curvaticin FS47

Cyanobacteria amino acid cycling, 3989 community structure, 3212 complex polar lipids, 3358 dissolved organic N release, 3996 hot spring microbial mats, 697 metal-binding bioflocculants, 2311 nifH genes, 880 strontium mineral formation, 447 Cyanophages dynamics, distribution, effects, 3167 Cyclohex-1-ene-1-carboxylate anaerobic metabolism, 1775 Cytochrome aa3 gene regulation in rhizobia, 141 Cytochrome c_3 D. vulgaris chromate reduction, 726 Cytoplasmic membrane food-borne pathogen destruction, 4009 Cytosolic phospholipid transfer filamentous fungi, 3390 Dairy products S. typhimurium detection, 4255

Datisca cannabina Frankia genetic diversity, 2371 dctABD recombinant R. meliloti, 3815 aerobic degradation, 51 Debittering olive fermentation, 4142 Decayed wood fungal pyranose oxidase, 2524 Dechlorination trichlorofluoromethane, 4567 Decolorization Streptomyces spp. and paper mill effluent, Deep-sea fishes barophilic bacteria, 4210 Deep-sea hydrothermal vents bacterial exopolysaccharide, 4134 Degumming ramie bast fibers, 2107 Dehalogenation 2-chlorophenol, 3536 Dehydrogenase ligninolytic fungi, 1783 DeLey-Doudoroff pathway galactose metabolism, 2065 Delignification selectivity of white rot fungi, 1383 Delta-endotoxins biocontrol, 682 purification, 2905 Demethylation dimethylsulfoniopropionate, 4617 Denitrification bioassay, 2467 minireview, 1053

model sediment systems, 2094

pH and denitrification, 536

toluene degradation, 989

Denitrifying toluene degraders

biocontrol of blue mold, 2671

4-chlorobenzoate degradation, 989

toluene, m-xylene oxidation, 4047

isolation and characterization, 2802

Denitrifying bacteria bioremediation, 1949

2-Deoxy-D-glucose

26-Deoxymonensins A and B production by S. cinnamonensis, 1561 Desert bajada grassland nitrogen-efficient guild, 1160 Desiccation polysaccharides for protection, 740 Desulfobacterium spp. catechol degradation, 3396 Desulfonation linear alkylbenzenesulfonate surfactants, Desulfovibrio desulfuricans mercury methylation, 1342, 4072 nitrate reduction, 291 Desulfovibrio vulgaris chromate reduction, 726 Desulfurization dibenzothiophene, 223 Detachment P. aeruginosa, 2355 Detection A. salmonicida, 3874 adenoviruses, 2963 airborne microorganisms, 374 aromatic metabolites, 323 coliphages, 826 cyanobacterial nifH genes, 880 E. carotovora subsp. atroseptica, 2076 enteric viruses, 2400 enteroviruses, 2963, 3665 enteroviruses in shellfish, 2999 enteroviruses in soil, 1014 fish pathogens, 4580 β-galactosidase, 4638 β-glucosidase, 4584 hepatitis A virus, 1921, 1927, 3665 hiochi bacteria, 637 L. monocytogenes, 348, 3416, 4001 L. monocytogenes virulence genes, 3020 mycoplasmas in animal sera, 953 mycoplasmas in cell cultures, 149 N. europaea, 1969 P. aeruginosa, 3739 P. chrysosporium in soil, 2350 pathogenic E. coli, 3145 Phytophthora spp., 2616 plantaricin C, 2158 poliovirus in water, 4189 pollutants, 1414 R. salmoninarum, 4580 rotavirus, 3665 S. thermophilus bacteriophages, 4553 S. typhi A in prawns, 4612 S. typhimurium in dairy products, 4255 Salmonella spp., 368 Salmonella subspecies I to VI, 749 selenium compounds, 4310 staphylococcal enterotoxins, 677 thermophilic biomining bacteria, 3470 V. anguillarum, 732 viable but nonculturable bacteria, 1308 virulence factors, 1179 X. campestris pv. pelargonii, 4094 Xanthomonas strains, 1068, 1078 Diamondback moth resistance to CryIF, 4627 Dibenzofuran biodegradation, 2736 Dibenzothiophene desulfurization, 223 o-Dichlorobenzene

biofiltration, 2717

3,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl PCB degradation, 3833 1,2-Dichloroethane biodegradation, 1599 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid biodegradation, 307, 1106, 1116 competition among biodegraders, 1121 degradation in a chemostat, 3261 diversity of biodegraders, 1106 gene probes for biodegraders, 1116 Diel migrations benthic hypersaline mat community, 1500 cockroach cellulolytic activity, 1822 fiber and fecal microflora, 1302 Dietary fiber pig GI tract microbes, 1897 Differential staining wood delignification, 1383 Diffusion coefficients biofilms, 1166 Diffusion gradient chamber separating microorganisms, 1269 trans-4,5-Dihydro-4,5-dihydroxypyrene pyrene metabolism, 3602 Dimethyl ether oxidation by *N. europaea*, 3033 Dimethyl sulfide anaerobic degradation, 2450 Dimethylsulfoniop: opionate demethylation, 4617 Di-myo-inositol-1,1'-phosphate M. igneus, 3660 Dinitrogen-fixing bacteria colonization of fruit flies, 2508 1,4-Dioxane biodegradation, 4527 Direct solid-phase DNA sequencing mycoplasmas, 2456 Disinfection biofilms, 2462, 4339 echoviruses, 387 enteric viruses, 2377 poliovirus, 4203 poliovirus in water, 4189 turbot aquareovirus, 2168

water purification, 344 Dissimilatory metal-reducing microorganisms G. sulfurreducens sp. nov., 3752

Dissolved nitrogen assimilation in marine bacterioplankton, 4116, 4124 release by cyanobacteria, 3996 Dissolved organic matter adsorption to filters, 3887

Distribution denitrifying toluene degraders, 2802 E. chrysanthemi, 3781 insertion sequences in rhizobia, 4394

legionellae in compost, 2003 marine cyanophages, 3167 microbes in Osaka Bay, 248 nisin-sucrose elements in L. lactis, 1798 symbiotic V. fischeri, 1565 tetracycline resistance determinants, 908

soil microbial community, 2421 Disulfide bond stability insecticidal crystal proteins, 3847 Diversity

Disturbance

B. cereus and B. thuringiensis strains, 1719 Bradyrhizobium spp., 1754

2,4-D-degrading bacteria, 1106 F. oxysporum f. sp. vasinfectum, 4039 Frankia spp., 2371 hydrothermal microbial mat, 871 P. syringae, 4421

DNA Bacillus DNA in fossil bees, 2164 content in starved cells, 4345 E. coli suicide system, 3746 extraction from sediment, 1572 lytic bacteriophage evolution, 1832 *P. haemolytica* serotype A1, 2006 polymer length and adsorption, 393 DNA amplification

Xanthomonas strain identification, 1068, 1078

DNA fingerprinting F. oxysporum, 2684 phytopathogens, 2286 DNA probes

E. carotovora subsp. atroseptica, 298 Dormancy

fish pathogen P. piscicida, 180 M. luteus, 3284

Drinking water disinfection, 344 enterovirus recovery, 1974 L. pneumophila, 1842

Drug resistance transfer between bacteria, 4015 Drug resistance transfer C. freundii strains, 1789

Dyes decolorization, 4216

Echovirus sensitivity to glutaraldehyde, 387

Ectomycorrhizal fungi chitin synthase genes, 3105 Eldana saccharina biocontrol, 682

Electrophoretic mobility T. ferrooxidans, 3349 Electrophoretic transfer enzyme polymorphism, 26

Electroporation A. eutrophus, 3585

Agrobacterium strain construction, 4192 bactericidal efficiency, 4174 protoplast transformation, 903

Elicitins Phytophthora-tobacco interaction, 1593 Endo-β-1,4-D-glucanase

gene cloning and sequencing, 1213 Endoglucanase

purification, characterization, 1701 Endoglycanases

sphinganase, 402 Endopolygalacturonase gene nucleotide sequence, 2545 Endoserine protease

A. aureus, 341 Endotoxin sampling and analysis, 996

Energy-spilling reactions S. bovis, 1942 Enteric bacteria

polar marine exposure, 2977

C. acetobutylicum expression, 337 Endo-β-1,3-1,4-glucanase

M. incrassata, 2839 Epilithic biofilms

Epiphytic bacteria

mutants with reduced fitness, 3790, 3799 resource partitioning, 4468

Corynebacterium sp., 4630 Ergosterol

Erwinia carotovora catechol siderophore production, 662 exoenzyme gene activation, 3150 identification in potato disease, 1437

concentrations in mussels, 2272 detection in water, 2400 disinfection, 2377 survival on fomites, 3704

Enteric viruses

Enterobacter spp. extracellular polysaccharides, 1367 Enterobacteriaceae

RDX-degrading species, 4608 Enterococci

inactivation with seawater, 2040, 2049 Enterococcus faecalis

displacement from substrata, 1867

Enterotoxins

absence in tempeh fermentation, 1495 antigens for detection, 4614 detection by enzyme immunoassay, 677 production by B. cereus, 1646, 4614

Enteroviruses detection, 3665 detection in polluted water, 2963 detection in shellfish, 2999 detection in soil by PCR, 1014 recovery from tap water, 1974

Enumeration bioaerosol sampling, 3732 colony masking, 3732 E. coli O157:H7 in beef, 3553

Frankia strains, 3672 luxAB-marked bacterium in soil, 3458 methanogens in reactors, 1241 root-associated bacteria, 3672 ruminal F. necrophorum, 1387

thermophilic biomining bacteria, 3470 Enzyme assays

plant, algal interference, 3959 Enzyme immunoassay N. europaea, 1969 P. acidilactici, 2692

staphylococcal enterotoxins, 677 Enzyme polymorphism

electrophoretic transfer, 26 Enzyme regulation

role of coenzyme A, 39 S. globisporus, 785

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay Fusarium toxins in cereals, 729 Enzymes

α-amylase-pullulanase, 3764 detection in polyacrylamide, 4584 E. coli, 3375 epoxide hydrolases, 4630

heroin esterase, 3881 mimosine degradation, 4268 P. fluorescens protease, 3878

Pseudomonas spp., 3375 regulation in E. carotovora, 3150 solvent-tolerant bacteria, 3884

mineral precipitation, 549

competition and coexistence, 3128

Epoxide hydrolases

saltmarsh ascomycete mycelia, 3479

Erwinia carotovora subsp. atroseptica DNA probes, 298 monoclonal antibodies, 2076 Erwinia carotovora subsp. betavasculorum pectolytic enzyme mutants, 2278 Erwinia carotovora subsp. carotovora endopolygalacturonase gene, 2545 pectate lyase gene, 2545 Erwinia chrysanthemi ribotyping, 3781 Erwinia stewartii identification, 278 Escherichia coli acetate metabolism, 3952 apu expression, 94 aromatic metabolite production, 3903 conditional suicide system, 3746 flux balance model, 3724 formate dehydrogenase, 4310 growth model, 3724 gusA gene as reporter gene, 587 high-cell-density fermentation, 3952 hypothetical dehalogenases, 3375 immobilization and lux expression, 3862 mating with C. glutamicum, 756 metabolic by-products, 3724 NaCl and acid sensitivity, 1630 ostA cloning, 4624 ovine IFN-y expression, 1641 pathogenic strain detection, 3145 PHA production, 1198 plasmid transfer, 4273 polyphosphate production, 3485 serine proteinase gene expression, 3981 Shiga-like toxin, 1038 Vitreoscilla hemoglobin expression, 2341 Escherichia coli O157:H7 colonization of chickens, 2958 enumeration in beef, 3553 irradiation inactivation, 2069 Esculin β-glucosidase detection, 4584 Esophageal cancer fumonisin in corn, 1626 mycotoxins from moldy corn, 847 Essential oils fungitoxicity, 1101 Estrone formation from sterone, 1512 P. putida adaptation, 4440 production by fungi, 3774 very-high-gravity fermentation, 1048 Ethanolic fermentation effects of osmoprotectants, 1519 effects of particulate materials, 1519 2-Ethyl-1-aminocyclopropane 1-carboxylic acid gene cloning and expression, 2890 4-Ethylphenol metabolism by A. fumigatus, 1978 Euprymna scolopes symbiotic V. fischeri, 1565 EXG1 cloning, targeted gene disruption, 594 Exo-β1,3-glucanase EXG1 cloning, targeted disruption, 594

Exochitinase

Exoenzyme gene

purification, characterization, 2911

activation in E. carotovora, 3150

Exopolysaccharides deep-sea hydrothermal vent bacterium, 4134 metallic ion precipitation, 4531 production by L. casei, 3914 role in desiccation protection, 740 Exotoxin A gene P. aeruginosa detection, 3739 Expression systems lantibiotic Pep5, 4332 Extracellular enzymes regulation in E. carotovora, 3150 Extracellular polysaccharides Enterobacter spp., 1367 Pseudomonas spp., 1364 Extracellular protein 2,4,6-trichlorophenol degradation, 1711 Fatty acid composition of membranes adaptation to organic solvents, 4440 Fatty acid methyl ester profiles model bacterial communities, 2483 Fatty acids degradation by methanogens, 2220 microbial conversion, 3760 Fecal coliforms inactivation with seawater, 2040, 2049 Fecal microflora Helicobacter strains, 1025 Fecal pollution detection, 2272 monitoring in coastal waters, 1581 Feeding anaerobic ciliates, 1317, 1325 Fermentation acetate, by E. coli, 3952 ethanol production, 1048 Spanish-style green olives, 2059 Fermentation recycle stream removal of contaminants, 397 Ferrous iron oxidation by purple bacteria, 4517 C. glutamicum after stress, 756 Fiber-free diets mucin secretion in rats, 1302 Fiberglass fungal colonization, 2149 fungal volatile production, 4172 Field application vectors PCB oxidation in soil, 2826 Filamentous fungi cytosolic phospholipid transfer, 3390 penicillin production, 3401 Filtration dissolved organic matter adsorption, 3887 Fish A. salmonicida detection, 3874 Aeromonas spp., 3036 aquareovirus, 2168 barophilic bacteria, 4210 medium for V. anguillarum, 1681 P. piscicida, 180, 2990 pathogenic C. freundii, 1789 pathogenic R. salmoninarum, 4580 V. vulnificus, 984 Fixed-film biotreatment processes inorganic biocarriers, 3329 Flagellates organic matter exudation, 1884 Flavobacterium spp. 10-ketostearic acid production, 3760

Fleroxacin activity against biofilms, 1663 Flocculin purification from brewer's yeast, 2754 Flow cytometry β-galactosidase detection, 4638 S. typhimurium detection, 4255 starved cell DNA content, 4345 yeast viability, 1467 Fluorene biodegradation, 2438 Fluorescein-di-β-galactopyranoside β-galactosidase detection, 4638 Fluorescent pseudomonads adhesion mutants, 2637 agglutination and adherence, 1726 antagonism towards P. parasitica, 473 fungal inhibition, 71 markers, 1184 plant disease biocontrol, 78 23S ribosomal DNA sequences, 2196 root colonization, 1726 Flux balance models E. coli, 3724 Fodder S. atra toxin production, 3421 **Fomites** enteric virus survival, 3704 Food antifungal essential oils, 1101 azoreductase activity, 3027 chocolate pudding greening, 3027 Fusarium toxins, 729 gamma irradiation, 2069 gram-negative pathogens, 4009 mycotoxins from moldy corn, 847 penicillin production, 3401 S. typhi A in prawns, 4612 selenium compounds, 4310 Shiga-like toxin, 1038 staphylococcal enterotoxins, 677 Food abundance anaerobic ciliate growth, feeding, 1317 planktonic food webs, 1325 Food poisoning B. cereus hemolysin BL, 1646 Food preservation hydrostatic pressure, 4174 Food-borne pathogens destruction by high pH, 4009 Forest soils methane consumption, 3514 Forestomachs of whales herring digestion, 4445 Formaldehyde B. anthracis inactivation, 4167 Formate dehydrogenase assay selenium compounds, 4310 Fossil bees Bacillus DNA, 2164 Frankia microsymbionts molecular characterization, 1335 Frankia spp. genetic diversity, 2371 quantification by muramic acid assay, 3672 tRNAPro gene cloning, 4279 Freeze-drying B. subtilis, 2647 Freeze-tolerant baker's yeast strain construction, 3499 Freon-11 dechlorination, 4567

Freshwater microbial food web selenium accumulation, 2677 Fruit flies colonization by bacteria, 2508 Fruit trees mycoplasmalike organisms, 2916 Fuel alcohol production temperature optimization, 1048 **Fumonisin** corn from China, 1626 corn-based products, 2147 maize in Mexico, 1695 Fumonisin B₁ moldy corn from China, 847 Fungi antibacterial compounds, 927 C. kikuchii transformation, 4592 chlorinated aromatic biogenesis, 264 cytosolic phospholipid transfer, 3390 ergosterol content, 3479 essential oil fungitoxicity, 1101 EXG1 cloning, targeted disruption, 594 fiberglass colonization, 2149 growth on fiberglass, 4172 inhibition by P. aureofaciens, 71 mushroom compost, 454 penicillin production, 3401 postharvest decay of fruit, 2864 ruminal Piromyces strain, 3718 S. atra toxin production, 3421 spore adhesion, 524 Fusarium moniliforme fumonisin in maize, 1695 Fusarium oxysporum DNA fingerprinting, 2684 Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. vasinfectum molecular characterization, 4039 vegetative compatibility groups, 4039 Fusarium oxysporum var. lini lactic acid utilization, 102

Fusarium proliferatum beauvericin production, 3894 Fusarium spp. new mycotoxin, 4380 Fusarium toxins assay in cereals, 729 Fusobacterium necrophorum enumeration, 1387

P. fluorescens survival, 2553 Galactose metabolism in A. vinelandii, 2065 Galactose expulsion L. lactis lactose metabolism, 1254 β-D-Galactosidase assay plant, algal interference, 3959 **B-Galactosidase** detection, 4638 environmentally sensitive variants, 1221 psychrophilic *Arthrobacter* sp., 4537 psychrotrophic microorganisms, 12 Galleria mellonella infection by X. nematophilus, 715 Gamma interferon expression in bacteria, 1641 Gamma irradiation hard-shelled clams, 2666 pathogen inactivation, 2069 Gas lift bioreactor contaminant removal, 285 Gas production GI tract of pigs, 1897

Gastrointestinal tract dietary fiber and microbial activity, 1897 minke whales, 4445 Gas-water interface microorganism transport, 509 Gene cloning P. haemolytica serotype A1, 2011 Gene expression alkane-induced P. aeruginosa protein, 3679 C. glutamicum, 126 cry in B. thuringiensis, 2304 manganese peroxidase, 1353 merA in aquatic environments, 4059 P. aureofaciens, 4573 penicillin biosynthesis, 4432 Gene probes 2,4-D-degrading bacteria, 1116 Gene regulation cytochrome aa₃, 141 E. carotovora exoenzymes, 3150 penicillin biosynthesis, 4432 Gene tags GEM identification, 913 Gene transcription A. bisporus cel3, 2779 lignin peroxidase, 3447 nitrogen regulation, 3447 Gene transfer distantly related genera, 3255 genetically engineered microorganisms, mediation by bacteriophage, 496 tetQ horizontal transfer, 3255 Genetic diversity A. diazotrophicus, 1532 Frankia strains, 2371 Genetic engineering lantibiotic Pep5, 4332 Genetic relatedness P. syringae pathovar, 1093 Genetic structure R. leguminosarum biovars, 2772 Genetic transformation C. kikuchii, 4592 M. voltae protoplasts, 903 N. lactamdurans, 4078 P. stipitis, 4245 Genetically engineered microorganisms aromatic metabolite production, 3903 bioluminescence-based marker, 3458 conditional suicide system, 3746 field tests, 3815 horizontal gene transfer, 4053 novel gene tag, 913 PCB degradation, 3833 polyphosphate production, 3485 Genome L. monocytogenes, 2584 Genomic fingerprinting phytopathogens, 2286 Genomic subtraction DNA probes for E. carotovora, 298 Genotypic diversity B. cereus and B. thuringiensis, 1719

Geobacter sulfurreducens sp. nov.

Germfree rats

Global regulator gene

P. fluorescens, 2553

metal- and S-reducing organism, 3752

mucin secretion, diet effects, 1302

Glomerella graminicola cotransformation, 3890 targeted gene inactivation, 3890 (1,4)-β-Glucanase measurement in sediments, 3592 β-1,3-Glucanases production by S. elegans, 489 Glucoamylase raw starch digestion, 3926 Glucose metabolism by L. lactis, 1739 uptake by L. monocytogenes, 3870 utilization by B. fibrisolvens, 738 utilization by B. xylanolyticus, 576 Glucose-controlled fermentation E. coli acetate metabolism, 3952 α-Glucosidase L. brevis, 3074 **B-Glucosidase** A. pullulans, 3774 detection in polyacrylamide, 4584 Orpinomyces sp. strain PC-2, 64 B-D-Glucosidase marine snow, 807 Glucosyltransferase L. mesenteroides, 2723 B-D-Glucuronidase assay plant, algal interference, 3959 β-Glucuronidase gene reporter gene, lactic acid bacteria, 587 Glutamate accumulation by S. typhimurium, 2568 Glutamate dehydrogenase T. litoralis, 562 Glutaraldehyde sensitivity of echovirus isolates, 387 Glutaryl-7-aminocephalosporanic acid acy-Pseudomonas strain BL072, 1805 Gold-bearing ores bio-oxidation, 3268 Grain size role in bacterial activity, 1481 Gram-negative pathogens destruction by high pH, 4009 irradiation inactivation, 2069 Gram-positive bacteria nature of bacteriocins, 752 Granitic underground research laboratory biofilms, 3182 Grapevine vellows mycoplasmalike organisms, 1905 Grass tetany A. fermentans, 2533, 2538 Gremmeniella spp. rDNA length, 1279 restriction site polymorphisms, 1279 Ground beef gamma irradiation, 2069 Groundwater bioremediation, 1949 CFC-11 (Freon-11) dechlorination, 4567 Tn5271 in remediation system, 86 Group-specific polynucleotide probes preparation, 3236 anaerobic ciliates, 1317 anaerobic ruminal fungus, 3718 E. coli, 3724 epiphytic fitness mutants, 3790, 3799 H. pylori, 3450

L. oenos, 1459

P. marginalis, 2017

selenate-respiring bacterium, 3011 Growth competition ruminal microorganisms, 1827 Growth inhibition R. etli mutants, 3315 Growth kinetics aphid symbiont, 3440 Growth modeling effect of temperature, 195, 204 Growth phase E. coli plasmid transfer, 4273 Growth rate temperature influence, 1984, 1993 Growth stimulation mushrooms, 454 Gruinard Island B. anthracis spores, 4167 gusA

reporter gene, lactic acid bacteria, 587 L-2-Halo acid dehalogenase gene analysis, 3375 2-Haloacid dehalogenases Pseudomonas sp., 2389 Haloferax volcanii transcriptional reporter, 3867 Halohydrin hydrogen-halide-lyase characterization, 1297 Hard-shelled clams gamma irradiation, 2666 Hardwood kraft pulp bleaching by *P. sordida*, 4359 bleaching by white rot fungi, 921 Heat shock::lux gene fusions pollutant detection, 1414 Heat-injured L. monocytogenes detection in milk, 4001 Heat-labile toxin multiplex PCR for detection, 3145

Heavy metals
Cu-resistant *V. alginolyticus*, 1749 *P. fluorescens* attachment, 2759
precipitation by bacterial polysaccharides,
4531
tolerance by soil bacteria, 2238

tolerance by soil bacteria, 2238 Helicobacter pylori facultative acidophilism, 2176

nutritional requirements, 3450 obligate microaerophilism, 2176 Helicobacter spp.

isolation from animal feces, 1025 Heme Vitreoscilla hemoglobin expression, 2341

production by *B. cereus*, 1646 Hepatitis A virus detection, 1921, 1927, 3665 detection in water, 2400

Hemolysin BL

detection, 1921, 1927, 3665 detection in water, 2400 Herbicides biotransformation, 705

C. gloeosporioides f. sp. aeschynomene, 4155 mineralization, 4297

Heroin esterase

Rhodococcus sp., 3881

digestion in whales, 4445 Heterocyclic aromatic compounds photometabolism, 2187 Heterotrophic bacterioplankton

dissolved N assimilation, 4116, 4124 Hexahydro-1,3,5-trinitro-1,3,5-triazine biodegradation, 4608 n-Hexane tolerance gene cloning, 4624 1,3,4,6-Hexanetetracarboxylic acid M. thermoautotrophicum, 1249 High-performance liquid chromatography root-associated bacteria, 3672 Hiochi bacteria detection by PCR, 637 Holin lactococcal bacteriophages, 1875

cloning and sequence, 111
hom-1-thrB

expression in *C. glutamicum*, 126 Homogentisic acid melanin synthesis, 3006 Homoserine dehydrogenase

gene cloning, sequence, 111 Horizontal gene transfer catabolic plasmid pJP4, 4053 tetQ, 3255

Hot spring microbial mats complex polar lipids, 3358 cyanobacteria, 697

Hot springs hyperthermophilic pink filament community, 2113

Xanthomonas strain identification, 1068,

Hudson River sediment PCB biotransformation, 4289 Human epidermal growth factor secretion by *P. pseudoflava*, 3336

secretion by *P. pseudoflava*, 333 Humidity *S. atra* toxin production, 3421

hup
R. rubrum H₂ photoproduction, 1768
Hup⁺ bean rhizobia

classification, 554
Hybridization pattern

Y. enterocolitica, 4371

D-Hydantoinase gene cloning, sequencing, expression, 888 Hydrogen

photoproduction by *R. rubrum*, 1768 Hydrogen metabolism

A. caulinodans N₂ fixation, 1859 Hydrogen peroxide

lignocellulose degradation, 2524 lysis, killing of spores, 3192 production by *P. eryngii*, 2811 Hydrogen-utilizing bacteria

human epidermal growth factor secretion, 3336 Hydrophobicity

Pseudomonas biosurfactant, 2101 R. etli mutant, 1430 Hydrostatic pressure bactericidal efficiency, 4174 Hydrothermal vents

microbial mat ecology, 871 4-Hydroxybenzoate

reversible conversion, 4182 Hydroxylamino-dinitrotoluene lignin peroxidase inhibition, 187 Hyperthermophiles

A. fulgidus, 1227 growth requirements, 2898 M. igneus, 3660 phylogenetic analysis, 2113 thermostable thiol protease, 4559 Hyphal colonization pseudomonads, 473

Ibuprofen microbial transformation, 1292 Ice-nucleating bacteria competition and coexistence, 3128 P. aureofaciens, 4573 Identification

Aeromonas spp. from fish, 3036 Archaea, 3112 B. anthracis spores, 1622 B. cereus enterotoxin, 4614 Bifidobacterium strains, 1451 diarrheal enterotoxin, 4614

diarrheal enterotoxin, 4 E. carotovora, 1437 E. stewartii, 278

environmental mycobacteria, 2180 GEMs, 913

hemolysin BL-producing B. cereus, 1646 L. monocytogenes, 4219 P. syringae pathovars, 2924 rhizobia, 56

23S rRNA-targeted polynucleotide probes, 3228, 3236 whole fixed bacterial cells, 3228, 3236

Whole fixed bacterial cells, 3228, 3236 X. campestris, 377, 4478 Xanthomonas strains, 1068, 1078

Immobilized microorganisms

E. coli lux expression, 3862
new composite biocarriers, 4178
Immobilized-cell bioreactors

inorganic biocarriers, 3329 new composite biocarriers, 4178 Immunological assays

biomining microorganisms, 3470 Impaction and impingement airborne microorganisms, 861

In situ identification
whole fixed bacterial cells, 3228, 3236
1- and 2-Indanone

stereoselective hydroxylation, 3323 Indicator organisms

pertinence to vibrio concentrations, 3897 Industrial milk fermentation S. thermophilus bacteriophages, 4553

Infection mechanisms lactococcal bacteriophages, 3204 Infectivity

C. parvum oocysts, 2732

Inoculum density-dependent mortality *P. syringae*, 2232

Inorganic nitrogen cycling, 2467

marine invertebrate-bacterium symbioses, 1852 Inorganic nutrient limitation

bacterial and phytoplankton production, 2086 Inositol phosphodiester

M. igneus, 3660
 Insecticidal cholesterol oxidase gene cloning and expression, 4239
 Insecticidal crystal protein gene

B. thuringiensis, 896
B. thuringiensis from Taiwan, 2415
conjugal transfer to B. megaterium, 214
expression in B. thuringiensis, 2304

Insecticidal crystal proteins

B. thuringiensis, 3711
diamondback moth resistance, 4627
disulfide bond stability, 3847
PCR analysis of genes, 353

XX

T. ni susceptibility, 3840 Insects aphids and symbionts, 3440 B. thuringiensis toxins, 3711 biocontrol, 214 colonization by bacteria, 2508 milky disease prevalence, 2343 Insertion sequences distribution in rhizobia, 4394 X. campestris, 377 Instant chocolate puddings greening by bacteria, 3027 site-specific integration, 2324 Intergeneric mating C. glutamicum and E. coli, 756 Interspecies electron transfer product formation regulation, 1347 Intestinal microorganisms Bifidobacterium spp., 1041 Ionic strength activated sludge flocs, 3041 bacterial adhesion, 3041 bacterial adsorption, 3300 microbial reduction in an aquifer, 3920 oxidation by purple bacteria, 4517 sequestering by S. putrefaciens, 2132 Trichodesmium N2 fixation, 1044 Iron availability biological sensor, 1934 Iron-oxidizing bacteria culture by electrochemical reduction, 2704 sensitivity to bisulfite ion, 722 Iron-oxidizing microbial mat community field studies, 4022 laboratory studies, 4032 X. campestris, 377 Isolation procedures environmental mycobacteria, 2180 nontuberculous mycobacteria, 1021 R. meliloti from soil, 1674

Isopropylbenzene linear catabolic plasmid, 853 2-Isopropylphenol biodegradation, 4587 Isopycnic centrifugation benthic protozoa from sediments, 167

L. monocytogenes inactivation, 3854 ISRLdTAL1145-1 distribution in rhizobia, 4394

10-Ketostearic acid production from oleic acid, 3760 Kinetics bacterial colonization of fruit flies, 2508 lactacin F, 1006 lactic acid production, 2627 Klebsiella pneumoniae vitamin B₁₂ production, 1495 Klebsiella spp. PHA production, 1198 Klebsiella strains multilocus enzyme electrophoresis, 26 Kraft pulp bleaching by P. sordida, 4359 bleaching by T. versicolor, 1395

Laccase A. lipoferum mutants, 3413 Lactacin B induction in L. acidophilus, 3522 Lactacin F kinetic studies, 1006 Lactic acid utilization by F. oxysporum, 102 Lactic acid bacteria gusA gene as reporter gene, 587 L. monocytogenes control, 3198 Lactic acid production kinetics and modeling, 2627 Lactobacilli adherence to Caco-2 cells, 4487 bile acid deconjugation, 3419 Lactobacillus acidophilus lactacin B inducer, 3522 Lactobacillus amylovorus silage strain development, 3529 Lactobacillus brevis α-glucosidase activity, 3074 Lactobacillus casei exopolysaccharide production, 3914 Lactobacillus curvatus bacteriocin, 2191 Lactobacillus delbrueckii subsp. bulgaricus β-galactosidase variants, 1221 Lactobacillus helveticus pepC gene, 333 Lactobacillus johnsonii lactacin F kinetics, 1006 Lactobacillus plantarum α-amylase and levanase expression, 1401 green olive fermentation, 2059 lactid acid production, 2627 oleuropein hydrolysis, 4142 olive fermentation, 4142 plantaricin A operon, 160 plantaricin C, 2158 raw starch degradation, 4319 silage strain development, 3529 Lactobacillus sake transposable element IS1163, 2818 Lactobacillus spp. displacement of E. faecalis, 1867 Lactocin S production by L. sake, 2818 Lactococcal bacteriophages int and attP on Tuc2009 genome, 2324 Lactococci bacteriophages, 1875, 3204 proteolytic system modification, 4226 Lactococcin DR gene cloning, expression, 1652 Lactococcus lactis abiA copy number effect, 1129 bacteriophage lysin expression, structure, cell envelope proteinases, 801 citrate-glucose cometabolism, 1739 lytic bacteriophage evolution, 1832 nisin biosynthesis, immunity, 814 nisin-sucrose elements, 1798 site-specific plasmid integration, 2324 Lactococcus lactis subsp. cremoris lactose metabolism, 1254 Lactococcus lactis subsp. lactis α-acetolactate synthase gene, 1390 lactococcin DR genes, 1652 pRS01 transfer regions, 4413

starvation and stress resistance, 3474

metabolism by L. lactis, 1254

Lake Tanganyika, East Africa thermophilic sulfate reduction, 1473 sulfate reduction in sediment, 1473 Lantibiotic structural gene duplication in streptococci, 4207 Lantibiotics nisin Z, 1962 Pep5, 4332 producer immunity, 2876 subtilin, 1 Lasioderma serricorne (L.) B. thuringiensis, 19 Leaves P. syringae competition, 3790, 3799 Legionella pneumophila growth in potable water systems, 1585 plumbing material influence, 1842 Legionella spp.
composted plant materials, 2003 Legumes inoculants, 3974 Leguminous trees arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 3433 mimosine, a toxin, 4268 Leptospirillum ferroxidans sensitivity to bisulfite ion, 722 leuA leucine synthesis, 133 Leucaena spp. mimosine, a toxin, 4268 synthesis by C. glutamicum, 133 Leucine assimilation respiratory rate estimations, 328 Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucosyltransferase mutants, 2723 Leuconostoc oenos growth and energetics, 1459 Levanase L. plantarum, 1401 Ligase chain reaction E. stewartii, 278 Light Synechocystis nitrogen fixation, 2575 Light microscopy wood delignification, 1383 Lignin biodegradation, 4216, 4509 mineralization by P. tremellosa, 569 solubilization, 2985 transformation, 2971 Lignin peroxidase aromatic compound oxidation, 459 biosynthesis, 606 gene transcription, 3447 inhibition, 187 Lignin-degrading enzymes A. bisporus, 960 P. tremellosa, 569 Ligninolytic fungi anisaldehyde production, 1783 Lignocellulose biodegradation, 3138 Lincocin M18 B. linens bacteriocin, 3809 Linear alkylbenzenesulfonate surfactants desulfonation, 2296 Lipid peroxidation phenanthrene oxidation, 1956 Lipolytic activity

B. subtilis, 1670

Lipopolysaccharide T. ferrooxidans adhesion, 2846 Liquid flow biofilm systems, 2711 Listeria monocytogenes Accuprobe test, 1693 adhesion to silica surfaces, 3563 antibodies to serotype 4b, 3548 control in crabmeat, 3198 detection in milk, 4001 detection in soft cheese, 3416 genomic divisions, 2584 glucose uptake inhibition, 3870 growth in minimal medium, 1359 identification, 4219 inactivation in milk, 3854 nisin Z mode of action, 1962 PCR sensitivity enhancement, 348 poultry processing, 4600 pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, 2584 specific antibodies, 3120 superoxide dismutase, 2360 time course of nisin action, 4186 typing methods, 1547 virulence-associated genes, 3020 Listeria spp. poultry processing, 4600 Lithium L. monocytogenes detection, 4001 Loihi Seamount, Hawaii microbial mat ecology, 871 Luminescence-based detection viable but nonculturable bacteria, 1308 lux expression by immobilized E. coli, 3862 luxAB bacterial enumeration in soil, 3458 lux-lac-marked P. aeruginosa tracking in soil, 1606 Lycopersicon esculentum new polypeptides in roots, 1810 Lysin controlled expression and structure, 3063 Lysin gene lactococcal bacteriophages, 1875 Lysine biosynthesis, 2494, 2501 conversion to 2-aminoadipic acid, 1705 Lysine synthesis leuA effect, 133

Lytic bacteriophages evolution, 1832 Macroconidia N. haematococca, 524 Macrolide antibiotics direct fermentative production, 2657 Maize fumonisin production, 1695 Maize anthracnose fungus cotransformation, 3890 targeted gene inactivation, 3890 Malolactic fermentation L. oenos, 1459 Mammals pathogenic C. freundii, 1789 Manganese peroxidase gene expression, 1353 kraft pulp bleaching, 4359

spores and hydrogen peroxide, 3192

expression in eukaryotic system, 771

Lysis

Lysostaphin gene

P. chrysosporium, 4303 P. sordida, 599 phenanthrene oxidation, 1956 Manganese(II)-oxidizing bacteria cobalt(II) oxidation, 2949 Manihot esculenta X. campestris, 4478 Marine bacteria cobalt(II) oxidation, 2949 cyanophage effects, 3167 DMSP demethylation, 4617 growth requirements of archaea, 2898 melanin synthesis, 3006 pullulanase activity, 840 tetracycline resistance determinants, 908 V. harveyi attachment to chitin, 4284 Marine environment cyanophages, 3167 dormant fish pathogen, 180 hydrothermal microbial mat, 871 invertebrate-bacterium symbioses, 1852 nitrogen fixation, 1044 Marine snow β-D-glucosidase, 807 Marker genes P. putida phoE-caa, 3965 Markers siderophore receptor PupA, 1184 Mass spectrometry inorganic nitrogen cycling, 2467 Meatworks effluent bacterial inactivation, 2040 Media Bradyrhizobium selection, 581 iron-oxidizing bacteria, 2704 L. monocytogenes, 1359, 1693 R. rubrum, 1698 Salmonella subspecies, 749 V. anguillarum, 1681 Megasphaera elsdenii substrate preference, 1827 Melanization A. lipoferum mutants, 3413 C. neoformans and UV, 3864 Melanogenesis S. colwelliana, 3006 Membranes adaptation to organic solvents, 4440 S. bovis, 1942 SpaB localization, regulation, 1 mer detection of expression, 1814 expression in aquatic environments, 4059 3-Mercaptopropionate DMSP demethylation, 4617 Mercenaria mercenaria gamma irradiation, 2666 Mercuric ions microbial detoxification, 3503 Mercury methylation

Mercuric ions microbial detoxification, 3503 Mercury methylation D. desulfuricans, 1342, 4072 Mercury resistance Bacillus isolates, 4596 P. putida, 357 Meruliporia incrassata endoglucanases, 2839 Mesophilic acetogenic bacteria propionate degradation, 2834 Mesophilic marine bacteria pullulanase activity, 840 Mesquite symbionts population variation, 1146

meta cleavage 2-isopropylphenol degradation, 4587 Metabolic pathways chlorofluorocarbon metabolism, 4148 mercury methylation, 4072 Metabolism benz[a]anthracene, 3931 carbon, 2137 E. coli and acetate, 3952 4-ethylphenol, 1978 galactose, 2065 heterocyclic aromatic compounds, 2187 lactic acid, 102 MCBPs and pseudomonads, 2884 methane in a swamp, 3945 methane in sediment, 3307 pathogens during anaerobic digestion, 3647 pyrene, 3597, 3602 styrene, 1137 toluene, 235 Metal-binding bioflocculants characterization, 2311 Metallic cations precipitation by bacterial polysaccharides, 4531 Metal-reducing microorganisms G. sulfurreducens sp. nov., 3752 Metapyrone 26-deoxymonensin production, 1561 Methane consumption in forest soil, 3514 metabolism in a swamp, 3945 oxidation inhibition, 3508 Methane metabolism nitrification in sediment, 3307 Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum 1,3,4,6-hexanetetracarboxylic acid, 1249 Methanococcus igneus di-myo-inositol-1,1'-phosphate, 3660 Methanococcus voltae protoplast transformation, 903 Methanogenesis aquifers, 3632 carbon isotope effects, 467 Methanogens fatty acid degradation, 2220 propionate degradation, 2834 quantification in reactors, 1241 16S rRNA hybridization probes, 1232 toluene, o-xylene degradation, 313 Methanol degradation by a consortium, 227 Methanotrophs aquatic vegetation, 3220 2-chlorobiphenyl oxidation, 1658 methyl bromide degradation, 3640 pollutant transport in aquifers, 3491

starvation-survival, 2602

biodegradation, 3640 Methyl fluoride

biodegradation, 2593

Methionine

Methyl bromide

Methyl t-butyl ether

Methylmercaptan

symbiosis with invertebrates, 1852

uptake by S. dysenteriae, 3573

oxidation by N. europaea, 3033

anaerobic degradation, 2450 Methylobacillus glycogenes hom and thrC cloning, 111 Methylobacter albus methane oxidation inhibition, 3508 Methylosinus trichosporium methane oxidation inhibition, 3508 soluble methane monooxygenase, 2473 Methylotrophic bacteria phylogenetic analysis, 626 Methylphenol biodegradation, 2330 4-Methylumbelliferyl-β-cellobiose

(1,4)-β-glucanase measurement, 3592 Mice bile acid deconjugation, 3419

Microaerophiles H. pylori, 2176 Microbial behavior

diffusion gradient chamber, 1269 Microbial community structure

Microbial mats complex polar lipids, 3358 diel migrations, 1500 iron oxidation, 4022, 4032

Osaka Bay sediment, 248

metal-binding bioflocculants, 2311 molecular ecology, 871

Microbial respiratory rates estimations in seawater, 328 Micrococcus luteus

dormant cell resuscitation, 3284

Microplate hybridization Aeromonas spp., 3036 Microwave radiation

Clostridium spore inactivation, 482 Midgut brush border

T. ni insecticidal protein susceptibility, 3840

L. monocytogenes inactivation, 3854 Milk fermentation S. thermophilus bacteriophages, 4553 Milky disease

inhibition by turf pesticides, 2343 Minamata Bay, Japan

mercury-resistant Bacillus isolates, 4596 Mineral formation

cyanobacteria, 447 Mineral precipitation epilithic biofilms, 549

Mineral surfaces bacterial adsorption, 3300

Mineralization aromatic compounds, 542 atrazine, 4297 chitin, 174 trichloroethylene, 542

vinyl chloride, 542 xenobiotic compounds, 4500

Minerals biofilms, 3182

solubilization by bacteria, 3349 Minireviews

denitrification, 1053 L. monocytogenes identification, 4219 Minke whales

herring digestion, 4445 Mitochondria

transmission in A. bisporus, 4456 Mixotrophic flagellates

organic matter exudation, 1884 MK filters

enterovirus recovery, 1974 Mobilizing plasmids polluted soils and sludges, 831 moc gene tag system GEMs, 913 Model bacterial communities fatty acid methyl ester profiles, 2483

Modeling E. coli growth, 3724 lactic acid production, 2627

nitrification-denitrification, 3089 Molecular characterization

Frankia microsymbionts, 1335 Mollicutes

ribosomal genes, 3409 Monochloramine disinfection binary population biofilms, 1690

Monochlorobiphenyls

metabolism by a pseudomonad, 2884

Monoclonal antibodies E. carotovora subsp. atroseptica, 2076 ELISA of toxins in cereals, 729 L. monocytogenes, 3548 reactivity with Rhizobium strains, 654

S. typhimurium detection, 4255

Morelos, Mexico

R. etli genetic structure, 1260 Mosquitocidal toxin genes expression in A. aquaticus, 4199

Most-probable-number method lux-marked bacterium enumeration, 3458 Motility

A. brasilense, 2120 P. fluorescens colonization success, 1421

mRNA recovery from aquatic samples, 1814

Mucin secretion rats on special diets, 1302

Multilocus enzyme electrophoresis Klebsiella strains, 26

L. monocytogenes typing, 1547 Multiple antibiotic resistance plasmid transfer in sediment, 4234 Multiple drug resistance plasmids

transfer between bacteria, 4015 Multiplex PCR

Listeria sp. detection, 4600 Municipal water systems microbiological quality, 1174

Muramic acid assay Frankia strain quantification, 3672 Mushroom compost

inoculation with S. thermophilum, 3049 thermophilic fungi, 454

Mushrooms compositional changes in compost, 1538 lignin-degrading enzymes, 960 strain instability, 2384

uniparental mitochondrial transmission, 4456 Mussels enteric virus concentrations, 2272

Mutagenic activation nitroaromatic compounds, 4263 Mutagenicity

alternariol, 3901 alternariol methyl ether, 3901

Mycelia ergosterol content, 3479

2,4,6-trichlorophenol degradation, 1711 Mycobacteria

isolation from soil, water, 1021 South India, 2180

Mycobacterium aurum L-amino amidase, 153 Mycobacterium bovis BCG

South India, 2180 Mycobacterium spp.

nitroaromatic compound reduction, 4263 pyrene degradation, 1687

Mycoplasmalike organisms fruit trees, 2916

identification and grouping, 1905 ribosomal genes, 3409

Mycoplasmas

detection in animal sera, 953 16S rRNA sequence analysis, 2456 screening of cell cultures, 149

Mycotoxins beauvericin, 3894 corn-based products, 2147

Fusarium spp., 4380 moldy corn from China, 847 ochratoxin A, 2650

sambutoxin, 4380 sterigmatocystin, 1444

15N abundance determination, 2467 Naphthalene bioavailability, 1487 biodegradation, 966, 2643

Naphthalene dioxygenase

1- and 2-indanone hydroxylation, 3323 Natural microenvironments

multiple drug resistance transfer, 4015 Necrotic cactus tissue

bacterial succession, 619 Nectria haematococca spore adhesion, 524 Neem leaf volatiles

effects on A. parasiticus, 3543

Nematodes

sulfur-oxidizing bacteria, 4461 Neocallimastix patriciarum

lignin solubilization, 2985 Nested PCR amplification

adenovirus, enterovirus detection, 2963 Neutral metabolites

sterol-to-estrone conversion, 1512

recombinant R. meliloti, 3815 nifH genes

cyanobacteria, 880

Nisin

L. lactis synthesis, immunity, 814 time course in L. monocytogenes, 4186 Nisin Z

mode of action, 1962 Nisin-sucrose elements L. lactis, 1798

Nitramine explosive-contaminated soil biodegradation, 4608

Nitrate

sediment nitrification-denitrification, 2094 Nitrate contamination

groundwater, 1949 Nitrate reduction D. desulfuricans, 291 Nitric oxide

denitrification, 1053 Nitrification

model sediment systems, 2094 polluted freshwater sediment, 3307

Nitrification-denitrification simulation model, 3089 Nitrite

methane oxidation inhibition, 3508

xxiii

Nitroaromatic compounds microbial transformation, 2170 nitroreduction, 4263 Nitrogen assimilation azoverdin production, 4605

Nitrogen fixation A. caulinodans and O₂ tension, 1859 classification of rhizobia, 554 recombinant R. meliloti, 3815 Synechocystis spp., 2575 Trichodesmium spp., 1044 tropical legumes, 3974

Nitrogenase

R. rubrum H₂ photoproduction, 1768

Nitrogen-efficient guild population dynamics, 1160

-Nitrophenol biodegradation, 3030

Nitroreduction nitroaromatic compounds, 4263

Nitrosomonas europaea aromatic compound transformation, 1914 detection, 1969

dimethyl ether oxidation, 3033 methyl fluoride oxidation, 3033

2-Nitrotoluene biodegradation, 3466 Nocardia lactamdurans efficient transformation, 4078

Nocardia spp. ibuprofen transformation, 1292

NodD proteins Rhizobium interactions, nodulation, 3615

Nodulation R. etli mutant, 1430 Rhizobium NodD proteins, 3615

Nonaqueous-phase liquids naphthalene degradation, 2643

Non-steady-state temperature psychrotolerant bacterium competition, 1993

Nontuberculous mycobacteria isolation from soil, water, 1021

nor-1 aflatoxin biosynthesis, 4078 Northern jointvetch

reduction in rice fields, 4155 Nuclear magnetic resonance B. japonicum osmoregulation, 2137 citrate-glucose cometabolism, 1739

lignocellulose degradation, 3138 Nuclear ribosomal DNA variation in Alternaria spp., 3055

Nucleic acid probes poliovirus detection, 4189 Nucleotide sequence

alcohol acetyltransferase gene, 2786 amylopullulanase gene, 94 bgaA, 1213 cbhII, 4387

celB of S. lividans, 1701 chitin synthase genes, 3105 endopolygalacturonase gene (peh-1), 2545 L-2-halo acid dehalogenase, 3375 hom of M. glycogenes, 111

D-hydantoinase gene, 888 IS1163, 2818 lactococcin DR genes, 1652

leuA of C. glutamicum, 133 mycoplasmas, 2456 P. cepacia 2,4,5-T oxygenase genes, 4100 P. haemolytica serotype A1, 2011 pectate lyase gene (pel-3), 2545

serine proteinase gene, 3981 T. fusca xylanase gene, 763 thrC of M. glycogenes, 111 X. campestris IS1051, 377 xylanase gene, 1889, 3160 Nutritional assays biological leaching, 1287 fiber-free and psyllium diets, 1302

phytoene dehydrogenase gene, 2766

plantaricin A operon, 160

H. pylori, 3450 casei exopolysaccharide production, 3914 L. monocytogenes, 1359

selenium compounds, 4310 Nutritional resource partitioning epiphytic bacteria, 4468

Obesumbacterium proteus characterization, 1635 Ochratoxin A A. niger var. niger, 2650 Octadecane

biodegradation, 2101 Oil field production waters

A. fulgidus, 1227

Oleic acid

pepC, 333

10-ketostearic acid production, 3760 Oleuropein

hydrolysis by L. plantarum, 4142 Oligonucleotide probes Archaea, 3112

genus Acinetobacter, 792 methanogen quantification, 1241 ruminal fibrolytic bacteria, 3688, 3697 V. anguillarum, 732

Oligopeptides P. aeruginosa chemotaxis, 363

Olive fermentation oleuropein hydrolysis, 4142

temperature and infectivity, 2732 Optical biosensors pollutant monitoring, 1487

Organic matter exudation by flagellates, 1884

Organic nitrogen utilization by algae, bacteria, 1554 Organic solvents

aromatic compound oxidation, 459 P. putida adaptation, 4440 tolerance, 4624 tolerant bacteria, 3884 tolerant Pseudomonas sp., 2518

Organic sulfur compounds microbial attack, 3624 Organomercurial pollutants bioremediation, 357

Orpinomyces spp. B-glucosidase, 64 Osaka Bay, Japan

sediment microbial community, 248 Osmoprotectants

ethanolic fermentation effects, 1519 L. monocytogenes growth, 1359 Osmoregulation

B. japonicum, 2137 S. typhimurium, 2568 Osmotic stress S. typhimurium, 2568 ostA

cloning in E. coli, 4624

Oudemansiella mucida wood degradation, 2524 Outer membrane proteins expression during starvation, 2944

Ovine gamma interferon expression in E. coli and C. glutamicum, 1641

Oxidation arsenopyrite, 3268 ferrous iron, 4517

phenanthrene, 1956 Oxidative dissolution arsenopyrite, 3268

Oxygen cytochrome aa_3 gene regulation, 141 sediment nitrification-denitrification, 2094 Oxygen deficiency

pyrene degradation, 1687 Oxygen tension

A. caulinodans and N2 fixation, 1859 Oxygen-exclusive reactors

chlorophenol dechlorination, 4107 Oysters Salmonella spp., 368

V. vulnificus, 3483 Ozone destruction methyl bromide release, 3640

p60 proteins L. monocytogenes antibodies, 3120

Paecilomyces lilacinus biocontrol of R. solani, 2852 Paper and board machines

biological slimes, 641 Paper mill effluent decolorization Streptomyces spp., 3909

Paracoccus denitrificans pH and denitrification, 536 Particulate materials

ethanolic fermentation effects, 1519 Pasteurella haemolytica

aroA mutant, 2011 gene cloning, 2011

restriction endonuclease PhaI, 2006 Pasteurella piscicida

dormant state, 180 iron uptake and pathogenicity, 2990 Pasteurized milk

L. monocytogenes, 4001 Pathogenicity

P. piscicida and Fe uptake, 2990 V. parahaemolyticus, 3020 Pathogens

A. hydrophila, 1678 adhesion to urinary tract, 1867 aquareovirus, 2168 B. anthracis spore identification, 1622 C. neoformans, 3864 C. parvum, 2732 E. coli, 3145

E. coli O157:H7, 2958, 3553 enteric viruses, 3704 enteroviruses, 2999 fish pathogen *P. piscicida*, 180, 2990 fish pathogen *R. salmoninarum*, 4580

gram-negative food-borne pathogens, 4009 H. pylori comb. nov., 2176

hepatitis A virus, 1921, 1927 irradiation inactivation, 2069

L. monocytogenes, 1359, 1693, 2360, 2584, 3020, 3120, 3198, 3563, 3854, 3870, 4001, 4186, 4219, 4600

L. monocytogenes typing, 1547

Phospholipid fatty acid analysis

Osaka Bay microbial community, 248

starved subsurface bacteria, 3292

Phospholipid fatty acid composition

L. pneumophila, 1585, 1842 Legionella spp., 2003 metabolism during anaerobic digestion, 3647 P. aeruginosa, 3739 P. haemolytica serotype A1, 2006, 2011 S. dysenteriae, 3573 S. typhi A in prawns, 4612 S. typhimurium, 4255 **SLTEC**, 1038 V. cholerae, 2597 V. cholerae O139, 1684 V. vulnificus, 984, 3653 V. vulnificus in oysters, 3483 Y. enterocolitica, 4371 Pathotypic analysis bacterial blight of rice, 3275 pcbC-penAB expression and regulation, 4432 PCR adenovirus detection, 2963 ascomycetes, 4324 B. anthracis spore identification, 1622 cell culture screening, 149 detection of mycoplasmas, 953 DNA fingerprinting, 2286 E. carotovora identification, 1437 enterovirus detection, 1014, 2963, 2999 hiochi bacteria, 637 insecticidal crystal protein genes, 353 L. monocytogenes detection, 3416 L. monocytogenes virulence genes, 3020 mycoplasmalike organisms, 2916 P. aeruginosa, 3739 P. chrysosporium detection, 2350 P. syringae pathovars, 2924 pathogenic E. coli detection, 3145 Phytophthora spp., 2616 poliovirus inactivation, 4203 polynucleotide probe preparation, 3236 R. salmoninarum detection, 4580 Salmonella spp. in oysters, 368 sensitivity enhancement, 348 Verticillium spp., 4324 PCR fingerprinting Acinetobacter spp., 4066 Pears biocontrol of blue mold, 2671 Pectate lyase gene nucleotide sequence, 2545 Pectinolytic activity actinomycetes, 2107 P. marginalis, 2017 Pectolytic enzymes E. carotovora mutants, 2278 Pediocin AcH gene cluster on pSMB74, 3405 Pediocin JD L. monocytogenes inhibition, 3870 Pediocins enzyme immunoassay, 2692 Pediococcus acidilactici enzyme immunoassay, 2692 pediocin AcH gene expression, 3405

peh-1

pel-3

nucleotide sequence, 2545

nucleotide sequence, 2545

Pelagic environment

E. carotovora identification, 1437

bacterivory and autotrophy, 1884

bacterial and plankton production, 2086

Penicillin biosynthesis gene expression analysis, 4432 lysine catabolism, 1705 Penicillium chrysogenum lignin transformation effect, 2971 lysine catabolism, 1705 penicillin gene expression, 4432 Penicillium nalgiovense antagonistic activity, 3401 Pentose utilization by R. albus, 1087 People's Republic of China mycotoxins from moldy corn, 847 genetic engineering, 4332 producer immunity, 2876 pepC L. helveticus, 333 pepI lantibiotic producer immunity, 2876 Periplaneta americana diet and cellulolytic activity, 1822 Pesticides inhibition of B. popilliae, 2343 pH B. thuringiensis protein crystal stability, 3847 food-borne pathogen destruction, 4009 optimum for sarcosine oxidase, 4213 *P. denitrificans* denitrification, 536 P. marginalis growth, 2017 PhaI P. haemolytica, 2006 Phanerochaete chrysosporium atrazine transformation, 705 cbhII gene, 4387 detection in soil, 2350 lignin peroxidase, 187 phenanthrene oxidation, 1956 physiological aspects of culture, 606 recombinant manganese peroxidase, 4303 2,4,6-trichlorophenol degradation, 1711 veratryl alcohol synthesis, 709 wood degradation, 2524 Phanerochaete sordida kraft pulp bleaching, 4359 manganese peroxidases, 599 Phase variation P. luminescens, 120 X. nematophilus, 120 Phaseolus coccineus R. etli genetic structure, 1260 Phaseolus vulgaris R. etli genetic structure, 1260 R. etli growth inhibition, 3315 Phenanthrene biotransformation, 1154 oxidation by P. chrysosporium, 1956 Phenazine biosynthetic locus cloning, 2931 synthesis by P. aureofaciens, 4573 Phenol reversible conversion, 4182 Phenolic lignin units degradation by white rot fungi, 4509 Phlebia tremellosa ligninolytic enzymes, 569 phoE-caa P. putida marker gene, 3965 Phosphocholine-substituted β-1,3;1,6 cyclic osmoregulation in B. japonicum, 2137

soil microbial community, 2421 Phospholipid transfer activity filamentous fungi, 3390 Photocatalysis phage inactivation, 344 Photometabolism heterocyclic aromatic compounds, 2187 Photoproduction hydrogen and R. rubrum, 1768 Photorhabdus luminescens phase variation, 120 Photosynthesis Synechocystis spp., 2575 Photosynthetic membranes large-scale cultivation, 1698 Photosynthetic stem-nodulating bacteria phylogenetic analysis, 940 Phototrophic metabolism ferrous iron oxidation, 4517 Phylloplane phage-mediated gene transfer, 496 Phylloplane yeasts antibacterial compounds, 927 Phyllosphere bacterial iron availability, 1934 colonization by P. syringae, 2232 resource partitioning, 4468 Phylogenetic analysis hyperthermophilic pink filament community, 2113 methylotrophic bacteria, 626 Phylogenetic relationships bacterial blight of rice, 3275 Bchl-synthesizing rhizobia, 940 bioleaching strains, 1614 Phylogeny marine nematode-bacterium symbiosis, 4461 Phytoene dehydrogenase C. nicotianae, 2766 Phytopathogens Alternaria spp., 3055 bacterial blight of rice, 3275 biocontrol, 2031, 4364 blue mold, 2671 C. carbonum, 594 C. kikuchii, 4592 clover phyllody diseases, 1905 coronatine biosynthesis, 2890 detection and identification, 1068 detection on potatoes, 2076 E. carotovora, 1437, 2278, 3150 E. carotovora subsp. carotovora, 2545 E. chrysanthemi, 3781 F. oxysporum, 2684 F. oxysporum f. sp. vasinfectum, 4039 grapevine yellows, 1905 maize anthracnose fungus, 3890 mollicutes, 3409 mycoplasmalike organisms, 1905, 2916 P. parasitica, 473 solanacearum, 3175 P. syringae, 2924 P. syringae genetic homology, 1093 Phytophthora spp., 2616 postharvest decay of fruit, 2864 R. solani, 489, 2852 specific genomic fingerprints, 2286 tomato bacterial wilt, 3175

X. campestris, 4478 X. campestris pv. pelargonii, 4094 Xanthomonas strains, 1068 Phytophthora parasitica antagonistic pseudomonads, 473 Phytophthora spp. interaction with tobacco, 1593 tracking with PCR, 2616 Phytoplankton organic N utilization, 1554 Phytoplankton production fresh waters, 2086 Pichia stipitis high-efficiency transformation, 4245 **Pigments** buffering capacity, 2152 Pigs dietary fiber and microbial activity, 1897 Piromyces spp. effects of ruminal protozoa, 3718 Planktonic food webs

role of anaerobic ciliates, 1325
Plantaricin A
operon characterization, 160
Plantaricin C
detection, purification, 2158
Plasmid profile analysis
mesquite symbiont populations, 1146
Plasmid transfer
A. woodii, 1033

A. woodal, 1033
acidophilic bacteria, 973
E. coli, 4273
L. lactis subsp. lactis, 4413
marine sediments, 4234
multiple drug resistance, 4234
multiple drug resistance, 4015
Plasmids

2,4-D biodegradation, 307
antibiotic resistance, 973
diversity in *P. syringae*, 4421
gene transfer in soil, 4053
human epidermal growth factor secretion, 3336
integration into *L. lactis*, 2324
pediocin AcH gene cluster, 3405

integration into *L. lactis*, 2324 pediocin AcH gene cluster, 3405 polluted soils and sludges, 831 *R. erythropolis*, 853 Plastic films

biodegradability, 3608 Pleurotus eryngii hydrogen peroxide production, 2811

Pleurotus spp.
anisaldehyde production, 1783
Plumbing materials

biofilm formation, 1585, 1842 L. pneumophila growth, 1585, 1842 Plutella xylostella

resistance to CryIF, 4627 Poikilotherms pathogenic *C. freundii*, 1789 Polar marine environment enteric bacteria, 2977

detection in water, 2400, 4189 inactivation determination, 4203 Pollutants

aquifers, 3632 bioluminescent biosensor, 1487 detection, 1414 monitoring in coastal waters, 1581

Polluted soils mobilizing plasmids, 831 Polyacrylamide gels β-glucosidase detection, 4584 Poly-β-hydroxybutyrate production by *P. cepacia*, 4195 Polybrominated compounds metabolism by *P. putida*, 4148 Polychaete annelids bacterial exopolysaccharide, 4134 Polychlorinated biphenyls biodegradation, 3833 biotransformation, 4289 cometabolic oxidation in soil, 2826 Polyclonal antibodies

L. monocytogenes, 3120 Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons biodegradation, 258 Polyester biosynthesis, 3245

Polyfoam rooting cubes colonization by fungi, 2852 Polyhydroxyalkanoates production in *E. coli* strain:

production in *E. coli* strains, 1198 production in *Klebsiella* strains, 1198 Polynucleotide probes

bacterial identification, 3228, 3236 Polypeptides mycorrhizal tomato roots, 1810 Polyphosphate

production by E. coli, 3485 Polyporus ostreiformis dye decolorization, 4216 extracellular enzymes, 4216 lignin degradation, 4216

Polysaccharides biodispersan, 4642 new Bacillus endoglycanase, 402 R. etli growth inhibition, 3315 synthesis by B. japonicum, 2939 Population dynamics

nitrogen-efficient guild, 1160 rooting cube colonization, 2852 Porous glass bead chambers

grain size and bacterial activity, 1481 Postharvest decay of fruit control with chlorine dioxide, 2864

Potable water systems enterovirus recovery, 1974 L. pneumophila, 1585, 1842 Potato soft rot

biological control, 2278
Potatoes

detection of erwinias, 2076 dry rot control, 2031 Poultry processing

Listeria spp., 4600 pRAS1 multiple antibiotic resistance, 4234 Prawns

S. typhi A detection, 4612

Preservatives cosmetics, 4544 Pressure stabilization proteins from therm

proteins from thermophiles, 932 Product formation

regulation in *B. xylanolyticus*, 1347
Proline

L. monocytogenes growth, 1359 Promoters H. volcanii, 3867

Propionate biodegradation, 2834 Propionate production ruminal microorganisms, 1827 Propionibacterium freudenreichii autolysis, 4351 Protease P. fluorescens, 3878 Protein adsorption bacterial adhesion, 3563 Proteinases

L. lactis, 801
Proteins

Cu-resistant V. alginolyticus, 1749 β-galactosidase variants, 1221 lactococcal bacteriophages, 1875 P. aeruginosa, 3679 pressure stabilization, 932 serine protease, 3579 starved V. vulnificus, 3653 subtilin biosynthesis, 1 V. harveyi attachment, 4284

Proteobacteria sensitivity to trifolitoxin, 4163 tfx expression, 4163 Proteolysis

Cheddar cheese ripening, 4226 Protocatechuate catechol degradation, 3396 Proton conductance

S. bovis, 1942 S. marcescens, 2152

Protoplasts cholesterol oxidase gene expression, 4239 M. voltae, 903

Protozoa extraction from sediments, 167 selenium uptake, 2677

Protozoan grazing measurement, 2259 pRS01

conjugative transfer, 4413 pSAM2 Frankia tRNA^{Pro} gene cloning, 4279

Pseudemis scripta
A. hydrophila infection, 1678
Pseudomonas acidovorans

PSeudomonas actaovorans
PCB degradation, 3833
Pseudomonas aeruginosa
alginate lyase and detachment, 2355

tracking in soil, 1606

alkane-induced protein, 3679 aquatic habitats, 1734 chemotaxis, 363 detection, 3739 major clone from patients, 1734 phage-mediated gene transfer, 496

Pseudomonas aureofaciens fungal inhibition, 71 phenazine biosynthesis, 2931, 4573

Pseudomonas cepacia biocontrol of R. solani, 2852 2,4-D degradation, 307, 3261 PHB production, 4195 pyrrolnitrin production, 2031 2,4,5-T oxygenase genes, 4100 trichloroethylene degradation, 3368

Pseudomonas citronellolis polyester biosynthesis, 3245 Pseudomonas fluorescens adhesion mutants, 2637 attachment to glass, 2759 piocontrol strain persistence, 2553 bioinsecticidal strain, 682 culturability, 2944 efficacy of fleroxacin, 1663 outer membrane proteins, 2944 xxvi SUBJECT INDEX protease, 3878 pyrrolnitrin gene cloning, 78 reproductive success, 1421 starvation, 2944 surface colonization, 1421 Pseudomonas marginalis growth, pectinolytic activity, 2017 Pseudomonas mendocina toluene metabolic pathway, 235 Pseudomonas pseudoflava human epidermal growth factor secretion, 3336 Pseudomonas putida chlorofluorocarbon compound metabolism, 4148 culturability, 2944 D-hydantoinase gene, 888 marker for monitoring, 1184 marker gene phoE-caa, 3965 mercury-resistant strains, 357 outer membrane proteins, 2944 starvation, 2944 TCE removal, 4634 toluene dioxygenase, 4634 Pseudomonas solanacearum potential biocontrol agent, 3175 tomato bacterial wilt, 3175 Pseudomonas spp. alkylphenol ethoxylate degradation, 2265 atrazine mineralization, 4297 cholesterol bioconversion, 2518 competition in chemostats, 2858 DNA fingerprints, 2286 extracellular polysaccharides, 1364 fluorene degradation, 2438 glutaryl-7-ACA acylase, 1805 L-2-halo acid dehalogenase, 3375 2-haloacid dehalogenases, 2389 2-isopropylphenol degradation, 4587 monochlorobiphenyl metabolism, 2884 2-nitrotoluene degradation, 3466 octadecane degradation, 2101 survival in aquifer, 1059 zinc uptake, 2367 Pseudomonas stutzeri naphthalene degradation, 966 Pseudomonas syringae coronatine production, 2924 genetic homology, 1093

competition and coexistence, 3128 epiphytic fitness mutants, 3790, 3799 genetic and plasmid diversity, 4421 inoculum density-dependent mortality, 2232 phyllosphere colonization, 2232

pSMB74 pediocin AcH gene cluster, 3405

Psychrophiles Arthrobacter B-galactosidase, 4537 Psychrotolerant bacteria

growth rate and competition, 1984, 1993 Psychrotrophs

isolates with β-galactosidases, 12 P. fluorescens protease, 3878 Psyllium

rats on special diets, 1302 Pullulanase

marine bacteria, 840 Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis listeriae, 2584 Y. enterocolitica, 4371

Purple bacteria ferrous iron oxidation, 4517 pWW100 bph catabolic genes, 691 cloning, 2494 site-specific inactivation, 2494 Pyoverdine production pseudomonads, 473 Pyranose oxidase wood decayed by fungi, 2524 Pyrene

biodegradation, 1687 metabolism by C. stipitaria, 3597, 3602 Pyrenequinones

pyrene metabolism, 3597 1-Pyrenylsulfate pyrene metabolism, 3602

Pyrococcus spp. thermostable thiol protease, 4559 Pyrrolnitrin

gene cloning, 78 production by P. cepacia, 2031 Pyruvate kinase

gene cloning, 2494 site-specific pyk inactivation, 2494 structural, functional analysis, 2501

Quality control water microbiology, 4160 Quantitative centrifugation

benthic protozoa from sediments, 167

R plasmids multiple drug resistance transfer, 4015 Races

F. oxysporum f. sp. vasinfectum, 4039 Rambach agar

Salmonella subspecies I to VI, 749 Ramie bast fibers degumming by actinomycetes, 2107

Random amplified polymorphic DNA X. campestris pathovar detection, 4094 Random mutagenesis

sarcosine oxidase gene, 4213 Rapid enzymatic techniques fecal pollutant monitoring, 1581

degradation by L. plantarum, 4319

digestion by an Aspergillus sp., 3926 Recombinant DNA selenium assay, 45

Recombinant protein production manganese peroxidase, 4303 ovine gamma interferon, 1641

Recombinant pseudomonads soluble methane monooxygenase, 2473 Redox cycling

hydrogen peroxide production, 2811 Reduction

bacterial Fe reduction, 3920 metals and sulfur, 3752 Reductive dechlorination chlorophenols, 4107, 4111 tetrachloroethylene, 2200

trichloroethylene, 2200 Reductive dehalogenation

2-chlorophenol, 3536 Refrigerated milk products cold-active B-galactosidase, 4537 Relatedness

coronatine-producing P. syringae, 2924 Relative humidity fungal fiberglass colonization, 2149

Renibacterium salmoninarum detection, 4580 Repetitive sequences DNA fingerprinting, 2286

Reporter gene construct Mn peroxidase gene expression, 1353

Reproductive success P. fluorescens, 1421 Residual lignin

kraft pulp bleaching, 1395 Resistance

Cu and V. alginolyticus, 1749 marine bacteria and tetracycline, 908 P. putida and mercury, 357 Pseudomonas spp. and zinc, 2367 spores and freeze-drying, 2647

Resource partitioning epiphytic bacteria, 4468 Respiratory activity

biofilm disinfection, 1690 Respiratory protective equipment

challenge with bacteria, 2184 Restriction endonucleases

PhaI from P. haemolytica, 2006 Restriction enzymes

P. chrysosporium detection, 2350 Restriction fragment length polymorphism E. carotovora identification, 1437 identification of rhizobia, 56 L. monocytogenes typing, 1547

mesquite symbiont analysis, 1146 P. syringae genetic homology, 1093 Restriction site polymorphisms

Gremmeniella and Ascocalyx spp., 1279 Resuscitation

dormant M. luteus, 3284 Reverse transcription-seminested PCR virus detection, 3665

Rhamnolipids

Pseudomonas biosurfactant, 2101

Rhizobia classification, 554

cytochrome aa3 gene regulation, 141 insertion sequence distribution, 4394 population variation, 1146 rapid identification, 56

Rhizobiaceae

cytochrome aa3 gene regulation, 141 Rhizobium etli

hydrophobic mutant, 1430 inhibition by host compounds, 3315 Rhizobium etli biovar phaseoli

genetic structure, 1260 Rhizobium leguminosarum

biovar population genetic structure, 2772 Rhizobium leguminosarum bv. trifolii genotypic, phenotypic comparisons, 416 serology, ecology, 408 symbiotic characteristics, 427

Rhizobium meliloti

field tests of recombinant, 3815 isolation from soil, 1674 Rhizobium spp.

mimosine-degrading enzyme, 4268 NodD proteins, 3615 reactivity with MAbs, 654 temperature stress, 1206

Rhizobium tropici carbon metabolism enzymes, 2339 cytochrome aa3 gene regulation, 141 Rhizoctonia solani

rooting cube colonization, 2852

Rhizosphere quantification of bacteria, 3672 R. etli mutant, 1430 Rhodococcus corallinus s-triazine hydrolase, 613 Rhodococcus erythropolis cesium accumulation, 2227

cesium accumulation, 2227 dibenzothiophene desulfurization, 223 linear catabolic plasmid, 853

Rhodococcus rhodochrous styrene metabolism, 1137

Rhodococcus spp. adsorption to coal fly ash, 3079 adsorption to titanium dioxide, 3079 amidase, 3343

aromatic compound mineralization, 542 cesium accumulation, 2227 heroin esterase, 3881

Rhodopseudomonas palustris aromatic compound metabolism, 2187 benzoate degradation, 1775 Rhodospirillum rubrum

hydrogen photoproduction, 1768

large-scale cultivation, 1698 Ribosomal DNA

Gremmeniella and Ascocalyx spp., 1279 variation in Alternaria spp., 3055

23S Ribosomal DNA fluorescent pseudomonads, 2196 Ribotyping

E. chrysanthemi, 3781 RIDASCREEN enzyme immunoassay staphylococcal enterotoxins, 677

River water

E. coli plasmid transfer, 4273

RNA polymerase gene sequences cyanobacterial communities, 3212 Roots

colors. A. brasilense, 2120 colonization by *P. putida*, 3965 fluorescent pseudomonads, 1726 methanotrophs, 3220 new polypeptides in tomatoes, 1810 quantification of bacteria, 3672 *R. etli* growth inhibition, 3315

Rotavirus detection, 3665 detection in water, 2400 Rotted potato tubers

new mycotoxin, 4380 16S rRNA

hybridization probes for methanogens, 1232, 1241

hydrothermal microbial mat, 871 identification of rhizobia, 56 sequencing of mycoplasmas, 2456 sulfate-reducing bacteria, 3437 238 rRNA

targeted polynucleotide probes, 3228, 3236

rRNA gene restriction patterns Bifidobacterium identification, 1451 Ruminal fungi

β-glucosidase, 64 lignin solubilization, 2985 Orpinomyces strain PC-2, 64

Ruminal microorganisms cellulose degradation, 3718 condensed tannin effects, 1374 enumeration, 1387 F. necrophorum, 1387 fungi, 3718 oligonucleotide probes, 3688, 3697 pentose utilization, 1087 protozoa, 3718 substrate preference, 1827 tricarballylate accumulation, 2533 tricarboxylate transport, 2538 Yucca extract effects, 1762

Ruminant animals grass tetany, 2533, 2538 Ruminococcus albus

pentose utilization, 1087 Ruminococcus spp. oligonucleotide probes, 3688

Saccharomyces cerevisiae carboxyfluorescein extrusion, 1467 ethanol production, 1519

Sainfoin leaf condensed tannins ruminal bacterial growth, 1374 Salicylate bioavailability

optical biosensor, 1487 Salmonella paratyphi A detection in raw prawns, 4612

Salmonella spp.

detection, 368
Salmonella subspecies I to VI
detection on Rambach agar, 749

Salmonella typhimurium alternariol mutagenicity, 3901 detection in dairy products, 4255 glutamate accumulation, 2568 starvation-survival, 4345

Salmonellae irradiation inactivation, 2069 Salmonid fish

A. salmonicida detection, 3874 pathogenic R. salmoninarum, 4580

Saltmarsh ascomycete mycelia ergosterol content, 3479 Sambutoxin

new mycotoxin, 4380 Sampling variables

pertinence to vibrio concentrations, 3897 Sarcosine oxidase

optimum pH, 4213 substrate specificity, 4213

Schizaphis graminum symbiont growth kinetics, 3440 scnA

streptococcin A-M49, 4207 Scytalidium bisporus

ecology in mushroom compost, 454 Scytalidium thermophilum

mushroom compost inoculation, 3049 Sea ice formation

bacterial response, 2746 Seafood

L. monocytogenes, 3198 Seattle, Washington

Shiga-like toxin, 1038 Seawater

bacterial inactivation, 2040, 2049 enteric virus detection, 2400 microbial respiratory rates, 328

Sectoring button mushroom, 2384

Sediment bacterial activity inhibition, 3454 chlorocatechol bioavailability, 777 chloroguaiacol bioavailability, 777 extraction of benthic protozoa, 167 (1,4)-B-glucanase activity, 3592 measurement of bacterivory, 2259 mercury-resistant *Bacillus* isolates, 4596

nitrification, 3307 nitrification-denitrification, 3089 nitrous oxide production, 3307 Osaka Bay microbial community, 248 PCB biotransformation, 4289 plasmid transfer, 4234 sulfate-reducing bacteria, 3437 tetracycline resistance determinants, 908 virus detection, 3665

Sediments nitrification-denitrification, 2094 phenanthrene transformation, 1154 rapid extraction of DNA, 1572 thermophilic sulfate reduction, 1473 Seeds

P. aureofaciens growth, 4573
Selenate-respiring bacteria
isolation, growth, metabolism, 3011
Selenium

bioassay, 45 uptake by protozoa, 2677

Selenium compounds formate dehydrogenase assay, 4310

Selenium resistance isolation of *R. meliloti*, 1674

Self-protection mechanisms lantibiotic-producing strains, 2793 Semicontinuous anaerobic digestion pathogen metabolic activity, 3647

pathogen metabolic activity, 3647 Senegal arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 3433

Sennosides hydrolysis to sennidins, 1041 Separating microorganisms

diffusion gradient chamber, 1269 Sera

detection of mycoplasmas, 953 Serine protease stabilization and design, 3579

Serine proteinase gene cloning, sequencing, 3981

Serology
C. freundii strains, 1789

phytopathogen detection, 2076 Serpulina hyodysenteriae inducible sucrase activity, 3429

Serratia marcescens buffering capacity, 2152

Sewage effluent bacterial inactivation, 2040, 2049 Sewage sludge

enteric virus detection, 2400 Sewage sludge-amended soil

enterovirus detection, 1014 Sexual spore pigments

Sexual spore pigments *A. nidulans*, 979
Shellfish

enteroviruses, 2999, 3665 gamma irradiation, 2666 hepatitis A virus, 1921, 1927, 3665

rotavirus, 3665 Salmonella spp., 368

viral and bacterial contamination, 2272 Shewanella colwelliana melanin synthesis, 3006

melanin synthesis, 3006 Shewanella putrefaciens iron sequestering, 2132

Shiga-like toxin multiplex PCR for detection, 3145 Seattle, Wash., groceries, 1038

Shigella dysenteriae cytopathogenicity, 3573 methionine uptake, 3573

SUBJECT INDEX xxviii viable but nonculturable, 3573 Sick building syndrome fungal fiberglass colonization, 2149 fungal growth on fiberglass, 4172 Siderophore receptor PupA marker for wild-type P. putida, 1184 Siderophores E. carotovora, 662 S. putrefaciens, 2132 Silage making L. plantarum, 3529 Silver enteric virus disinfection, 2377 Sistrom culture medium R. rubrum cultivation, 1698 Site-specific integration
Frankia tRNA Pro gene cloning, 4279 Site-specific plasmid integration L. lactis, 2324 S-layer cyanobacterial mineral formation, 447 Small, acid-soluble spore proteins B. subtilis freeze-drying protection, 2647 Small bowel of mice bile acid deconjugation, 3419 Small-subunit ribosomal DNAs uncultivated microorganisms, 746 Small-subunit rRNA sequences hot spring cyanobacteria, 697 Sodium chloride E. coli acid sensitivity, 1630 P. marginalis growth, 2017 Sodium ions mercuric ion transport role, 3503 Soil acetate synthesis, 1370 adsorption of DNA, 393 antibiotic-producing B. cereus, 4404 bacterial enumeration, 3458 bacterial heavy metal tolerance, 2238 biocontrol strain persistence, 2553 Bradyrhizobium spp., 1754 2,4-D-degrading bacteria, 1116, 1121 horizontal gene transfer, 4053 isolation of R. meliloti, 1674 methane consumption, 3514 mobilizing plasmids, 831 nitroaromatic transformation, 2170

nitrogen turnover, 2467 organic compound mineralization, 4500 P. chrysosporium detection, 2350 PCB cometabolic oxidation, 2826 plastic film degradation, 3608 R. leguminosarum genetic structure, 2772 toluene and TCE degradation, 2661 phospholipid fatty acids, 2421 viability, 2869 Xenorhabdus antibiotic effects, 715 airborne microorganisms, 374 B. thuringiensis protein crystals, 3847 Soluble methane monooxygenase

Soil bacteria Solid-phase PCR Solubility recombinant pseudomonad, 2473 Solvents tolerant bacteria, 3884 tolerant Pseudomonas sp., 2518 Soybean nodules polysaccharide synthesis, 2939 Soybean pathogens C. kikuchii, 4592

Soybean waste biodegradation, 243 regulation, membrane localization, 1 Spanish-style green olive fermentation L. plantarum, 2059 Spatial variability biodegradation rates, 3632 Species-specific DNA Phytophthora spp., 2616 Sphinganase new Bacillus endoglycanase, 402 Spontaneous partitioning role in naphthalene degradation, 2643 Spores adhesion, 524 B. anthracis, 1622, 4167 B. subtilis and freeze-drying, 2647 hydrogen peroxide killing, 3192 inactivation by microwaves, 482 symbiotic V. fischeri, 1565 Stachybotrys atra growth, toxin production, 3421

Stachybotrys elegans enzyme production, 489 Staphylococcal enterotoxins detection by enzyme immunoassay, 677 Staphylococcin 1580 similarity to epidermin, 752 Staphylococcus simulans lysostaphin gene expression, 771 Starch degradation by L. plantarum, 4319 Starvation response L. lactis subsp. lactis, 3474

Starvation-survival

methanotrophs, 2602 Starved cells cellular DNA content, 4345 fatty acid profiles, 3292 luminescence-based detection, 1308 outer membrane proteins, 2944 subsurface bacteria, 3292 V. vulnificus, 3653 Stenocereus gummosus

bacterial succession, 619 Stereoselective hydroxylation 1- and 2-indanone, 3323 Sterigmatocystin production by A. nidulans, 1444 Steroids microbial production, 1512 conversion to estrone, 1512 Storage

changes in bacteria, 2697 Stored tobacco B. thuringiensis, 19 Strain instability

button mushroom, 2384 Streptococci

lantibiotic structural gene duplication, 4207 Streptococcin A-M49

Streptococcus bovis energy-spilling reactions, 1942 Streptococcus spp. displacement of E. faecalis, 1867

scnA gene duplication, 4207

Streptococcus thermophilus bacteriophages, 4553

Streptokinase production by B. subtilis, 517 Streptomyces cinnamonensis 26-deoxymonensin production, 1561 Streptomyces exfoliatus β-lactamase-inhibiting proteins, 1029 Streptomyces globisporus bacteriolytic enzymes, 785 Streptomyces lividans CelB endoglucanase, 1701 Frankia tRNAPro gene cloning, 4279 Streptomyces spp. paper mill effluent decolorization, 3909 xylanases, 2609 Streptomyces thermophilus macrolide antibiotic production, 2657 Streptomycin bactericides

P. syringae exposure, 4421 Stressed microorganisms increased fertility, 756 PLFA profiles, 3292 resistant L. lactis, 3474 Strontianite

cyanobacterial mineral formation, 447 Structure-activity studies aryl acylamidases, 3939 Structure-function relationship analysis apidaecin, 3566

Styrene metabolism by R. rhodochrous, 1137 Substituted phenols biodegradation, 2330 Substrate diffusion influence on biodegradation, 2736

Substrate preference M. elsdenii, 1827 Substrate specificity sarcosine oxidase, 4213 Streptomyces xylanases, 2609

Substrate uptake psychrotolerant bacteria, 1984, 1993 Substrates displacement of E. faecalis, 1867 Subsurface bacteria

starvation and fatty acids, 3292 Subsurface volcanic rock samples bacterial changes during storage, 2697 Subtilin biosynthesis, 1

Subtilin biosynthesis genetic analysis, 2793 Sucrase S. hyodysenteriae, 3429

Sugarcane bacteria limited genetic diversity, 1532 Sugarcane borer biocontrol, 682

Sulfate reduction Lake Tanganyika, East Africa, 1473 Sulfate-reducing bacteria anaerobic sulfate production, 2394

CFC-11 (Freon-11) dechlorination, 4567 chromium reduction, 1525 D. desulfuricans, 291 nitrate reduction, 291

16S rRNA sequences, 3437 sulfur compound degradation, 2450

anaerobic ciliate growth, feeding, 1317 Sulfur reductase T. neapolitana, 2622

Sulfur-dependent hyperthermophiles growth requirements, 2898

Sulfur-oxidizing bacteria association with a nematode, 4461 Sunlight bacterial inactivation, 2040, 2049 Superoxide dismutase

L. monocytogenes, 2360

Surfaces colonization by *P. fluorescens*, 1421

Surfactant-degrading bacteria PCB cometabolic oxidation, 2826

Surfactants aflatoxin inhibition, 106 organic compound mineralization, 4500 PAH biodegradation, 258

A. pleuropneumoniae in aerosols, 2155 enteric bacteria in polar environment, 2977

enteric viruses on fomites, 3704 epiphytic fitness mutants, 3790, 3799 lux-lac-marked bacterium in soil, 1606 methanotrophs, 2602 pseudomonad injected into aquifer, 1059

Swiss cheese
P. freudenreichii role, 4351

Symbiosis aphids and prokaryotes, 3440 Bacillus DNA in fossil bees, 2164 Bradyrhizobium spp., 1754 marine invertebrates and bacteria, 1852 marine nematodes and bacteria, 4461 tomato and VAM fungus, 1810

Synechococcus spp. ccmO inactivation, 1018 cyanophages, 3167 Synechocystis spp. nitrogen fixation, 2575

Synthetic peptides

L. monocytogenes antibodies, 3120
Syntrophic methanogenic triculture fatty acid degradation, 2220

T-2 toxin assay in cereals, 729 Tap water bacterial virulence factors, 1179 enterovirus recovery, 1974 microbiological quality, 1174 Targeted gene inactivation maize anthracnose fungus, 3890 Taxonomy

C. freundii strains, 1789 ectomycorrhizal fungi, 3105 Tellurium resistance

isolation of *R. meliloti*, 1674 Tempeh

vitamin B₁₂ formation, 1495 Temperate peat swamp methane metabolism, 3945

Temperature
anaerobic ciliate growth, feeding, 1317
biofilm formation, 1585
bioleaching, 3444
C. parvum oocyst infectivity, 2732
competition and survival, 1984, 1993
fuel alcohol production, 1048
growth model, 195, 204
L. pneumophila growth, 1585
nisin Z mode of action, 1962
P. marginalis pectinolysis, 2017

V. vulnificus multiplication, 3483 Temperature stress bean-nodulating rhizobia, 1206 tetQ horizontal transfer, 3255 Tetrachloroethylene reductive dechlorination, 2200

Tetracycline resistance horizontal gene transfer, 3255

Tetracycline resistance determinants marine bacteria, 908

Tetrazolium dyes bacteriophage plaque assay, 3462 tfx

expression in proteobacteria, 4163 Thermoactinomyces vulgaris

α-amylase gene, 3381

Thermoanaerobacterium saccharolyticum amylopullulanase gene, 94

Thermococcus litoralis alcohol dehydrogenase, 562 glutamate dehydrogenase, 562

Thermomonospora fusca xylanase, 763

Thermophiles α-amylase-pullulanase, 3764 detection and enumeration, 3470 pressure stabilization of proteins, 932 sulfur compound degradation, 2450 *T. neapolitana*, 2622

Thermophilic fungi ecology in mushroom compost, 454 Thermostability

serine protease, 3579 Thermostable β-glucosidase A. pullulans, 3774

Thermostable enzymes exochitinase, 2911 Pyrococcus sp., 4559 serine proteinase, 3981 thiol protease, 4559 Thermotoga neapolitana

sulfur reductase activity, 2622
Thiobacillus ferroxidans
arsenic resistance, 2653
electrophoretic mobility, 3349

electrophoretic mobility, 3349 lipopolysaccharide and adhesion, 2846 sensitivity to bisulfite ion, 722

Thiol protease Pyrococcus sp., 4559

thrC analysis and expression, 2209 cloning and sequence, 111

Threonine synthase

B. lactofermentum, 2209
gene cloning, sequence, 111

Thymidine incorporation bacterial heavy metal tolerance, 2238

Titanium dioxide *Rhodococcus* strain adsorption, 3079 Tn21 mer operon

sodium ion and induction, 3503

Tn5271 groundwater remediation system, 86

Tobacco interaction with *Phytophthora* spp., 1593 Tobacco beetles

isolation of *B. thuringiensis*, 19 Tolerance

bacteria and organic solvents, 3884 soil bacteria and heavy metals, 2238 Toluene

anaerobic degradation, 989 anaerobic oxidation by denitrifiers, 4047 biodegradation, 313, 323, 2661 denitrifying toluene degraders, 2802 P. putida adaptation, 4440 trichloroethylene degradation, 3368

Toluene dioxygenase
1- and 2-indanone hydroxylation, 3323
TCE removal, 4634

Toluene metabolic pathway competing *Pseudomonas* strains, 2858 gene mobilization, organization, 235 Tomato

new polypeptides in roots, 1810 Tomato bacterial wilt potential biocontrol agent, 3175

Toxins

Alternaria spp., 3055 B. thuringiensis, 3711 mimosine, 4268 S. atra, 3421 Trametes versicolor

kraft pulp bleaching, 1395 wood degradation, 2524

Transcription systems H. volcanii, 3867 Transcriptional enhancement L. monocytogenes PCR, 348 Transduction

P. aeruginosa on the phylloplane, 496

Transformation ibuprofen, 1292 lignin, 2971

nitroaromatic compounds, 2170 Transition metal ions

lysis, killing of spores, 3192 Transport mechanisms

A. fermentans and tricarboxylate, 2538
F. oxysporum and lactic acid, 102
gas-water interface influence, 509
mercuric ions, 3503
pollutants in aquifers, 3491
unsaturated porous media, 509

Transposable elements IS1163 in L. sake, 2818

Transposons groundwater remediation systems, 86

s-Triazine hydrolase
R. corallinus, 613
Tricarballylate accumulation

decrease by A. fermentans, 2533 1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethane

biotransformation, 51 Trichloroethene

linear catabolic plasmid, 853 Trichloroethylene

biodegradation, 2473, 2661, 3368 mineralization by rhodococci, 542 reductive dechlorination, 2200 removal by *P. putida*, 4634

Trichlorofluoromethane dechlorination, 4567 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol biodegradation, 1711

biodegradation, 1711 2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid oxygenase P. cepacia AC1100, 4100

Trichoderma harzianum antifungal activity, 4364

Trichodesmium spp. dissolved organic N release, 3996 nitrogen fixation, 1044

Trichodesmium thiebautii amino acid cycling, 3989

Trichoplusia ni susceptibility to B. thuringiensis, 3840

Trickling air biofilter chlorobenzenes, 2717 Trifolitoxin

sensitivity of proteobacteria, 4163 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene

biodegradation, 187 Triplex reverse transcriptase PCR

enteric virus detection, 2400 tRNA^{Pro} genes cloning from Frankia sp., 4279

Tropical fruit flies colonization by bacteria, 2508

Tropical legumes inoculants, 3974

Tuberculosis respiratory protective equipment, 2184 B-Tubulin genes

C. gloeosporioides f. sp. aeschynomene, 4155

Tuc2009

molecular characterization, 1875

Turbot aquareovirus disinfectants, 2168

Turf pesticides inhibition of *B. popilliae*, 2343

Turtles

A. hydrophila infection, 1678

Typing systems L. monocytogenes, 2584

Tyrosinase reaction recycle stream contaminants, 397

Uncultivated microorganisms small-subunit ribosomal DNAs, 746 Uniparental mitochondrial transmission

A. bisporus, 4456 United States Gulf Coast V. vulnificus, 984

Unsaturated porous media microorganism transport, 509

Uptake hydrogenase-positive bean rhizobia classification, 554

Uptake mechanisms

L. monocytogenes and glucose, 3870 P. piscicida and iron, 2990 protozoa and selenium, 2677 zinc and a Pseudomonas sp., 2367

P. stipitis transformation, 4245

Urea hydrolysis

V. parahaemolyticus pathogenicity, 3020

Urinary tract

adhesion of pathogens, 1867

UV irradiation

C. neoformans susceptibility, 3864

Vapor phase contaminant removal, 285

Vascular wilts F. oxysporum wilts, 2684

Vectors

N. lactandurans transformation, 4078 Vegetative compatibility groups

F. oxysporum f. sp. vasinfectum, 4039 verA

sterigmatocystin production, 1444 Veratraldehyde

hydrogen peroxide production, 2811 Veratryl alcohol

biosynthetic pathway, 709 Versiconal hemiacetal acetate reductases purification, characterization, 2561

Verticillium spp.

intergeneric differentiation, 4324 Very-high-gravity fermentation

ethanol production, 1048, 1519 Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae new polypeptide accumulation, 1810

Viability indigenous soil bacteria, 2869

luminescence-based detection, 1308 veasts, 1467 Viable but nonculturable state

S. dysenteriae, 3573 Vibrio alginolyticus

copper resistance, 1749

Vibrio anguillarum

detection and identification, 732 medium for identification, 1681

Vibrio cholerae dissemination in ballast water, 2597

water in Bangladesh, 1684 Vibrio fischeri

abundance and distribution, 1565 Vibrio harveyi

attachment protein induction, 4284 Vibrio parahaemolyticus

pathogenicity indicator, 3020

Vibrio spp. indicator organisms, 3897

Vibrio vulnificus

gulf coast fish, 984 multiplication in oysters, 3483 starvation-induced proteins, 3653

Vinyl chloride mineralization by rhodococci, 542

Virulence C. freundii strains, 1789

L. monocytogenes, 3020 Y. enterocolitica, 4371 Virulence factors

A. hydrophila, 1379 B. cereus hemolysin BL, 1646

detection with blood agar, 1179 tap water heterotrophic bacteria, 1179

Viruses survival on fomites, 3704

Vitamin B₁₂ formation in tempeh, 1495

Vitamin B_{12s}

chlorophenol dechlorination, 4107, 4111

Vitreoscilla hemoglobin insolubility in E. coli, 2431 Volatile organic compounds

fungal growth on fiberglass, 4172

Wastewater treatment plants Acinetobacter fingerprinting, 4066 Water

adenovirus detection, 2963 enteric virus detection, 2400 enteric virus disinfection, 2377 enterovirus detection, 2963 fecal pollutant monitoring, 1581 phage inactivation, 344 poliovirus detection, 4189

purification, 2316 Water coolers

microbiological quality, 1174

Water microbiology

quality control sample preparation, 4160

Water purification tablet biocidal efficacy, 2316

Weddell Sea, Antarctica sea ice formation and bacterial response, 2746

Wetlands

methane metabolism, 3945

Wheat straw ruminal fibrolytic bacteria, 3697

White rot fungi

chlorinated arvl alcohols, 271 hardwood kraft pulp bleaching, 921 ligninolytic enzymes, 569 lignocellulose degradation, 3138 manganese peroxidase, 599 phenolic lignin degradation, 4509 physiological aspects of culture, 606 pyranose oxidase in decayed wood, 2524

wood delignification selectivity, 1383

Winemaking

L. oenos, 1459 Winkler method

microbial respiratory rates, 328

Wood

decay by white rot fungi, 2524

Wood hydrolysates

Enterobacter EPS production, 1367

Wood-degrading fungi M. incrassata, 2839 selectivity, 1383

Xanthobacter autotrophicus aldehyde dehydrogenases, 1599

Xanthomonas campestris diseases of cassava, 4478

Xanthomonas campestris pv. dieffenbachiae insertion sequence IS1051, 377

Xanthomonas campestris pv. pelargonii specific primers and probe, 4094

Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae phylogeny and pathotype, 3275

Xanthomonas spp.

detection and identification, 1068, 1078 DNA fingerprints, 2286

Xenobiotic compounds mineralization in soil, 4500

Xenorhabdus luminescens lux expression in E. coli, 3862 phase variation, 120

Xenorhabdus nematophilus antibiotic production, 715

Xvlanase

A. sydowii, 4620 B. stearothermophilus, 2252

gene cloning, 3160 gene cloning and sequence, 1889

Streptomyces sp., 2609 T. fusca, 763 Xylanase V

A. caviae, 531 Xylan-degrading enzymes

B. stearothermophilus, 2252 m-Xylene

anaerobic oxidation by denitrifiers, 4047

o-Xylene biodegradation, 313

Xylobiose A. caviae xylanase, 531

Xylose utilization by B. fibrisolvens, 738 utilization by B. xylanolyticus, 576

D-Xylose isomerase production by a Bacillus sp., 4495 β-Xylosidase *B. stearothermophilus*, 2252

Yeasts alcohol acetyltransferase, 2786 antibacterial compounds, 927 baker's yeast, 3499
P. stipitis transformation, 4245
Yersinia enterocolitica
molecular characterization, 4371
Yucca shidigera
effects on ruminal organisms, 1762

Zearalenone assay in cereals, 729
Zinc
P. fluorescens attachment, 2759
uptake by a Pseudomonas sp., 2367
Zwittermicin A
production by B. cereus, 4404